

Chapter 20

Related Readings in This Series

From *Nation and Society: Readings in Post-Confederation Canadian History*

David Frank, "The Cape Breton Coal Industry and the Rise and Fall of the British Empire Steel Corporation," 222-42.

Laurel Sefton MacDowell, "Relief Camp Workers in Ontario During the Great Depression of the 1930s," 243-58.

Selected Reading

On the economy in the 1920s, see Tom Traves, *The State and Enterprise: Canadian Manufacturers and the Federal Government, 1917–1931* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1979); Ian Macpherson, *Each for All: A History of the Cooperative Movement in English Canada, 1900–1945* (Ottawa: Carleton University Press, 1979); and Trevor J. Dick, "Canadian Newsprint, 1913–1930: National Policies and the North American Economy," in *Perspectives on Canadian Economic History*, ed. Douglas McCalla (Toronto: Copp Clark Pitman, 1987).

On the political history of the interwar period, general works include John Thompson and Alan Seager, *Canada, 1922-1939: Decades of Discord* (Toronto: McClelland and Stewart, 1985); Ian Drummond, Robert Bothwell, and John English, *Canada, 1900–1945* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1987); Douglas Owsram, *The Government Generation: Canadian Intellectuals and the State, 1900–1945* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1986); Robert A. Wardhaugh, *Mackenzie King and the Prairie West* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2000); J.W. Pickersgill, ed., *The Mackenzie King Record*, vols. 1–3 (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1960-70); and Larry A. Glassford, *Reaction and Reform: The Politics of the Conservative Party Under R.B. Bennett, 1927–1938* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1992).

On Western protest, see David Laycock, *Populism and Democratic Thought in the Canadian Prairies, 1910–1945* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1990); W.L. Morton, *The Progressive Party in Canada* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1989); Kenneth McNaught, *A Prophet in Politics: A Biography of J.S. Woodsworth* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1959); Allen Mills, *Fool for Christ: The Political Thought of J.S. Woodsworth* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1991); Bob Hesketh, *Major Douglas and Alberta Social Credit* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1997); Alvin Finkel, *The Social Credit Phenomenon in Alberta* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1989); L.H. Thomas, ed., *The Making of a Socialist: The Recollections of T.C. Douglas* (Edmonton: University of Alberta Press, 1982); and Seymour Martin Lipset, *Agrarian Socialism: The Co-operative Commonwealth Federation in Saskatchewan* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1971).

On Quebec political developments, see Paul-André Linteau, René Durocher, Jean-Claude Robert, and François Rocard, *Quebec since 1930* (Toronto: Lorimer, 1991);

Andrée Lévesque, *Virage à gauche interdit: les communistes, les socialistes, et leurs ennemis au Québec* (Montreal: Boréal Express, 1984); Conrad Black, *Duplessis* (Toronto: McClelland and Stewart, 1979); Bernard L. Vigod, *Quebec Before Duplessis: The Political Career of Louis-Alexandre Taschereau* (Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press, 1986); and Herbert F. Quinn, *The Union Nationale* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1979). Ontario politics are the subject of Kerry Badgley, *Ringing in the Common Love of Good: The United Farmers of Ontario, 1914–26* (Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press, 2000); Peter Oliver, *G. Howard Ferguson, Ontario Tory* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1977); and James Naylor, *The New Democracy: Challenging the Social Order in Industrial Ontario, 1914–1925* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1991).

On political developments in the Atlantic region, important works include Ernest R. Forbes, *Maritime Rights: The Maritime Rights Movement, 1919–1927* (Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press, 1979); E. R. Forbes and D.A. Muise, eds., *The Atlantic Provinces in Confederation* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1993); David Frank, ed., *Industrialization and Underdevelopment in the Maritimes, 1880–1930* (Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press, 1979); Robert J. Brym and R. James Sacouman, eds., *Underdevelopment and Social Movements in Atlantic Canada* (Toronto: New Hogtown, 1979); and Gary Burrill and Ian McKay, eds., *People, Resources and Power: Critical Perspectives on Underdevelopment and Primary Industries in the Atlantic Region* (Fredericton: Acadiensis Press, 1987).

The Canadian economy during the Depression is discussed in A.E. Safarian, *The Canadian Economy in the Great Depression* (Ottawa: Carleton University Press, 1970); Ian M. Drummond, *British Economic Policy and the Empire, 1919–1939* (London: Allen and Unwin, 1972); Ian M. Drummond and Norman Hillmer, *Negotiating Freer Trade* (Waterloo, ON: Wilfrid Laurier University Press, 1989); Gillian Creese, "The Politics of Dependence: Women, Work and Unemployment in the Vancouver Labour Movement before World War II," in *British Columbia Reconsidered: Essays on Women*, ed. Gillian Creese and Veronica Strong-Boag (Vancouver: Press Gang, 1992) 364–90; and E. R. Forbes, "Cutting the Pie into Smaller Pieces: Matching Grants and Relief in the Maritime Provinces during the 1930s," in *Challenging the Regional Stereotype: Essays on the Twentieth-Century Maritimes* (Fredericton: Acadiensis Press, 1989). The background to the environmental debacle that produced "dust bowl" conditions on the southern Prairies is traced in Barry Potyondi, *In Palliser's Triangle: Living in the Grasslands 1850–1930* (Saskatoon: Purich Publishing, 1995).

On the relief camps, see Bill Waiser, *All Hell Can't Stop Us: The On-to-Ottawa Trek and Regina Riot* (Calgary: Fifth House, 2003) and Ronald Liversedge, *Recollections of the On-to-Ottawa Trek* (Ottawa: Carleton University Press, 1973). Works on the labour movement include Judy Fudge and Eric Tucker, *Labour Before the Law: The Regulation of Workers' Collective Action in Canada, 1900–1940* (Toronto: Oxford University Press, 2001); Ian Radforth, *Bushworkers and Bosses* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1987); Craig Heron, *Working in Steel* (Toronto: McClelland and Stewart, 1988); Joan Sangster, *Earning Respect: The Lives of Working Women in Small-Town Ontario, 1920–1960* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1995); David Frank, *J. B. McLachlan: A Biography* (Toronto: James Lorimer, 1999); Bryan D. Palmer, *Working-Class*

Experience: Rethinking the History of Canadian Labour, 1800–1991 (Toronto: McClelland and Stewart, 1992); Michael Earle, ed., *Workers and the State in Twentieth-Century Nova Scotia* (Fredericton: Acadiensis Press, 1989); Stephen L. Endicott, *Bienfait: The Saskatchewan Miners' Struggle of '31* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2002); and Margaret Hobbs and Joan Sangster, eds., *The Woman Worker, 1926–1929* (St John's: Canadian Committee on Labour History, 1999).

The struggle for human rights is discussed in Ross Lambertson, *Repression and Resistance: Canadian Human Rights Activists, 1930-1960* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2004); and Christopher MacLennan, *Toward the Charter: Canadians and the Demand for a National Bill of Rights, 1929-1960* (Montreal and Kingston: McGill-Queen's University Press, 2003).

On Canadian communists, see Ian Angus, *Canadian Bolsheviks* (Montreal: Vanguard, 1981) and William Beeching and Phyllis Clarke, eds., *Yours in the Struggle: The Reminiscences of Tim Buck* (Toronto: NC Press, 1977). On the national CCF, see Walter Young, *Anatomy of a Party: The National CCF, 1932–61* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1969); Norman Penner, *From Protest to Power: Social Democracy in Canada 1900–Present* (Toronto: Lorimer, 1992); and William Brennan, ed., *Building the Co-operative Commonwealth: Essays on the Social Democratic Tradition in Canada* (Regina: Canadian Plains Research Centre, 1984). On women in the CCF and the Communist Party, a critical account is Joan Sangster, *Dreams of Equality: Women on the Canadian Left, 1920–1950* (Toronto: McClelland and Stewart, 1989). A biography of a major woman founder of the CCF is Terry Crowley, *Agnes Macphail and the Politics of Equality* (Toronto: Lorimer, 1990). On intellectuals and the left, see Michiel Horn, *The League for Social Reconstruction* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1980).

On women's political activities and lives more generally, key works include Veronica Strong-Boag, *The New Day Recalled: Lives of Girls and Women in English Canada, 1919–1939* (Toronto: Copp Clark Pitman, 1988); Andrée Lévesque, *Making and Breaking the Rules: Women in Quebec, 1919–1939* (Toronto: McClelland and Stewart, 1994); and Catherine A. Cavanaugh, "Irene Marryat Parlyby: An 'Imperial Daughter' in the Canadian West, 1896–1934," in *Telling Tales: Essays in Western Women's History*, ed. Catherine A. Cavanaugh and Randi R. Warne (Vancouver: UBC Press, 2000).

On social welfare developments, see Nancy Christie, *Engendering the State: Family, Work and Welfare in Canada* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2000); James Struthers, *The Limits of Affluence: Welfare in Ontario, 1920–1970* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1994) and *No Fault of Their Own: Unemployment and the Canadian Welfare State, 1914–1941* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1983); Gerard William Boychuk, *Patchworks of Purpose: The Development of Provincial Social Assistance Regimes in Canada* (Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press, 1998); Raymond B. Blake and Jeff Keshen, eds., *Social Welfare Policy in Canada: Historical Readings* (Toronto: Copp Clark, 1995); James G. Snell, *The Citizen's Wage: The State and the Elderly in Canada, 1900–1951* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1995); Cynthia R. Comacchio, "Nations Are Built of Babies": *Saving Ontario's Mothers and Children, 1900–1940* (Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press, 1993); and Alvin Finkel, *Business and Social Reform in the Thirties* (Toronto: Lorimer, 1979).

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On foreign policy developments, see Norman Hillmer and J.L. Granatstein, *Empire to Umpire: Canada and the World to the 1990s* (Toronto: Copp Clark, 1994) and B.J.C. McKercher and Lawrence Aronson, eds., *The North Atlantic Triangle in a Changing World: Anglo-American-Canadian Relations, 1902–1956* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1996).