

áÊ'§ÃÒÂ;ÒÃÊèÇ¹;ÓË¹'¤èÒ·ÑéSËÁ'·ÓèÁÖã¹¢³Ð¹Öé
ÊèÇ¹;ÓË¹'¤èÒÁÖ»ÃÐÇÑµÔ¢ÍS;ÒÃµÑéS¤èÒË¹¢çÅáÊ'§¼Åâ»Ãá;ÃÁ;ÒÃ"Ñ';ÒÃà
'Ê;ì·Í»¢ÍS nView ÊÓËÃÑº;ÒÃµÑéS¤èÒ«Í;µìáÇÃìâ'ÅsèÒÃ¤Ø³ÊÒÁÖÃ¶âËÃ
'ÊèÇ¹;ÓË¹'¤èÒËÃÑS"Ò;àÅxÍ;"Ò;ÃÒÂ;ÒÃ
àÁxèÍä¤éâ»Ãá;ÃÁ;ÒÃ"Ñ';ÒÃà'Ê;ì·Í»¢ÍS nView ¼Ùé
'ÙáÅÄÐººÊÒÁÖÃ¶Ñ¹·Ò;»ÃÐÇÑµÔ;ÒÃµÑéS¤èÒ;ÒÃáÊ'§¼Å·ÑéSËÁ
'¤éä¹ÊèÇ¹;ÓË¹'¤èÒ áÅÐà¾ÔèÅÊèÇ¹;ÓË¹
'¤èÒäËÁè·Óèà©¾ÒÐÊÓËÃººÃÖÉÑ· workgroup ËÃxÍ¼Ùé¤é¼Ùé
'ÙáÅÄÐººÊÒÁÖÃ¶ÉÃéÒsºÑ¹·Ò; ËÃxÍÅ¤ÉèÇ¹;ÓË¹'¤èÒ
ËÃÖÃàËµØ:â»Ãá;ÃÁ;ÒÃ"Ñ';ÒÃà'Ê;ì·Í»¢ÍS nView ÁÖÊèÇ¹;ÓË¹
'¤èÒ·ÑèÇä»ËÃÖÃÊèÇ¹ÊÓËÃÑºÍØµÊÒË;ÃÃÁµèÒsæ

¤ÅÔ;à¾×èÍâËÅ'ÊèÇ¹;ÓË¹'¤èÒ·ÓèàÅ×Í;Å§ã¹â»Ãá;ÃÁ;ÒÃ"Ñ';ÒÃà'Ê;j·í»¢Í§
nViewàÁ×èÍ¤Ø³âËÅ'ÊèÇ¹;ÓË¹'¤èÒáÅéÇ ;ÒÃµÑé§¤èÒ»Ñ""ØºÑ¹·Ñé§ËÁ
'¢Í§â»Ãá;ÃÁ;ÒÃ"Ñ';ÒÃà'Ê;j·í»"Ð¶Ù;á·¹·Óè'éÇÂ¤èÒ¢Í§ÊèÇ¹;ÓË¹'¤èÒ·ÓèâËÅ'

¤ÀÔ;à¾×èíàÃÓÂ;ãºéµÑÇ¤èÇÂÊÃéÒ§;ÒÃµÑé§¤èÒâ»Ãá;ÃÁ;ÒÃ"Ñ';ÒÃà'Ê;ì·Í»
NVIDIA nView

µÑÇ¤èÇÂÊÃéÒ§"Ð¤èÇÂµÑé§¤èÒ;ÒÃµÑé§¤èÒ;ÒÃáÊ'§¼Åâ»Ãá;ÃÁ;ÒÃ"Ñ';ÒÃà'Ê;ì·Í»
áÅÐàÍç¿à¿¤ "â»Ãë§áÊ§"àÁ×èlãºéµÑÇ¤èÇÂÊÃéÒ§¹Öé¤Ø³"ÐÉÒÁÒÁ¶à»Ô
'ËÃ×Í»Ô';ÒÃ·Ó§Ò¹;ÒÃàÃÓèÁ;ÒÃ·Ó§Ò¹ÍÑµâ¹ÁÑµÔ¢Í§â»Ãá;ÃÁ;ÒÃ"Ñ';ÒÃà'Ê;ì·Í»
¢³ÐâËÅ' Windows

¤ÀÔ;à¾×èÍÊÃéÒÙáÅÐà¾ÔèÁÊèÇ¹;ÓË¹
'¤èÒãËÁè·ÔèÁÕ;ÒÃµÑé§¤èÒ»Ñ""Ø¤Ñ¹·Ñé§ËÁ'¢Í§â»Ãá;ÃÁ;ÒÃ"Ñ';ÒÃà
'Êìì·Í»¢Í§ nViewàÁ×èÍ¤Ñ¹·Ô;áÅéÇ ¤Ø³"ÐÊÒÁÒÃ¶âËÁ'ÊèÇ¹;ÓË¹
'¤èÒ¹ÖéÍÖ;àÁ×èÍã'¡çä'é

¤ÃÖ;à¾×èíºÑ¹·Ö;¡ÒÃµÑé¤èÒ»Ñ””ØºÑ¹¢Í§â»Ãá;ÃÁ;ÒÃ”Ñ’¡ÒÃà‘Ê;¡·Í»¢Í§
nView Å§ã¹ÊèÇ¹;ÓË¹’¤èÒ·ÓèàÅ×Í;àÁ×èíºÑ¹·Ö;áÅéÇ ¤Ø³”ÐÈÒÁÒÃ¶âËÅ
‘ÊèÇ¹;ÓË¹’¤èÒ¹ÓéÍÖ;àÁ×èÍã’¡çä’é

¤ÀÖ¡à¾×èíÀºÊèÇ¹;ÓË¹'¤èÒ·ÕèàÀ×Í;

Í¹ØÒµãËéË¹éØµèØ§çÂÒÂ (»ÃÒí¹çéØÁ) ä»ÂÑ§Ë¹èÇÂáẾ§¼ÂµèØ§æ
¶éØµÑÇàÅxí¹Öé¶Ù;»Ô’;ØÃ·Ø§Ø¹ Ë¹éØµèØ§”ÐäÁèçÂÒÂçéØÁË¹èÇÂáẾ§¼Â

Í¹ØÒµãËéË¹éØµèØ§ÂèÍÂÀÒÂã¹â»Ãá;ÃÁçÂÒÂ (»ÃÒ;`çéØÁ) çéØÁË¹èÇÂáÊ '§¼Â
¶éØäÁèä 'éàÂ×í;µÑÇàÂ×í;¹Øé Ë¹éØµèØ§ÂèÍÂ "ÐäÁèçÂÒÂçéØÁË¹èÇÂáÊ '§¼Â
¶Ø§áÁéÇèØË¹éØµèØ§ËÅÑ; "ÐçÂÒÂ;çµØÁ

ËÁÒÂàËµØ: ã¹;ØÃàçéØ¶Ø§µÑÇàÂ×í;¹Øé çÑé¹áÃ;¤Ø³"ÐµéÍ§à»Ô
' ;ØÃ·Ø§Ø¹µÑÇàÂ×í; "à»Ô' ;ØÃ·Ø§Ø¹;ØÃçÂÒÂçéØÁË¹èÇÂáÊ '§¼Â"

à¾ÔèÁ»ØèÁ¢ÂÒÂË¹éÒµèÒ§â»Ãá;ÃÁ;ÒÃ“Ñ’;ÒÃà‘Ê;ì·Í»¢Í§ nView

Å§ã¹á¶¤¤xèÍàÃxèÍ§¤¹Ë¹éÒµèÒ§¢Í§·Ø;â»Ãá;ÃÁ

ã¤é»ØèÁá¶¤¤xèÍàÃxèÍ§¹ÕéÈÃÑ¤ÃÐËÇèÒ§Ê¶Ò¹Ð¢ÂÒÂãËèÈØ

’áÅÐ¤¤x¹¤èÒ¤¹¤èÒ¤Í¹;Ô;ËÅÒÂË¹èÇÃáÊ‘§¹/₄Å

μÑÇàÅ×Í;¹Öé”ÐíØÒµãËéøØ³ÃÐºØµÓáË¹ë§çÍ§;ÅèÍ§âµéµíº
áÈ’§;ÅèÍ§âµéµíºº¹”ÍÀÒ³/₄ n («Öè§ n ×ÍËÁÒÂàÅ¢) ”Ðà»ç¹;ÒÃ”Ñ
’µÓáË¹ë§ãËÁèãËé;ÅèÍ§âµéµíºÍÂÙè·Öè”ÍÀÒ³/₄·ÖèÃÐºØ
áÈ’§;ÅèÍ§âµéµíº·ÖèàøÍÃìà«ÍÃ”Ðà»ç¹;ÒÃ”Ñ
’µÓáË¹ë§ãËÁèãËé;ÅèÍ§âµéµíºä»ÍÂÙèº¹”ÍÀÒ³/₄·ÖèÁÖàøÍÃìà«ÍÃ
áÈ’§;ÅèÍ§âµéµíºº¹”ÍÀÒ³/₄¢Í§â»Ãá;ÃÁ”Ðà»ç¹;ÒÃ”Ñ
’µÓáË¹ë§ãËÁèãËé;ÅèÍ§âµéµíºÍÂÙèº¹”ÍÀÒ³/₄¢Í§â»Ãá;ÃÁËÃÑ;

áÈ'§;ÅèÍ§âµéµíºº¹Ë¹èÇÅáÈ'§¹/₄Å·ÕèÅÐºØ

“Ñ’μÓáË¹è§ãËÁèãËé;ËèÍ§âµéµÍºÍÂÙèº¹Ë¹èÇÂáÊ ‘§¼Å·ÖèÁÖà¤ÍÃìà«ÍÃìÍÂÙè

áÊ'§;Åèí§âµéµíºº¹Ë¹èÇÂáÊ'§¹¼Å¢í§â»Ãá;ÃÁËÅÑ;

¤ÅÖ¡·ÕèÅÙ¡ÈÃà¾×èíàÅ×í¡;Ë¹èÇÅáÊ'§¼Å·Õè¤Ø³µéÍ§¡ÒÃãËé¡ÅèÍ§âµéµíº»ÅÒ¡-

à¾ÔèÁµÑÇàÅ×í; **nView**. .µÑÇàÅ×í; ä»ÂÑ§àÁ¹ÙÃÐººçÍ§â»Ãá;ÃÁ

- ã¹;ÒÃà¢éÒ¶Ö§àÁ¹ÙçÍ§ÃÐºº ãËé¤ÅÔ;àÁÒÈì¢ÇÒ·Õèá¶º¤×èíàÃ×èí§çÍ§Ë¹éÒµèÒ§â»Ãá;ÃÁ
- áÅéÇ¤ÅÔ; **µÑÇàÅ×í; nView**. . à¾×èíà¢éÒ¶Ö§¤Ø³ÅÑ;É³Ðâ»Ãá;ÃÁ;ÒÃ“Ñ’;ÒÃà‘Ê;ì·Í»çÍ§ nView ·ÕèÃÐºØâ»Ãá;ÃÁ

àÃè§¿Ñ§ììaÑè¹ ‘à»Ô’ ‘çÂÒÂãËèÊØ’ áÅÐ ‘¤x¹¤èÙ’ Ë¹éÙµèÙ§

à»Ố; ÒÃ·Ó§Ò¹¤ÇÒÁâ»Ãè§áÊ§
¢Í§Ë¹éÒµèÒ§àÁ×èíÅÒ; Ë¹éÒµèÒ§Ë¹éÒµèÒ§”Ðâ»Ãè§áÊ§àÁ×èí¤Ø³; ’»ØèÁàÁÒÊì
¤éÒ§äÇéã¹¢³Ð·ÒèÍÅÙè⁹¹á¶⁹²×èÍàÃ×èÍ§¢Í§Ë¹éÒµèÒ§
à¾×èÍ·Òè¤Ø³”ÐÈÒÁÒÃ¶ÉÒë§·ÒèÍÅÙèäµéË¹éÒµèÒ§ä’éÍÂèÒ§ÃÇ
’àÃÇàÁ×èí¤Ø³»ÅèÍÂ»ØèÁàÁÒÊì Ë¹éÒµèÒ§”Ð·Ò⁹áÊ§

μÑéşxèÒÃÐ

‘ÑºxÇÒÁâ»ÃèşáÊşÊÓËÃÑºË¹éÒµèÒş·ÕèÂéÒÂà»íÃìà«ç¹µì·ÕèàÅ×í;·ÕèÊÙş
¢Òé¹”Ð·ÓãËéË¹éÒµèÒşâ»ÃèşáÊşÂÔèş¢Òé¹ã¹¢³ÐÅÒ;

ã¤éÅéíàÁÒÊìà¾×èíà»ÅÕèÂ¹á»Å§ÃÐ ’Ñº;ÒÃ«ÙÁàÁ×èÍË¹éÒµèÒ§ ;ÒÃ«ÙÁ’ à»Ô
’ã¤é§Ò¹ÍÂÙè

ã¤éÅéíàÁÒÉìà¾×èíà»ÅÖèÅ¹á»Å§ÅÐ 'Ñº;ÒÃ«ÙÁã¹Ë¹éÒµèÒ§ 'iÒÃ«ÙÁ·
àÁ×èÍ¤Ø³; 'á»é¹ Shift æéÒ§äÇé

ËÁÒÅàËµØ: ¶éÒÁÖ;ÒÃàÅ×Í;µÑÇàÅ×Í; "Ctrl" 'éÇÂ¤Ø³µéÍ§j '·Ñé§á»é¹ **Ctrl**
áÅÐ **Shift** æéÒ§äÇéà¾×èí·Öè·Ðã¤éÅéíàÁÒÉìà»ÅÖèÅ¹á»Å§ÅÐ 'Ñº;ÒÃ«ÙÁ

ã¤éÅéíàÁÒÈìà¾×èíà»ÅÖèÅ¹á»Å§ÅÐ 'Ñº;ÒÃ«ÙÁã¹Ë¹éÒµèÒ§ 'iÒÃ«ÙÁ' 'éÇÂ;ÒÃ;á»é¹ **Ctrl** æÓ§äÇé

ËÁÒÅàËµØ: ¶éÒÁÖ;ÒÃàÅ×Í;µÑÇàÅ×Í; "Shift" 'éÇÂ æØ³µéÍ§; '·Ñé§á»é¹ **Ctrl** áÅÐ **Shift** æÓ§äÇéà¾×èíã¤éÅéíàÁÒÈìà»ÅÖèÅ¹á»Å§ÅÐ 'Ñº;ÒÃ«ÙÁ

ÊÃéÒ§Ë¹éÒµèÒ§ ‘;ÒÃ«ÙÁ’ ÑÙ»áººáÇè¹¢ÂÒÂàÁ×èÍË¹éÒµèÒ§ ‘;ÒÃ«ÙÁ’ à»Ô
‘¢Öé¹Ë¹éÒµèÒ§ ‘«ÙÁáººáÇè¹¢ÂÒÂ’ ”ÐÁÕ;ÅèÍ§ÊÖèàËÅÖèÂÁËÖ

¢ÒÇÍÂÙè;Òë§;ÅÒ§Ë¹éÒµèÒ§

- ;ÒÃ»ÃÑºÍÑµÃÒ;ÒÃ«ÙÁ”Ðà¾ÔèÁËÃ×ÍÅ’¢¹Ò’¢Í§;ÅèÍ§ÊÖèàËÅÖèÂÁËÖ
¢ÒÇ¹Õé
- ÅÒ;Ë¹éÒµèÒ§ ;ÒÃ«ÙÁä»ÂÑ§àË¹×Í¾×é¹·Öè¢Í§Ë¹éÒ”Í·Öè¤Ø³µéÍ§;ÒÃ¢ÂÒÂ
à¾×èÍäËé;ÅèÍ§ÊÖèàËÅÖèÂÁâ»Åè§áÊ§ÊÖ¢ÒÇÍÂÙèàË¹×Í¾×é¹·Öè·Öè”Ð
¢ÂÒÂ áÅéÇ»ÅèÍÂ»ØèÁàÁÒÉíÈèÇ¹
¢Í§Ë¹éÒ”ÍÀÒÂä¹;ÅèÍ§ÊÖèàËÅÖèÂÁâ»Åè§áÊ§ÊÖ
¢ÒÇ”Ð¶Ù;¢ÂÒÂäËéàµçÁË¹éÒµèÒ§;ÒÃ«ÙÁä¹¢³Ð¹Õé

ÊÃéÒ§Ë¹éÒµèÒ§;ÒÃ«ÙÁ·ÒèáẾ§;ÒÃ
¢ÂÒÂ³/₄×é¹·ÒèÃÍºà¤ÍÃìà«ÍÃìàÁÒÈìàÁ×èÍË¹éÒµèÒ§;ÒÃ«ÙÁàÃÒèÁ;ÒÃ·Ó§Ò¹

¤À¡à¾×èÍÊÀÑºà»Ô‘ËÃ×Í»Ô‘Ë¹éÔµèÙÙ·ÕèáÈ‘Ù;ÒÃ
¢ÀÙÀ¾×é¹·ÕèË¹éÙ·ÍÊèÙ¹·ÕèàÀ×Ù;¢ÙÙØ³

áÈ'§ÃÒÂ;ÒÃ;ÒÃ;ÃÐ·Ó·ÕèÊÒÁÒÃ¶·Óä'éàÁ×èÍ¤Ø³; 'á»é¹à'ÕèÂÇËÃ×Íá»é¹¼ÊÁ

ËÅÑ§”Ò;·Õè¤Ø³¤ÅÔ;ÀÒÅã¹;ÅèÍ§¢éÍ¤ÇÒÁ¹Õé á»é¹·Õè¤Ø³;‘º¹á»é¹³/₄ÔÁ³/₄ì
¢Í§¤Ø³”Ð»ÃÒ;¬ã¹;ÅèÍ§¢éÍ¤ÇÒÁ

- àÅ×Í;á»é¹à
’ÕèÅÇËÃ×Íá»é¹¹/₄ÊÁ·Õè¤Ø³µéÍ§;ÒÅã³éà³/₄×èÍ·Ó;ÒÃ;ÃÐ·Ó·ÕèàÅ×Í;·Õè»ÃÒ
;¬ã¹;ÅèÍ§¢éÍ¤ÇÒÁ ;**ÒÃ;ÃÐ·Ó**
- áÅéÇ¤ÅÔ; **µ;Å§**

¤ÀÔ;à¾×èíà¾ÔèÁ;ÒÃ;ÃÐ·Ó¢Íšá»é¹¾ÔÁ¾ìÑ
·ÕèàÅ×í;áÅÐ;ÒÃ¹¾ÈÁá»é¹¾ÔÁ¾ìÅšã¹ÃÒÃ;ÒÃ Active Hot
KeysàÁxèíà¾ÔèÁá»é¹¾ÔÁ¾ìÑ'áÅéÇ á»é¹¹Õé"Ð·Ó§Ò¹áÅÐÁÖäËéä¤é§Ò¹ä'é

¤ÃÖ;à¾×èíàÍÒá»é¹¾ÔÁ¾ìÅÑ·ÕèàÅ×í;íí;”Ò;ÃÒÂ;ÒÃ Active Hot
KeysàÁ×èíàÍÒá»é¹¾ÔÁ¾ìÅÑ
’íí; á»é¹¹Õé”ÐäÁè·Ó§Ò¹áÅÐäÁèÁÖäËéä¤é§Ò¹ÍÖ;µèíä»

¤ÀÖ¡à¾×èÍàÍÒá»é¹¾ÔÁ¾ìÅÑ · Ñé§ËÁ'Íí;”Ò;ÃÒÂ;ÒÃ Active Hot
KeysàÁxèÍàÍÒá»é¹¾ÔÁ¾ìÅÑ
'Íí; á»é¹àËÅèÒ¹Öé ”ÐäÅè·Ó§Ò¹áÅÐäÅèÁÖãËéã¤é§Ò¹ÍÖ;µèÍä»

áÈ'§ÃÒÂ;ÒÃá»é¹³/₄ÔÁ³/₄)ÅÑ'·Õè¶Ù;;ÓË¹'áÅÐ·Ó§Ò¹ÍÅÙèä¹»Ñ'''ØºÑ¹

áÈ'§ÃÒÂ;ÒÃà'Ê;ì·Í»·ÕèÁÕãËéã¤é§Ò¹·Ñé§ËÁ'
ËÁÑ§"Ò;àÃ×Í;à'Ê;ì·Í»"Ò;ÃÒÂ;ÒÃ¤Ø³ËÒÁÒÃ¶à»Ô'ã¤é à»ÅÕèÂ¹¤xèí
àÍÒÍÍ; ËÃ×ÍËÁÑ¤ÃÐËÇèÒ§à'Ê;ì·Í»ä'é
ã¹;ÒÃà¾ÔèÁà'Ê;ì·Í»ãËÁèÅ§ã¹ÃÒÂ;ÒÃ¤ÅÔ;»ØèÁ **à¾ÔèÁ**
ã¹;ÒÃËÁÑ¤ä»ÂÑ§à'Ê;ì·Í»¤ÅÔ;ÊÍ§¤ÃÑé§·Õèà'Ê;ì·Í»¹Ñé¹"Ò;ÃÒÂ;ÒÃ

¤ÀÔ;à¾×èÍà¾ÔèÁà 'Ê;ì·Í»ãËÁè
ãÈè¤×èÍà 'Ê;ì·Í»ã¹à¤µ¤éÍÁÙÅ **¤×èÍà 'Ê;ì·Í»** àÁ×èÍÁÕ¤ÓÊÑèšãËéãÊè
¤ÀÔ; **¹Óä»ã¤é áÀÐ µ;À¤à 'Ê;ì·Í»** "Ð¶Ù;ÊÃéÒ§¤Öé¹áÀÐ»ÃÒ; -ã¹ÃÒÂ;ÒÃà 'Ê;ì·Í»

¤ÀÔ;à¾×èíà»ÀÕèÂ¹¤×èíà 'Ê;ì·Í»·ÕèàÂ×Í;á;éä¢¤×èíã¹à¢µ¢éÍÀÙÂ ¤×èíà
'Ê;ì·Í» áÅéÇ¤ÀÔ; **µ;Å§**

¤ÀÖ;à¾×èÍÀºà ‘Ê;ì·Í»

ËÁÒÀËµØ:àÁ×èÍ¤Ø³Àºà ‘Ê;ì·Í» à ‘Ê;ì·Í» ”Ð¶Ù;àÍØíí;”Ò;ÃÒÀ;ÒÃà
‘Ê;ì·Í»â»Ãá;ÃÁºà ‘Ê;ì·Í»·Õè¶Ù;Àº ä ‘éÀéÒÀä»ÃÑ§à ‘Ê;ì·Í»»ÃÔÀÒÀáÀéÇã¹
¢³Ð¹Õé

à³¼ÔèÁäÍ¤Í¹Å§ã¹á¶º§Ò¹¢Í§ Windows «Öè§ãËé¤Ø³à»Ô ‘á¼§¤Çº¤ØÁâ»Ãá;ÃÁ;ÒÃ”Ñ
’¡ÒÃà ‘Ê¡ì·í»¢Í§ nView àËÅèÒ¹Õé ÊÅÑºà ‘Ê¡ì·í»
áÅÐà»ÅÖèÅ¹á»Å§;ÒÃµÑé§¤èÒ;ÒÃáÊ‘§¹¼Å·Öè¤¤éÃèÇÁ;Ñ¹

Í¹ØÒµãËé¤Ø³àÃÕÂ¡ ´Ùà ´Ê;ì·Í»ã¹â¤Ã§ÊÃéÒ§â¿Åà ´ÍÃ¢¢Í§ Windows
ExploreràÁ×èíã¤éÁØÅÁÍ§â¤Ã§ÊÃéÒ§â¿Åà ´ÍÃì Windows Explorer ¤Ø³”ÐÊÒÁÒÃ¶
à»ÅÖèÂ¹¤xèí Å¤ ËÃxÍà³/4ÔèÅà ´Ê;ì·Í»
ÉÅÑ¤ÅÐËÇèÒ§à ´Ê;ì·Í»åÅÐÅÒ;â»Ãá;ÃÁ”Ò;à ´Ê;ì·Í»Ë¹Öè§ä»ÅÑ§à ´Ê;ì·Í»Íxè¹

à»Ô'á¶øÒ¹¢¹Ò'àÅç;·Õèí¹ØÒµãËé¤Ø³ÊÅÑºÃÐËÇèÒšà'Ê;ì·Í»ÍÂèÒšÃÇ
'àÃçÇ¤Ø³"ÐµéÍšà»Ô';ÒÃ·Ó§Ò¹µÑÇàÅ×Í; "áÊ'šà'Ê;ì·Í»ã¹â¤Ã§ÈÃéÒšâ;¿Åà'íÃì
¢Í§Ë¹éÒµèÒ§ Explorer" à¾×èíä¤éá¶øà¤Ã×èÍ§Ã×í¹Öé

ãÊè¤xèí·ÕèäÁè«éÓÊÓËÃÑºÊèÇ¹;ÓË¹'¤èÒäËÁè·Õè¤Ø³;ÓÅÑ§ÊÃéÒ§

ãÊè¤xèí·ÕèäÁè«éÓÊÓËÃÑºà ’Ê;ì·Í»ãËÁè·Õè¤Ø³;ÓÂÑ§ÊÃéÒ§

áÊ'§ÃÒÂ;ÒÃà'Ê;ì·Í»ËÃ×ÍË¹èÇÂáÊ'§¹/₄Å ("ÍÀÒ³/₄) ·ÕèÁÖäËéã¤é§Ò¹ä'éã¹¢³Ð¹Öé
'éÇÂá»é¹³/₄ÖÁ³/₄ìÅÑ'·ÕèàÅ×Í;¢Í§¤Ø³

ãÊèâ»Ãá;ÃÁ·Õè¤Ø³µéí§;ÒÃàÃÕÂ;ã¤éáÂÐµÓáË¹è§çÍ§â»Ãá;ÃÁ¤Ø³ÊÒÁÒÃ¶¤ÅÔ;
àÃÕÂ;’Ù à³/₄×èÍ¤é¹ËÒâ»Ãá;ÃÁ

àÁ×èÍ ;Òà¤Ã×èÍ§ËÁÒÂàÅ×Í; μÑÇàÅ×Í;¹Óé ÆÐºº¢Í§¤Ø³”ÐÊÅÑºä»ÂÑ§ÈèÇ¹;ÓË¹
’¤èÒ·ÒèàÅ×Í;àÁ×èÍ¤Ø³¤×èÍÁµèÍÆÐºº
àÁ×èÍäÁèä ´é;Òà¤Ã×èÍ§ËÁÒÂ àÅ×Í; μÑÇàÅ×Í;¹Óé
”ÐäÁèÁÖ;ÒÃà»ÅÖèÂ¹á»Å§ÈèÇ¹;ÓË¹’¤èÒà;Ô’¢Öé¹μÑÇíÂèÒ§¤è¹ ¶éÒ¤Ø³¤
’éàÅ×Í;μÑÇàÅ×Í; **My Docked Profile** áÅÐ;Òà¤Ã×èÍ§ËÁÒÂàÅ×Í; **Docked**
Profile ÆÐºº”Ðà»ÅÖèÂ¹á»Å§ÈèÇ¹;ÓË¹’¤èÒ;ÒÃà¤×èÍÁµèÍÆÐºº·Õè;ÓË¹’àÍ§
¢Í§¤Ø³¤ÀÁ×èÍ¤×èÍÁµèÍ;ÑºÆÐºº

àÁ×èÍ;Òà¤Ã×èÍ§ËÁÒÀÃàÃ×Í;µÑÇàÃ×Í;¹Óé ÆÐºº¢Í§¤Ø³··ÐÈÅÑºä»ÂÑ§ÊèÇ¹;ÓË¹
’¤èÒ·ÖèàÃ×Í;àÁ×èÍÆÐºº¢Í§¤Ø³¤Ãèà¤×èÍÁµèÍ;ÑºÃÐºº
àÁ×èÍ¤Ãè¤é;Òà¤Ã×èÍ§ËÁÒÀÃàÃ×Í;µÑÇàÃ×Í;¹Óé
”ÐäÃèÁÖ;ÖÃà»ÅÖèÃ¹á»Å§ÊèÇ¹;ÓË¹’¤èÒà;Ô‘¢Öé¹µÑÇíÂèÒ§¤è¹
¶éÓ¤Ø³¤Ã×Í; **My Undocked Profile** áÅÐ;Òà¤Ã×èÍ§ËÁÒÀÃàÃ×Í;µÑÇàÃ×Í;
Undocked Profile ÆÐºº”Ðà»ÅÖèÃ¹¤»ÂÑ§ÊèÇ¹;ÓË¹
’¤èÒ¤Ãè¤¤×èÍÁµèÍ;ÑºÃÐºº·Öè;ÓË¹’¤Í¢Í§¤Ø³¤Ãè¤¤×èÍÁµèÍÅÙ¤;ÑºÃÐºº

àÁ×èÍ;Òà¤Ã×èÍ§ËÁÒÂàÃ×Í;μÑÇàÃ×Í;¹Óé ÆÐºº¢Í§¤Ø³··ÐÊÅÑºä»ÂÑ§ÊèÇ¹;ÓË¹
’¤èÒ·ÒèàÃ×Í;àÁ×èÍÆÐººà¢éÒÈÙeâËÁ’à¢ÕÂ¹
àÁ×èÍäÃèä’é;Òà¤Ã×èÍ§ËÁÒÂàÃ×Í;μÑÇàÃ×Í;¹Óé
”ÐäÄèÅÖ;ÒÃà»ÅÖèÅ¹á»Å§ÊèÇ¹;ÓË¹’¤èÒà;¡Ô’¢Öé¹μÑÇíÂèÒ§à¤è¹
¶éÒ¤Ø³àÃ×Í; **My Write Profile** áÅÐ;Òà¤Ã×èÍ§ËÁÒÂàÃ×Í;μÑÇàÃ×Í; Write
Profile ÆÐºº”Ðà»ÅÖèÅ¹ä»ÂÑ§ÊèÇ¹;ÓË¹’¤èÒ;ÒÃà¢ÕÂ¹·Òè;ÓË¹’àÍ§
¢Í§¤Ø³àÃ×èÍÊÅÑºä»ÂÑ§âËÁ’à¢ÕÂ¹

àÅ×í; **ÊèÇ¹;ÓË¹’¤èÒ»ÃÔÂÒÂ** à¾×èí·Öè”Ðã¤é;ÖÃµÑéš¤èÒ»ÃÔÂÒÂ
¢ÍšâÃssØ¹àÅ×í; **ÊèÇ¹;ÓË¹’¤èÒ·Öè;ÓË¹’¤íš**
à¾×èí·Öè”Ðã¤é;ÖÃµÑéš¤èÒÈèÇ¹ºØ¤¤Å¢Íš¤Ø³
ËÁÒÂàËµØ:¤Ø³”ÐµéÍšÈÃéÒ§ÈèÇ¹;ÓË¹’¤èÒ·Öè¤é×èíÁµèÍÃÐ¤¤á¤¤;ÓË¹
’¤íš;èí¹·Öè¤Ø³”ÐÈÒÁÒÃ¶¤é;ÖÃµÑéš¤èÒ·Öè;ÓË¹
’¤íš¤àÁ¤éí¤é×èíÁµèÍÃÐ¤¤ÍÃÙè

àÅ×í; **ÊèÇ¹;ÓË¹'¤èÒ»ÃÔÂÒÂ** ·Õè''Ðã¤é;ÒÃµÑéş¤èÒ»ÃÔÂÒÂçÍşâÃşşÒ¹
àÅ×í; **ÊèÇ¹;ÓË¹'¤èÒ·Óè;ÓË¹'àíš** à¾×èíä¤é;ÒÃµÑéş¤èÒÊèÇ¹ºØ¤¤ÂçÍş¤Ø³
ËÁÒÂàËµØ:¤Ø³''ÐµéÍşÊÃéÒşÊèÇ¹;ÓË¹'¤èÒ¤¤ÃèÍµéÍ;ÑºÃÐºº·Õè;ÓË¹
'àíš;èí¹·Õè¤Ø³''ÐÊÒÁÒÃ¶¤¤é;ÒÃµÑéş¤èÒ·Óè;ÓË¹
'àíšàÁ×èíäÃè¤¤xéíÁµéÍÅÙè;ÑºÃÐºº

àÅ×í; **ÊèÇ¹;ÓË¹'¤èÒ»ÃÔÂÒÂ** à¾×èí·Öè"Đã¤é;ÒÃµÑéš¤èÒ»ÃÔÂÒÂ
¢ÍšâÃ§§Ò¹
àÅ×í; **ÊèÇ¹;ÓË¹'¤èÒ·Öè;ÓË¹'àÍ§** à¾×èí·Öè"Đã¤é;ÒÃµÑéš¤èÒÊèÇ¹ºØ¤¤Å
¢Íš¤Ø³
ËÁÒÂàËµØ:¤Ø³"ĐµéÍ§ÊÃéÒ§ÊèÇ¹;ÓË¹'¤èÒ;ÒÃà¢ÕÂ¹·Öè;ÓË¹
'àÍ§;èí¹·Öè¤Ø³"ĐÊÒÂÒÃ¶ä¤é;ÒÃµÑéš¤èÒ·Öè;ÓË¹'àÍ§àÁ×èíÍÂÙèä¹âËÁ'à¢ÕÂ¹

¤ÅÔ;µÑÇàÅ×í;¹Óéà¾×èíÊÃéÒ§ÈèÇ¹;ÓË¹'¤èÒ·Óè;ÓË¹'àÍ§
"Ñ'àÃÖÂ§;ÒÃµÑé§¤èÒ;ÒÃáÊ'§¼Å;ÒÃµÑé§¤èÒ¾ÅÑ§§Ò¹
áÅÐâ»Ãá;ÃÁµÒÁ·Óè¤Ø³µéÍ§;ÒÃãËé»ÃÒ;`¢Óé¹·Ø;¤ÃÑé§·Óè¤Ø³à
¢éÒÉÙèÊèÇ¹;ÓË¹'¤èÒ¹Óé
àÁ×èí¤Ø³·Ó;ÒÃµÑé§¤èÒàÊÃç"ÊÁºÙÃ³ìáÅéÇ
ãËé¤ÅÔ;µÑÇàÅ×í;ÍÒ;¤ÃÑé§à¾×èíºÑ¹·Ó;ÊèÇ¹;ÓË¹'¤èÒ¢Í§¤Ø³

âŒÅ ‘ŒÃ×Í¶Í¹;ÒÃâŒÅ ‘;ÒÃ“Ñ’;ÒÃà ‘Ê;ì·Í»¢Í§â»Ãá;ÃÁ;ÒÃ“Ñ’;ÒÃà ‘Ê;ì·Í»¢Í§
nViewáŒÐ¤Ç¤ØÁÇèŒ“ÐãŒéâ»Ãá;ÃÁ;ÒÃ“Ñ’;ÒÃà ‘Ê;ì·Í»¢Í§ nView àÃÖèÁµé¹â
‘ÃÍÑµâ¹ÃÑµÔàÁxèíà»Ô’à¤Ãxèí§¢Öé¹ŒÃ×ÍäÅè

áÊ'§ËÃ×Í«èÍ¹;ÒÃµÑé§xèÒ¢Ñé¹ÊÙ§çÍ§â»Ãá;ÃÁ;ÒÃ"Ñ' ;ÒÃà'Ê;ì·í»¢Í§ nView
(ã¹ÃÙ»áººá·çºà¾ÔèÁàµÔÁ) ÊÓËÃÑºøØ³ÅÑ;É³ÐËÅÒÃà'Ê;ì·í» ;ÒÃ"Ñ
' ;ÒÃâ»Ãá;ÃÁ áÅÐÈèÇ¹»ÃÐÈÒ¹¼Ùéã¤é

¤ÅÔ;à¾×èíà¢éÒ¶Ö§á¼§;ÒÃµÑé§¤èÒ¤Ø³ÊÁ¤ÑµÔ;ÒÃáÊ'§¼Å¢Í§ Windows
·Õ¤¤Ø³ÊÒÁÒÃ¶à»Ô'ËÃ×í»Ô' (à¤×èíÁµèíËÃ×íàíÒíí;) Ë¹èÇÂáÊ
'§¼Å·Õ¤¤à¤×èíÁµèí

¤Çº¤ØÁÇèÒ”ÐºÑ¹·Ö;¢éÍÁÙÅâËÁ’¡ÒÃáÊ’§¼Å (¤ÇÒÁÅÐàÍÕÅ’¡ÒÃ”Ñ
’àÃÕÅ§Ë¹èÇÂáÊ’§¼Å ÍÃ) áÅÐ/ËÃ×Í¤×¹¤èÒ¢éÍÁÙÅ”Ò;ÊèÇ¹¡ÓË¹’¤èÒËÃ×ÍäÅè

¤Çº¤ØÁÇèÒäËé”Ó¡Ñ ‘á¶º§Ò¹ãËéÍÂÙèÀÒÂä¹Ë¹èÇÂáÊ ’§¹¼Âà ’ÕÂÇËÃ×ÍäËé¢ÂÒÂ
¢éÒÁËÅÒÂË¹èÇÂáÊ ’§¹¼Â

·ÓæËéË¹éÒµèÒ§·ÓèÁÓà¤ÍÃìà«ÍÃìÍÂÙèà»Ô ´ã¤é§Ò¹
áÅÐÂéÒÂË¹éÒµèÒ§¹Ñé¹ä»à»ç¹Ë¹éÒµèÒ§áÃ;

·ÓæËéàÁ¹Ùáºº’ÖşÅşâ»ÃèşáÊşàÁ×èíË¹éÒµèÖşËÅÑ;·ÖºáÊş

·ÓæËéá¶¤Ò¹â»Ãè§áÊ§

áÈ'§ÃÐ'Ñº¤ÇÒÁâ»Ãè§áÈ§ "ÊèÇ¹;ÅÒ§"¤ÅÔ;ÅÙ;ÈÃ ¢Öé¹/Å§
à¾×èí»ÃÑº¤èØµÒÁ·Õè"Óà»ç¹

ËÁÒÀËµØ:¤Ø³ÊÒÁÒÃ¶;ÓË¹'ÃÐ'Ñº¤ÇÒÁâ»Ãè§áÈ§¢Í§áµèÅÐâ»Ãá;ÃÁ
'éÇÂ;ØÃã¤é ;ØÃµÑé§¤èØà ©¾ØÐÃÒÃ;ØÃ ¢Í§â»Ãá;ÃÁ

àÁ×èÍà»Ố; ÓÑÓ¹μÑÇàÅ×Í;¹Óé áÅÐ¤Ø³¤ÅÔ; μÑÇàÅ×Í; **áÈ**
‘**§Ë¹éÒµèÒ§; ÒÀ«ÙÁ** È¹éÒµèÒ§; ÒÀ«ÙÁ”ÐáÈ’§; ÓÃ¢ÅÒÅ¢Í§³/₄×é¹· Óè; ÓË¹
‘_¹È¹éÒ”Í
“Ò; È¹éÒµèÒ§; ÒÀ«ÙÁ· Óèà»ỐÍÅÙè¤ÅÔ; **Ë¹éÒµèÒ§à; ÆÁ** à³/₄×èÍáÈ
‘§Ë¹éÒµèÒ§à; ÆÁ¤§; Óè
ã¹; ÓÃ¢ÅÒÅ³/₄×é¹· ÓèÈèÇ¹Í×è¹¢Í§Ë¹éÒ”Í
¤Ø³ÈÓÁÒÁ¶ÅéÒÅÈ¹éÒµèÒ§à; ÆÁ¤§; Óèä»ÂÑ§μÓáÈ¹è§Í×è¹⁰¹È¹éÒ”Í¢Í§¤Ø³à
‘é³/₄×é¹· Óè· Óè¢ÅÒÅ”Ð»ÅÒ; “ã¹È¹éÒµèÒ§; ÒÀ«ÙÁ
· Ó«éÓ¢Ñé¹μí¹· Óè 2 μÒÁ· Óè”Óà»ç¹à³/₄×èÍ¢ÅÒÅ³/₄×é¹· ÓèÈèÇ¹Í×è¹⁰¹È¹éÒ”Í
¢Í§¤Ø³

áÊ'§à¤ÍÃìà«ÍÃìã¹Ë¹èÇÂáÊ'§¹/₄Å·Õè¢ÂÒÂ¶éÒàÅ×í;ÃÙ»áºº¢Í§Ë¹éÒµèÒ§;ÒÃ«ÙÁ
·"Ñ';Õè§;ÅÒ§º¹à¤ÍÃìà«ÍÃì'ËÃ×í·à¿ÃÁ¤§·Õè'

Í¹ØÒµãËéáÊ ‘§ÇÔ ’Õâíã¹Ë¹éÒµèÒ§;ÒÃ«ÙÁ
ËÁÒÂàËµØ:¤Ø³”ÐµéÍ§àÃÒèÁÇÔ ’Õâí “ËÅÑ§”Ò¡” à»Ô
’Ë¹éÒµèÒ§;ÒÃ«ÙÁà³/₄×èÍ’ÙÇÔ’Õâíã¹Ë¹éÒµèÒ§;ÒÃ«ÙÁ

»ÀÔjà¾×èÍà»Ô‘Ë¹éÒµèÒ§‘;ÒÃµÑé§xèÒâÍàÇÍÃìàÅÂì’
«Öè§xØ³ÊÒÁÒÃ¶«ÙÁË¹éÒµèÒ§ÇÔ‘ÕâÍäËé¾Í’Õ;ÑºË¹éÒ”í
’éÇÂxÇÒÃàÃçÇ;ÒÃàÅè¹áººàµçÅ·Õè

à¾ÔèÁâ»Ãá;ÃÁÅ§ã¹;ÅèÍ§ÃÒÂ;ÒÃ·Ôè”Ñ’;ÒÃà©¾ÒÐÃÒÂ;ÒÃ
ËÁÒÂàËµØ:¶éÒ¤Ø³äÁèä ‘éµÑé§¤èÒ ;**ÒÃµÑé§¤èÒà ©¾ÒÐÃÒÂ;ÒÃ**
ÊÓËÃÑºâ»Ãá;ÃÁ â»Ãá;ÃÁ”Ð¶Ù;àÍØííj”Ò;ÃÒÂ;ÒÃàÁxèÍ¤Ø³»Ô
‘Ë¹éÒµèÒ§¤Ø³ÊÁºÑµÔâ»Ãá;ÃÁ;ÒÃ”Ñ’;ÒÃà ‘Êjì·í»¢Í§ nView

¤Àjà¾×èÍà¾ÔèÁ Window Class Å§ã¹;ÅèÍ§ÃÒÂ;ÒÃ·Õè"Ñ
' ;ÒÃà©¾ÒÐÃÒÂ;ÒÃ

ËÀÒÀËµØ: ¶éÒ¤Ø³ääÁèä'é»Ô';ÒÃ·Ó§Ò¹¿Ñ§;ì²Ñè¹ÊÓËÃÑº Class áÅéÇ Class
¹Õé"Ð¶Ù;àÍÒÍ;";Ò;ÃÒÂ;ÒÃàÁxèí»Ô'Ë¹éÒµèÒ§Å§

¤Ãjà¾xèíàíÒâ»Ãá;ÃÁËÃ×Í Class lí;”Òi;ÒÃ”Ñ’;ÒÃà©¾ÒÐÃÒÂ;ÒÃ ËÃ×Í»Ô
’;ÒÃ·Ó§Ò¹¿Ñ§i;Ñè¹

¤ÀÔjà¾×èÍjÓË¹’jÒÃ“Ñ’jÒÃË¹éÒµèÒ§â»Ãá;ÃÁ;jÒÃ“Ñ’jÒÃà‘Êjì·Í»¢Í§ nView
à©¾ÒÐÃÒÃ;ÒÃ áÅÐà»Ô’jÒÃµÑé§¤èÒÉÓËÃÑºâ»Ãá;ÃÁ

¤ÅÖjà¾×èÍ»Ô’¡ÒÃ·Ó§Ò¹¿Ñ§¡)ºÑè¹â»Ãá;ÃÁ¡ÒÃ”Ñ’¡ÒÃà’Ê¡ì·Í»¢Í§ nView
ÊÓËÃÑºâ»Ãá;ÃÁËÃ×í Window Class ºÒ§ÃÒÃ;ÒÃ

¤ÀÔ;à¾×èí à»Ô’/»Ô’;ÒÃµÑé§¤èÒà©¾ÒÐâ»Ãá;ÃÁÈÓËÃÑºË¹éÒµèÒ§·Ñé§ËÁ’

áÊ’§â»Ãá¡ÃÁáÅÐ Window Class ·ÕèÁÕ;ÒÃµÑé§¤èÒâ’Âà©¾ÒÐ (¡ÒÊÓà¢ÕÂÇ)
ËÃ×í·Õè¿Ñ§¡ì¤Ñè¹»Ô’;ÒÃ·Ó§Ò¹ (à¤Ã×èÍ§ËÃÒÃÍÑÈà”ÃÕÂìËÃ×í X ÊÕá’§)

¤ÀÔìà¾×èÍ;ÓË¹'ÇÍÀÀìà»à»ÍÃì áÀÐ/ËÃ×í äí¤í¹ÊÓËÃÑºà'Ê;ì·í»

¤ÅÔ;à¾×èÍáÊ’§µÑÇàÅ×íçíÅÀìà»à»íÃìáÅÐ/ËÃ×íäí¤í¹»Ñ””ØºÑ¹ÊÓËÃÑºà’Ê;ì·í»

ÃÐºØ¡ÒÃáÊ’§µÑÇàÅ×í¡â»Ãá¡ÃÁ¡ÒÃ“Ñ’¡ÒÃà‘Ê¡ì·í»¢Í§ nView
àÅ×èí¤Ø³¤ÅÔ¡àÅÒÊì»ØèÁ¢ÇÒº¹à‘Ê¡ì·í»

áÈ'§¢éÍ¤ÇÒÁã¹;ÃÍ¤¤¹á¶¤§Ò¹àÁ×èÍâ»Ãá;ÃÁ;ÒÃ“Ñ’;ÒÃà‘È;ì·Í»¢Í§ nView µéÍ§»Ô
’;ÒÃ·Ó§Ò¹¿Ñ§;ì¤Ñè¹

áÈ'§»ØèÁº¹á¶ºº×èÍàÃ×èÍ§çÍ§Ë¹éØµèØ§
à¾×èÍàÃéØÁØÃ¶ÂèÍË¹éØµèØ§Å§ã¹á¶ºº×èÍàÃ×èÍ§çÍ§Ë¹éØµèØ§¹Ñé¹

áÊ'§»ØeÁº1á¶ºa×èÍàÃ×èÍ§çÍ§É¹éØµèØ§ à¾×èÍãËéÊØÁØÃ¶à
¢éØ¶Ø§àÁ¹ÙµÑÇàÅ×Í;â»Ãá;ÃÁ;ØÃ"Ñ';ØÃà'Ê;ì·Í»¢Í§ nView

¤ÃÖ;à¾×èÍ;ÓË¹’¤èÒµÑÇàÃ×Í;àÁ¹Ùâ»Ãá;ÃÁ;ÒÃ“Ñ’;ÒÃà‘È;ì·Í»¢Í§ nView

áÊ'§¤×èíà 'Ê;ì·Í»à»ç¹ÃÐÂÐàÇÅÒÊÑé¹æ ²¹Ë¹éÒ”ÍçÍ§¤Ø³ àÁ×èÍ¤Ø³ÊÅÑºä»ÂÑ§à
'Ê;ì·Í»ãËÁè

à»Ô`¡ÒÃ·Ó§Ò¹â»Ãá;ÃÁÍÃÃ¶»ÃÐâÂº¹ì·Õè·ÓãËé¤Ø³ÊÒÁÒÃ¶»ÃÑºË¹éÒºí
¢Í§¤Ø³à³/₄×èí¤'à¤ÃàÍç¿à¤¤ Keystone

áÊ’§µÑÇàÅ×í; NVKeystone  1àÁ¹Ùà ’Ê;ì·í»àÁ×èí¤Ø³¤ÅÔ;àÁÒÊì¢ÇÒ 1à ’Ê;ì·í»

áÈ'§ÃÙ»áºº;ÒÃ·'Êíº·ÕèÍ¹ØÒµãËé¤Ø³»ÃÑº;ÒÃáÈ'§¼ÅçÍ§¤Ø³ãËé'Õ·ÕèÈØ'

"Ñ' àÃÖÂ§Ë¹èÇÂáÊ' §¼ÅËÅÒÂË¹èÇÂáÅÐàÍÒºèÍ§çèÒ§¾Ô; à«ÅàÅç; íí; â' ÅÍÑµâ¹ÅÑµÔ..

nView Desktop Manager "ĐμÃC" Êíøâ 'ÁÍÑµâ¹ÁÑµÔÇèÒË¹èÇÂáÊ
'§¹/₄ÅÂÑşşà¤xèíÁµèíÍÅÙèËÃxíäÅèàÁxèííí; "Ò; Ê¶Ø¹ÐËÅØ'³/₄Ñ; ËÃxí Hibernate
¶éÒÁÖ; ÒÃàÍÒË¹èÇÂáÊ '§¹/₄Åíí; ; ÒÃµÑéşşèÒ; ÒÃáÊ '§¹/₄Å"Ðà»ÅÖèÅ¹á»Åşâ
'ÁÍÑµâ¹ÁÑµÔà³/₄xèíàÍÒË¹èÇÂáÊ '§¹/₄Å·ÖèäÅèà¤xèíÁµèííí;

¤ÅÖ;à¾×èíÂéÒÂäÍ¤íáÅÐá¶¤Ò¹¤¹à ’Ê;ì·í»¢Í¤Ø³¤»Ë¹èÇÅáÊ ’§¼Å·ÕèÅÐ¤Ø

â»Ãá;ÃÁ;ÒÃ“Ñ’;ÒÃà ‘Ê;ì·Í»çÍ§ nView ;ÓË¹‘ÊÖçÍº
çÍ§Ë¹éÒµèÒ§â»Ãá;ÃÁµÒÁ;ÒÃµÑé§æÒà©³/₄ÒÐçÍ§â»Ãá;ÃÁ (à¢éÒ¶Ö§ä
‘é”Ò;á¼§â»Ãá;ÃÁ) ËÃxÍµÑÇàÅxÍ; ‘;ÓË¹‘ÊÖÍÑµâ¹ÁÑµÔ. ‘
‘éÒ¹ÅèÒ§¹Òé¤Ø³ÊÒÁÒÁ¶“Ñ’;ÒÃ;ÑºË¹éÒµèÒ§·Òè;ÓË¹‘ÊÖä ‘é
‘éÇÂ;ÒÃã¤éá»é¹³/₄ÒÁ³/₄ìÅÑ’·Òè;ÓË¹‘ÊÖ

â»Ãá;ÃÁ;ÒÃ..Ñ';ÒÃà'Ê;ì·Í»çÍ§ nView ;ÓË¹'ÊÕâ
'ÂÍÑµâ¹ÁÑµÔãËé;ÑºË¹éÒµèÒ§·Õèà»Ô'ÍÙèº¹à'Ê;ì·Í» â'Âã¤éÊÕ·Õèà»Ô
';ÒÃ·Ó§Ø¹·ÕèäÁèä'éã¤éã¹;ÒÃµÑé§¤èÒà©³/₄ÒÐâ»Ãá;ÃÁËÕ..Ð¶Ù;àÅ×Í;â
'ÂÍÑµâ¹ÁÑµÔ..Ò;¤ÃÑ§ËÕµÅØºà·èÒ·ÕèÁÖËÕãËé
ËÁØÀËµØ:¶éÒÊÕ·Ø;ÊÕ¶Ù;¤éä»áÅéÇ ..ÐäÁèÊÒÁØÃ¶;ÓË¹
'ÊÕãËéË¹éÒµèÒ§ãËÁèä'é

¹Õè¤xíÊÖ¢Í§á»é¹; ÓË¹’ÊÖ¤ÅÔ; ÊÍ§¤ÃÑé§·ÕèÊÖà¾×èÍà»Ô’/»Ô’; ÌÒÃ·Ó§Ò¹
ËÃ×Íá; éä¢ÊÖ

æèÒ;ÀÒÙçÍÙÃÐ 'ÑºæÇÒÁâ»ÃèÙáÊÙ·Ùèâ»Ãá;ÀÁ;ÒÃ"Ñ' ;ÒÃà 'È;ì·Ù»çÍÙ nView
ãºéÈÓËÃÑºÙéÙµèÙÙâ»ÃèÙáÊÙ áÙÙÙÒ¹ áÀÐÃÒÙ;ÒÃàÙ¹Ù
ã¹;ÒÃµÙéÙÃÐ 'ÑºæÇÒÁâ»ÃèÙáÊÙâ 'ÙàÙÙÙÒ¾ÙÐÈÓËÃÑºâ»Ãá;ÀÁÙ¹ÙéÙ
ãÙéÙæÙ;ÒÃµÙéÙæÙÙÙÒ¾ÙÐçÍÙâ»Ãá;ÀÁ¹Ùé¹

àÁ×èÍà»Ố;ÒÃ·ÓsÒ¹μÑçàÁ×í;¹Óé́éÇÃÃÙ»áººË¹éÒµèÒs;ÒÃ«ÙÁ
“jÖèS;ÅÒsº¹à¤ÍÃìà«ÍÃì” áÅÐàÁ×èÍ¢ÅÒÃË¹éÒµèÒs;ÒÃ«ÙÁ
Ë¹éÒµèÒs;ÒÃ«ÙÁ”ÐÃéÒÃâ’ÂÍÑµâ¹ÁÑµÔä»ÂÑsË¹éÒ”Í¶Ñ’ä»¶éÒà¤ÍÃìà«ÍÃì
¢ÍÑ¤Ø³ÅéÒÃä»ÂÑsË¹éÒµèÒs;ÒÃ«ÙÁ

¤Ø³ÊÒÁÒÃ¶ã¤éàÁÒÊì; Ñºâ»Ãá; ÃÁ·ÕèÍÂÙèã¹ÃÙ»áººË¹éÒµèÒ§; ÒÃ«ÙÁ áººáÇè¹
¢ÂÒÂ ËÃ×íáººà¿ÃÁ¤§·Õè â'Âã¤éÇÔ, Õá; éä¢'éÇÂàÁÒÊìáººÁÒµÃ°Ò¹
¢Í§â»Ãá; ÃÁ

μÑÇÊÅÑºà 'Êjì·í»¶Ù;à¾ÔèÁÅşä¹μÑÇÊÅÑºâ»Ãá;ÃÁÁÒµÃ°Ò¹ Alt-tab
μØÁ¤èÒ»ÃÔÂÒÂ ¿Ñ§;ì¤Ñè¹ 'ÊÅÑºà 'Êjì·í»' à¾ÔèÁàµØÁÊÒÁÒÃ¶à¢éÒ¶Öşä 'éâ
'ÂjÒÃj' Alt áÅÐ ~ ¾ÃéÍÃjÑ¹ «Öè§¤Ø³ÊÒÁÒÃ¶à»ÅÖèÃ¹»ØèÁ·Öè; 'ää
'é"Ò;á¼§ä»é¹¾ÔÁ¾ìÅÑ'

¤Ø³ä́éâËǺÊèÇ¹;ÓË¹’¤èÒ·Õè¶Ù;ÅçÍ;áÅéÇÊèÇ¹;ÓË¹’¤èÒ·Õè¶Ù;ÅçÍ;ääÁèí¹Ø-
ÒµãËé¤Ø³»ÃÑºà»ÅÖèÂ¹;ÒÃµÑé§¤èÒ·Õèà;çºä¹ÊèÇ¹;ÓË¹
’¤èÒ¹Ñé¹ä¹;ÒÃ»ÃÑºà»ÅÖèÂ¹ÊèÇ¹;ÓË¹’¤èÒ ;ÅØ³ÖâËǺÊèÇ¹;ÓË¹
’¤èÒ·ÕèäÁè¶Ù;ÅçÍ;

¤Ø³äÁèÊÒÁÒÃ¶àÍÒà ‘Êì·í»»ÃÔÂÒÂÍí;ä ‘é¹í;”Ò;¹Öé ¤Ø³”ÐäÁèÊÒÁÒÃ¶àÍÒà
‘Êì·í»íí;ä ‘é¶éÒ¤Ø³ä ‘éâËÅ ‘ÊèÇ¹;ÓË¹’¤èÒ·Öè¶Ù;Åçí;

¤Ø³äÁèÊÒÁÒÃ¶à³/4ÔèÁà'Ê;ì·Í»à;Ô¹ 32 à
'Ê;ì·Í»¹í;''Ò;¹Öé¤Ø³''ÐäÁèÊÒÁÒÃ¶à³/4ÔèÁà'Ê;ì·Í»ä'é¶éÒ¤Ø³ä'éâËÅ'ÊèÇ¹;ÓË¹
'¤èÒ·Öè¶Ù;ÅçÍ;

»ØèÁ¹Øé”ÐàÃÔèÁµÑÇ¤èÇÂÊÃéÒ§«Øè§·ÓãËé¤Ø³ÊÒÁÒÃ¶;ÓË¹
’¤èÙµÑÇàÅ×Í;·Øè¤éÃèÇÁ;Ñ¹¢Í§ nView ·Ñé§¹Øé ”ÐµéÍ§à»Ô’;ÒÃ·Ó§Ò¹ nView
;èÍ¹·Øè¤Ø³”ÐàÃÔÃ;¤éµÑÇ¤èÇÂÊÃéÒ§¹Øé

¤Ø³äÁèÊÒÁÒÃ¶»Ố;ÒÃ·Ó§Ò¹;ÒÃ¢ÂÒÃË¹éÒµèÒ§ä́é Â¡àÇé¹¶éÒ¤Ø³à»Ô
’;ÒÃ·Ó§Ò¹ÁÒ;;ÇèÒË¹Öë§”ÍÀÖ³/4ËÃ×ÍË¹Öë§àÊé¹µÒÃÒ§¤Ø³äÁèÊÒÁÒÃ¶»ÂÖèÂ¹
á»Â§;ÒÃµÑé§¤èÒ¹Öéä́é¶éÒ¤Ø³ä́éâËÃ’ÊèÇ¹;ÓË¹’¤èÒ·Öè¶Ù;Âçí;

¤Ø³äÁèÊÒÁÒÃ¶»Ố;ÒÃ·ÓSØ¹;ÒÃ¢ÂÒÃË¹éÒµèÒ§ÂèÍÃä́é Â;àÇé¹¶éÒà»Ô
’;ÒÃ·ÓSØ¹;ÒÃ¢ÂÒÃË¹éÒµèÒ§
áÅÐÁÖ”ÍÀØ³/₄ËÃ×ÍàÊé¹µÒÃÒ§ÁÒ;;ÇèÒË¹Öè§ÃÒÂ;ÒÃà»Ô
’;ÒÃ·ÓSØ¹ÍÂÙè¤Ø³äÁèÊÒÁÒÃ¶à»ÅÖèÂ¹á»Å§;ÒÃµÑé§¤èÒ¹Öéä́é¶éÒ¤Ø³ä
’éâËÅ’ÊèÇ¹;ÓË¹’¤èÒ·Öè¶Ù;Åçí;

¤Ø³ääéèÊÒÁÒÃ¶à»Ô’¡ÒÃ·Ó§Ò¹¡ÒÃá¡éäçá¶º§Ò¹ä’é Ä¡àÇé¹¶éÒ¤Ø³»Ô
‘µÑÇàÅxí¡ ‘á¶º§Ò¹ÍÂUè’éÒ¹º¹ÈØ’àÈÁÍ’ áÅÐ ‘á¶º§Ò¹äÁé¶Ù¡Åçí¡’ áÅÐ ‘áÈ
‘§à¹xéÍÈØÉ¹éØµèØ§¢³ÐÅÖ¡’ à»Ô’ÍÂUè áÅÐäÁèä’éä¤éá¶º§Ò¹ä¹ÃÙ»áºº Windows
2000 (ÃÐºº»”ÔºÑµÔ¡ÒÃ Windows 2000 ÈÃxí windows XP ·Ôèä¤éÃÙ»áºº¤ÅÒÈÈÔ¡)

¤Ø³äÁèÊÒÁÒÃ¶à»Ô’; ÒÃ·Ó§Ò¹; ÒÃ”Ñ’µÓáË¹ë§ãËÁèãËé; ÅèÍ§âµéµíºä’é
Â; àÇé¹¶éÒ¤Ø³à»Ô
’; ÒÃ·Ó§Ò¹ÁÒ;; ÇèÒË¹Öè§”ÍÀÒ¾ËÃ×ÍË¹Öè§àËé¹µÒÃÒ§¤Ø³äÁèÊÒÁÒÃ¶à»ÅÖèÂ¹
á»Å§; ÒÃµÑé§¤èÒ¹Öéä’é¶éÒ¤Ø³ä’éâËÅ’ÊèÇ¹; ÓË¹’¤èÒ·Öè¶Ù; Åçí;

¤Ø³äÁèÊÒÁÒÃ¶à»ÅÖèÂ¹á»Å§µÑÇàÅ×Íj¹Öéä́é Å;àÇé¹¶éÒ¤Ø³à»Ô
’¡ÒÃ·Ó§Ø¹¡ÒÃ·Ñ’µÓáË¹è§ãËÁèãËé¡ÅèÍ§âµéµíº
åÅÐ¤Ø³ÅÖÉÅÒÃ·ÍÀÖ¾ËÃ×ÍàËé¹µÒÃÖ§·Öèà»Ô
’¡ÒÃ·Ó§Ø¹ÍÅÙè¤Ø³äÁèÊÒÁÒÃ¶à»ÅÖèÂ¹á»Å§¡ÒÃµÑé§¤èÒ¹Öéä́é¶éÒ¤Ø³ä
’éåËÅ’ÊèÇ¹¡ÓË¹’¤èÒ·Öè¶Ù¡Åçí¡

¤Ø³äÁèÊÒÁÒÃ¶à»ÅÖèÂ¹á»Å§µÑÇàÅ×Íj¹Öéä́é Å;àÇé¹¶éÒ¤Ø³à»Ô
’¡ÒÃ·Ó§Ø¹¡ÒÃ·Ñ’µÓáË¹è§ãËÁèãËé¡ÅèÍ§âµéµíº
åÅÐ¤Ø³ÅÖËÅÒÃ·ÍÀÖ¾ËÃ×ÍàËé¹µÒÃÖ§·Öèà»Ô
’¡ÒÃ·Ó§Ø¹ÍÅÙè¤Ø³äÁèÊÒÁÒÃ¶à»ÅÖèÂ¹á»Å§¡ÒÃµÑé§¤èÒ¹Öéä́é¶éÒ¤Ø³ä
’éåËÅ’ÊèÇ¹¡ÓË¹’¤èÒ·Öè¶Ù¡Åçí¡

¤Ø³äÁèÊÒÁÒÃ¶à»ÅÖèÂ¹á»Å§µÑÇàÅ×Íj¹Öéä́é Å;àÇé¹¶éÒ¤Ø³à»Ô
’¡ÒÃ·Ó§Ø¹¡ÒÃ·Ñ’µÓáË¹è§ãËÁèãËé¡ÅèÍ§âµéµíº
åÅÐ¤Ø³ÅÖËÅÒÃ·ÍÀÖ¾ËÃ×ÍàËé¹µÒÃÖ§·Öèà»Ô
’¡ÒÃ·Ó§Ø¹ÍÅÙè¤Ø³äÁèÊÒÁÒÃ¶à»ÅÖèÂ¹á»Å§¡ÒÃµÑé§¤èÒ¹Öéä́é¶éÒ¤Ø³ä
’éåËÅ’ÊèÇ¹¡ÓË¹’¤èÒ·Öè¶Ù¡Åçí¡

¤Ø³äÁèÊÒÁÒÃ¶à»ÅÖèÂ¹á»Å§µÑÇàÅ×Íj¹Öéä́é Å¡àÇé¹¶éÒ¤Ø³à»Ô
’¡ÒÃ·Ó§Ø¹¡ÒÃ·Ñ’µÓáË¹è§ãËÁéãËé¡ÅèÍ§âµéµíº
àÅ×Íj·Öè·ÐÅéÒÃ¡ÅèÍ§âµéµíºä»ÅÑ§·ÍÅØ¾
áÅÐ¤Ø³ÁØÉÅÒÃ·ÍÅØ¾·ËÃ×ÍàÊé¹µØÃÒ§·Öèà»Ô
’¡ÒÃ·Ó§Ø¹ÍÅÙè¤Ø³äÁèÊÒÁÒÃ¶à»ÅÖèÂ¹á»Å§¡ÒÃµÑé§¤èÒ¹Öéä́é¶éÒ¤Ø³ä
’éåËÅ·ÊèÇ¹¡ÓË¹’¤èÒ·Öè¶Ù¡ÅçÍ¡

¤Ø³”ÐµéÍ§àÅ×Í;â»Ãá;ÃÁ áÅÐ/ËÃ×Í Class
;èÍ¹·Õè¤Ø³”ÐàÍØí;¤Ø³äÃèÊÒÁÒÃ¶àÍØâ»Ãá;ÃÁ áÅÐ/ËÃ×Í Class íí;ä’é¶éÒ¤Ø³ä
’éâËÅ’ËÃ×ÍÅçÍ;ËèÇ¹;ÓË¹’¤èÒ

¤Ø³··ÐµéÍ§àÅ×Í;â»Ãá;ÃÁ;èí··Öè¤Ø³··Ðá;éä¢
¡ÒÃµÑé§¤èÒà©³/4ÒÐÃÒÃ;ÒÃ¤Ø³¤ÃéÈÒÃÒÃ¶à»ÅÖèÅ¹á»Å§;ÒÃµÑé§¤èÒà©³/4Ò
ÐÃÒÃ;ÒÃÉÓËÃÑº Class ¤é (·Ñé§ Class ÈÃ×Íâ»Ãá;ÃÁáÅÐ Class)
¤Ø³¤ÃéÈÒÃÒÃ¶à»ÅÖèÅ¹á»Å§;ÒÃµÑé§¤èÒ¹Öé¤é¤éÈÃ¤éÅ¹ÈèÇ¹;ÓË¹
¤¤èÒ·Öè¶Ù;ÃçÍ;

ø³..ðµéíšàå×í;â»ãá;ãá áåð/ëã×í Class ;èí¹·õèø³..ðêòáòã¶»ô
’;òã·óšò¹ø³ñ;é³ðêóëãñºâ»ãá;ãá áåð/ëã×í
Class ø³äåèðòáòã¶à»åöèå¹á»å§;òãµñéšøèò¹õéä’é¶éòø³ä’éåëå’ëèç¹;óë¹
’øèò·õè¶ù;åçí;

¤Ø³..ÐµéÍšà»Ô’;ÒÃ·Ó§Ø¹àÊé¹µÒÃÒ§;èÍ¹·Õè¤Ø³..Ð·Ó;ÒÃá;éä¢
¤Ø³äÁèÊÒÁÒÃ¶à»ÅÕèÂ¹á»Å§;ÒÃµÑé§¤èÒ¹Õéä’é¶éÒ¤Ø³ä’éâËÅ’ÊèÇ¹;ÓË¹
’¤èÒ·Õè¶Ù;Åçí;

¤Ø³..Ðµéíšà»Ô’;ÒÃ·Ó§Ò¹;ÒÃ;ÓË¹
’ÊÕ;èí¹.Õè¤Ø³..Ðà»ÅÕèÂ¹á»Å§;ÒÃ¤Çº¤ØÁ¹Õé¤Ø³äÁèÊÒÁÒÃ¶à»ÅÕèÂ¹á»Å§;Ò
ÃµÑé§¤èÒ¹Õéä’é¶éÒ¤Ø³ä’éâËÅ’ÊèÇ¹;ÓË¹’¤èÒ·Õè¶Ù;ÅçÍ;

¤Ø³..Ðµéíšà»Ô’;ÒÃ·Ó§Ò¹;ÒÃ;ÓË¹
’ÊÕ;èí¹.Õè¤Ø³..Ðà»ÅÕèÂ¹á»Å§;ÒÃ¤Çº¤ØÁ¹Õé¤Ø³äÁèÊÒÁÒÃ¶à»ÅÕèÂ¹á»Å§;Ò
ÃµÑé§¤èÒ¹Õéä’é¶éÒ¤Ø³ä’éâËÅ’ÊèÇ¹;ÓË¹’¤èÒ·Õè¶Ù;ÅçÍ;

ø³..ðmuéíšà»ô’;ò·óšò¹;ò·çøáñð’ñº;ò«ùá
’éçåéíàòéí;èí¹·òèø³..ðà»åøèå¹á»å§;ò·çøðá¹øéø³äáèéòáòá¶à»åõ
èå¹á»å§;ò·ñéøéò¹øéä’éøéòø³ä’éåéå’éèç¹;óë¹’øèò·øé¶ù;åçí;

ø³..ðmuéíšà»ô’;ò·óšò¹;ò·çøáñð’ñº;ò«ùá
’éçåéíàòéí;èí¹·òèø³..ðà»åøèå¹á»å§;ò·çøðá¹øéø³äáèéòáòá¶à»åõ
èå¹á»å§;ò·ñéøéò¹øéä’éøéòø³ä’éåéå’éèç¹;óë¹’øèò·øé¶ù;åçí;

¡ÒÃ¤Çº¤ØÁ¹ÕéäÁèÁÕäËéä¹âËÁ ´ ¡ÒÃ«ÙÁáººáÇè¹
¢ÂÒÃ¤Ø³äÁèÊÒÁÒÃ¶à»ÅÕèÂ¹á»Å§ ¡ÒÃµÑé§¤èØ¹Õéä ´ é¶éØ¤Ø³ä ´ éâËÅ
‘ÊèÇ¹ ¡ÓË¹ ¤èÒ·Õè¶Ù ¡ÅçÍ ¡

¡ÒÃ¤Çº¤ØÁ¹ÕéÁÕãËéà©¾ÒÐã¹âËÁ’¡ÒÃ«ÙÁ·Õè”Ñ
’¡Öè§;ÅÒ§º¹à¤ÍÃìà«ÍÃì¤Ø³¤ÁèÊÒÁÒÃ¶à»ÅÕèÂ¹á»Å§;ÒÃµÑé§¤èÒ¹Õéä
’é¶éÒ¤Ø³¤éâËÁ’ÊèÇ¹¡ÓË¹’¤èÒ·Õè¶Ù;ÅçÍ¡

¡ÒÃ¤Çº¤ØÁ¹ÕéäÁèÁÕãËéä¹âËÁ'¡ÒÃ«ÙÁ·Õè"Ñ
'¡Öè§;ÅÒ§º¹à¤ÍÃìà«ÍÃ¤Ø³¤ÁèÊÒÁÒÃ¶à»ÅÕèÂ¹á»Å§;¡ÒÃµÑé§¤èÒ¹Õéä
'é¶éÓ¤Ø³¤éâËÁ'ÊèÇ¹¡ÓË¹'¤èÒ·Õè¶Ù;ÅçÍ¡

¡ÒÃ¤Çº¤ØÁ¹ÕéÁÕãËéà©¾ÒÐàÁ×èÍ¤Ø³à»Ô’¡ÒÃ·Ó§Ò¹Ë¹éÒµèÒ§à»Ô’ã¤é§Ò¹â
’ÂÍÑµâ¹ÁÑµÔ’éÇÂ¤Ø³ÂÑ;É³Ð¢Í§à¤ÍÃìà«ÍÃì
¤Ø³äÅèÊÒÁÒÃ¶à»ÅÖèÅ¹á»Å§;ÒÃµÑé§¤èÒ¹Õéä’é¶éÒ¤Ø³ä’éâËÅ’ÊèÇ¹;ÓË¹
’¤èÒ·Õè¶Ù;Åçí;
¡ÒÃ¤Çº¤ØÁ¹ÕéÁÕãËéà©¾ÒÐàÁ×èÍà»Ô’¡ÒÃ·Ó§Ò¹¢Í§ÂÑ;É³Ð;ÒÃà¤Å×èÍ¹äËÇ
¤Ø³äÅèÊÒÁÒÃ¶à»ÅÖèÅ¹á»Å§;ÒÃµÑé§¤èÒ¹Õéä’é¶éÒ¤Ø³ä’éâËÅ’ÊèÇ¹;ÓË¹
’¤èÒ·Õè¶Ù;Åçí;

¡ÒÃ¤Çº¤ØÁ¹ÕéÁÕãËéà©³¼ÒÐàÁ×èÍà»Ô’¡ÒÃ·Ó§Ò¹¢Í§ÅÑ;É³Ð;ÒÃà¤Å×èÍ¹äËÇ
¤Ø³¤ÃéÊÒÁÒÃ¶à»ÅÕèÅ¹á»Å§;ÒÃµÑé§¤èØ¹Õéä’é¶éÒ¤Ø³¤éâËÅ’ÊèÇ¹;ÓŒ¹
’¤èÒ·Óè¶Ù;ÅçÍ;

¡ÒÃ¤Çº¤ØÁ¹ÕéÁÕãËéà©³¼ÒÐàÁ×èÍà»Ô’¡ÒÃ·Ó§Ò¹¡ÒÃâÂ¹
’éÇÂàÁÒÈì¤Ø³äÁèÊÒÁÒÃ¶à»ÅÕèÂ¹á»Å§¡ÒÃµÑé§¤èÒ¹Õéä’é¶éÒ¤Ø³ä’éâËÅ
’ÊèÇ¹¡ÓË¹’¤èÒ·Õè¶Ù¡Åç¡¡

¡ÒÃ¤Çº¤ØÁ¹ÕéÁÕãËéà©¾ÒÐàÁ×èÍà»Ô’¡ÒÃ·Ó§Ò¹ Keystone ¢Í§àÁÒÈ¡
¤Ø³¤ÃèÈÒÁÒÃ¶à»ÅÕèÂ¹á»Å§;¡ÒÃµÑé§¤èÒ¹Õéä’é¶éÒ¤Ø³¤ÃèÈÅ’ÊèÇ¹;ÓË¹
’¤èÒ·Óè¶Ù;ÅçÍ¡

¡ÒÃ¤Çº¤ØÁ¹ÕéÁÕãËéà ©¾ÒÐàÁ×èÍ¤Ø³ä 'éµÔ 'µÑé§ DirectX8
ËÃ×íàÇíÃì¤Ñè¹·ÕèÊÙ§;ÇèÒ ¤Ø³;ÓÅÑ§ã¤é 16bpp ËÃ×ÍÊÙ§;ÇèÒ¤¹Ë¹èÇÂáÊ
'§¼Å·Ñé§ËÁ' ÁÓ Keystone ÃÇÁÍÂÙèã¹¤Ø'ä 'Ã;ìàÇíÃì¢Í§¤Ø³
áÅÐ¤Ø³;ÓÅÑ§ã¤éÃÐ¤¤» "Ô¤ÑµÔ;ÒÃ Windows ME ËÃ×Í·ÕèÊÙ§;ÇèÒ
¤Ø³äÁèÊÒÁÒÃ¶à»ÁÕèÂ¹á»Â§;ÒÃµÑé§¤èÒ¹Õéä 'é¶éÒ¤Ø³ä 'éâËÅ'ÊèÇ¹;ÓË¹
'¤èÒ·Õè¶Ù;ÂçÍ;

¡ÒÃ¤Çº¤ØÁ¹ÕéÁÕãËéà©¾ÒÐàÁ×èÍ¤Ø³ÁÕ”ÍÀÒ¾·ÕèÁÕãËéã¤éšÒ¹ÁÒ¡;¡ÇèÒË¹
Õèš”í áÅÐ¤Ø³¤Áèä’é;¡ÓÅÑ§¤éâËÁ’Span
¤Ø³¤ÁèÉÒÁØÃ¶à»ÅÕèÁ¹á»Å§;¡ÓÅµÑéš¤èÒ¹Õéä’é¶éÒ¤Ø³¤éâËÅ’ÊèÇ¹;¡ÓË¹
’¤èÒ·Õè¶Ù;¡ÅçÍ¡;

¡ÒÃ¤Çº¤ØÁ¹ÕéÁÕãËéà©¾ÒÐàÁ×èÍ¤Ø³ÁÕ”ÍÀÒ¾·ÕèÁÕãËéã¤éšÒ¹ÁÒ¡;¡ÇèÒË¹
Õè§”Í¤Ø³¤ÁèÊÒÁÒÃ¶à»ÅÕèÅ¹á»Å§;¡ÒÃµÑé§¤èÒ¹Õéä’é¶éÒ¤Ø³¤éâËÅ
’ÊèÇ¹;¡ÓË¹’¤èÒ·Õè¶Ù;¡ÅçÍ¡

à»Ô`¡ÒÃ·Ó§Ò¹à'Ê;ì·Í» 3D çÍ§ NVIDIAà'Ê;ì·Í» 3D ¹Õé·"Ðá·¹·Õè Windows desktop çÍ§Ø³'éÇÂ³/4×é¹¹/4ÔÇ 3D ·Õè·ÓãËé¤Ø³á·¹·ÕèÀÒ³/4º¹Ë¹éÓµèÒ§ áÅÐä¤éàÍç;à¿¤ 3Dà'Ê;ì·Í» 3D µéÍ§¡ÒÃ;¡ÒÃµÔ'µÑé§ DirectX8 ËÃxÍàÇÍÃì¤Ñè¹·ÕèÊÙ§;ÇèÒ ã¤é Windows XP áÅÐä¤é GeForce4 4200 ËÃxÍ¡ÒÃì' Class ·ÕèÊÙ§;ÇèÒ

¶Í¹;ÒÃµÔ‘µÑéšä¿Àì NVIDIA 3D Desktop

à¾ÔèÁ¡ÒÃ¤Ç¤ØÁ¢Í§à ‘Ê¡ì·í» 3D ¢Í§¤Ø³Å§ã¹àÁ¹Ù¤Ø³ÊÁ¤ÑµÔ¢Í§à ‘Ê¡ì·í»

à»Ố; ÏÄÐºÇ¹; ÏÒÃËÅÑ§; ÏÒÃ́Óà¹Ô¹; ÏÒÃ¢Í§à
’Ê; Ë·Í»¢Í§Ø³; ÏÒÃ; ÏÄÐ·Ó¹Õé·ÓãËéÊÒÁÒÃ¶; äéàíç¿à¿¤¢Ñé¹ÊÙ§â; ’ÂÊÁÃÃ¶; ÀÓ¾Å
’Å§à¾ÔÅ§àÅç; éÍÅä; é

âŒÂ ‘@Ø’ÃÙ»áº¤ÊÓËÃÑ¤à ‘Ê¡ì·í» 3D ·Õè; ÓË¹
‘ÅèÇ§Ë¹éÒ; ÒÃ; ÅÐ·Ó¹Óé·ÓãËéÊÒÁÒÃ¶ä¤éàÍç¿à¿¤¢Ñé¹ÊÙ§â ‘ÂÊÁÃÃ¶ÀÒ¾Å
‘Å§à¾ÖÅ§àÅç¡¹éÍÅä ‘é

·ÓãËé¤Ø³ÊÒÁÒÃ¶áÊ’§µÑÇÍÂèÒ§;ÒÃµÑé¤ØèÒà’Ê;ì·Í» 3D ¢Í§¤Ø³ä’é

à»Ô’ËÃ×Í»Ô’¡ÒÃ·Ó§Ò¹àÍç¿à¿¤àÁÒÊì«Öè§ÁÕÍÂÙèã¹aØ’ÃÙ»áººÊÓËÃÑºà’Ê¡ì·Í»
3D ¢Í§¤Ø³

à»Ô'ËÃ×Í»Ô'¡ÒÃ·Ó§Ò¹àÍç¿à¿¤ÀÒ³/₄à¤Å×èÍ¹äËÇ«Öè§ÁÕÍÂÙèã¹¤Ø
'ÃÙ»á¤¤ÊÓËÃÑ¤à'Ê¡ì·Í» 3D ¢Í§¤Ø³

à»Ô‘ËÃ×Í»Ô‘¡ÒÃ·Ó§Ò¹àÍç¿à¿¤¡ÒÃãËéà§Ò¢Í§Ë¹éÒµèÒ§«Öè§ÁÕÍÂÙèä¹¤Ø
’ÃÙ»á¤¤ÊÓËÃÑ¤à’Ê¡ì·Í» 3D ¢Í§¤Ø³

à»Ô‘ËÃ×Í»Ô‘¡ÒÃ·Ó§Ò¹àÍç¿à¿¤¡ÒÃãËéáÊ§¢Í§Ë¹éÒµèÒ§«Öè§ÁÕÍÂÙèä¹¤Ø
’ÃÙ»á¤¤ÊÓËÃÑ¤à’Ê¡ì·Í» 3D ¢Í§¤Ø³

à»Ô‘ËÃ×Í»Ô‘¡ÒÃ·Ó§Ò¹;ÒÃá·¹·ÕèÀÒ³¼¢Í§Ë¹éÒµèÒ§«Öè§ÁÕÍÂÙèã¹¤Ø
’ÃÙ»áººÊÓËÃÑºà’Ê¡ì·Í» 3D ¢Í§¤Ø³

à»Ố; ÅèÍşâµéµíº«Öè§·ÓäËéÊÒÁÒÃ¶çºøÁÅÒÂÅÐàÍÔẤ; ÒÃµÑé§æÒà́Êí·í»
3D ÅÇÁ·Ñé§çÒÁÊÒÁÒÃ¶ã¹; ÒÃÊÃéÒ§áÅÐºÑ¹·Ö; ²ǾÅÙ»áºº

”Đmuéíşà»Ô’; ÓÁ·ÓşØ¹à ‘Ê; i·Í» 3D à¾×èíà
¢éÓ¶Ö§; ÓÁ¤Ç¤ØÁ¹Öé¤Ø³äÁèÊÓÁØÃ¶à»ÅÖèÂ¹á»Å§; ÓÁµÑé§¤èØ¹Öéä
‘é¶éØ¤Ø³ä’éâËÅ’ÊèÇ¹; ÓË¹’¤èØ·Öè¶Ù; Åçí;

”Đmuéíşà»Ô’; ÓÁ·ÓşØ¹à ‘Ê; i·Í» 3D à¾×èíà
¢éÓ¶Ö§; ÓÁ¤Ç¤ØÁ¹Öé¤Ø³äÁèÊÓÁØÃ¶à»ÅÖèÂ¹á»Å§; ÓÁµÑé§¤èØ¹Öéä
‘é¶éØ¤Ø³ä’éâËÅ’ÊèÇ¹; ÓË¹’¤èØ·Öè¶Ù; Åçí;

”Đmuéíşà»Ô’; ÓÁ·ÓşØ¹à ‘Ê; i·Í» 3D à¾×èíà
¢éÓ¶Ö§; ÓÁ¤Ç¤ØÁ¹Öé¤Ø³äÁèÊÓÁØÃ¶à»ÅÖèÂ¹á»Å§; ÓÁµÑé§¤èØ¹Öéä
‘é¶éØ¤Ø³ä’éâËÅ’ÊèÇ¹; ÓË¹’¤èØ·Öè¶Ù; Åçí;

"Đmuéíşà»Ô' ;ÒÃ·ÓşÒ¹à 'Ê;ì·Í» 3D à¾×èíà
çéÒ¶Ö§;ÒÃ¤Çº¤ØÁ¹Öé¤Ø³äÁèÊÒÁÒÃ¶à»ÅÖèÂ¹á»Å§;ÒÃµÑéş¤èÒ¹Öéä
'é¶éÒ¤Ø³ä'éâËÅ'ÊèÇ¹;ÓË¹'¤èÒ·Öè¶Ù;ÅçÍ;

”Đmuéíşà»Ô’;ÒÃ·ÓşÒ¹à’Ê;ì·Í» 3D à¾×èíà
¢éÒ¶Ö§;ÒÃ¤Çº¤ØÁ¹Õé¤Ø³äÁèÈÒÁÒÃ¶à»ÅÕèÂ¹á»Å§;ÒÃµÑé§¤èÒ¹Õéä
’é¶éÒ¤Ø³ä’éâËÅ’ÊèÇ¹;ÓË¹’¤èÒ·Óè¶Ù;Åçí;

”Đmuéíşà»Ô’; ÓÁ·ÓşØ¹à ‘Ê; i·Í» 3D à¾×èíà
¢éÓ¶Ö§; ÓÁ¤Ç¤ØÁ¹Öé¤Ø³äÁèÊÓÁØÃ¶à»ÅÖèÂ¹á»Å§; ÓÁµÑé§¤èØ¹Öéä
‘é¶éØ¤Ø³ä’éâËÅ’ÊèÇ¹; ÓË¹’¤èØ·Öè¶Ù; Åçí;

”Đmuéíşà»Ô’; ÓÁ·ÓşØ¹à ‘Ê; i·Í» 3D à¾×èíà
¢éÓ¶Ö§; ÓÁ¤Ç¤ØÁ¹Öé¤Ø³äÁèÊÓÁØÃ¶à»ÅÖèÂ¹á»Å§; ÓÁµÑé§¤èØ¹Öéä
‘é¶éØ¤Ø³ä’éâËÅ’ÊèÇ¹; ÓË¹’¤èØ·Öè¶Ù; Åçí;

”Đmuéíşà»Ô’; ÓÁ·ÓşØ¹à ‘Ê; i·Í» 3D à¾×èíà
¢éÓ¶Ö§; ÓÁ¤Ç¤ØÁ¹Öé¤Ø³äÁèÊÓÁØÃ¶à»ÅÖèÂ¹á»Å§; ÓÁµÑé§¤èØ¹Öéä
‘é¶éØ¤Ø³ä’éâËÅ’ÊèÇ¹; ÓË¹’¤èØ·Öè¶Ù; Åçí;

”Đmuéíşà»Ô’; ÓÁ·ÓşØ¹à ‘Ê; i·Í» 3D à¾×èíà
¢éÓ¶Ö§; ÓÁ¤Ç¤ØÁ¹Öé¤Ø³äÁèÊÓÁØÃ¶à»ÅÖèÂ¹á»Å§; ÓÁµÑé§¤èØ¹Öéä
‘é¶éØ¤Ø³ä’éâËÅ’ÊèÇ¹; ÓË¹’¤èØ·Öè¶Ù; Åçí;

”Đmuéíşà»Ô’; ÓÁ·ÓşØ¹à ‘Ê; i·Í» 3D à¾×èíà
çéØ¶Ö§; ÓÁ¤Çº¤ØÁ¹Öé¤Ø³äÁèÊØÁØÃ¶à»ÅÖèÂ¹á»Å§; ÓÁµÑé§¤èØ¹Öéä
’é¶éØ¤Ø³ä’éâËÅ’ÊèÇ¹; ÓË¹’¤èØ·Öè¶Ù; Åçí;

”Đmuéíşà»Ô’;ÒÃ·ÓşÒ¹à’Ê;ì·Í» 3D à¾×èíà
¢éÒ¶Ö§;ÒÃ¤Çº¤ØÁ¹Õé¤Ø³äÁèÈÒÁÒÃ¶à»ÅÕèÂ¹á»Å§;ÒÃµÑé§¤èÒ¹Õéä
’é¶éÒ¤Ø³ä’éâËÅ’ÊèÇ¹;ÓË¹’¤èÒ·Óè¶Ù;Åçí;

Í¹ØÒµãËé¤Ø³âÂ¹Ë¹éÒµèÒ§ (¢³ÐÅÒ;Ë¹éÒµèÒ§ ãËé»ÂèÍÂàÁÒÊì) ä»ÂÑ§¢Í¤
¢Í§Ë¹éÒ”í

Í¹ØÒµãËé¤Ø³;ÓË¹’;ÒÃ;ÃÐ·Ó·Óè”Ðà;Ô’¢Öé¹àÁ×èÍ¤Ø³ÊÑè¹àÁÒÊì¢Í§¤Ø³

Í¹ØÒµãËé¤Ø³;ÓË¹’;ÒÃ;ÃÐ·Ó·Óè”Ðà;Ô’¢Öé¹àÁ×èÍ¤Ø³à¤Å×èÍ¹àÁÒÈìà»ç¹Ç§;ÅÁ

·ÓæËéà¤ÍÃìà«ÍÃì;ÃÐấ ´¢éÒÁ¾×é¹·ÓèË¹éÒ”í·ÓèäÁèà¤Å×èí¹äËÇ
¢³Ð·Óèà¤Å×èí¹ÃéÒÂ”Ò;”ÍÀÒ¾Ë¹Óè§ä»ÍÕ;”ÍÀÒ¾

Í¹ØÒµãËé¤Ø³à»ÅÕèÂá»Å§¡ÒÃ“Ñ’ÅÓ‘Ñº z çÍ§Ë¹éØµèÙ§â’Âã¤é»ØèÁ¡ÅÙ§çÍ§àÅÙÈì

μέίσαĒé; 'á»é¹ shift Å§¢³Ðà¤Å×èí¹äĒÇàÁÒÊìã¹ÅÑ; Í³Ð·Õè; ÓĒ¹'

·Ó·èÒà¤Á×èí¹äËÇ·Õè;ÓË¹’º¹Ë¹éÒµèÒ§·ÕèÁÒà¤ÍÃìà«ÍÃì (â’Â»;µÔ¹Ñé¹
;ÒÃ;ÃÐ·Ó”Ð·Óº¹Ë¹éÒµèÒ§·Õèã¤é§Ò¹ÍÂÙè)

»ÃÑº¤ÇÒÁäÇ;ÒÃµÍºÊ¹Í§¢Í§;ÒÃâÂ¹
'éÇÂàÅÒÊìä¹;ÒÃ·ÓãËé¤ÇÒÁäÇä¹;ÒÃµÍºÊ¹Í§ÊÙ§¢Öé¹ (à¾×èí·ÓãËé;ÒÃâÂ¹§èÒÂ
¢Öé¹) ãËé¢ÂÑºá¶ºàÅ×èí¹ä»·Ò§'éÒ¹¢ÇÒ

»ÃÑº¤ÇÒÁäÇã¹;ÒÃµíºÊ¹Í§¢Í§;ÒÃà¤Å×èí¹äËÇ
¢Í§àÁÒÊìã¹;ÒÃ·ÓãËé¤ÇÒÁäÇã¹;ÒÃµíºÊ¹Í§ÊÙ§¢Öé¹
(à¾×èí·ÓãËé;ÒÃËÑè¹ËÃ×í;ÒÃËÁØ¹§èÒÂ¢Öé¹) ãËé¢ÂÑºá¶ºàÅ×èí¹ä»·Ò§'éÒ¹
¢ÇÒ

"Đmuéísxà»Ô' ; ÔÃ·ÓSØ¹¢ÍSÅÑ; É³Ð; ÔÃà¤Å×èí¹äËÇà¾×èíà
¢éÙ¶Ö§; ÔÃµÑé§¤èÙ¹Öé¤Ø³¤Á¤ÈÙÁÙÃ¶à»ÅÖ¤Å¹á»Å§; ÔÃµÑé§¤èÙ¹Öé¤
'é¶éÙÁÙÈ¤Ç¹; ÔË¹¤èÙ·ÔèåÙÅ'ËÅ×Í¶Ù; Åçí;

Í¹ØÒµãËé¤Ø³·Óà¤Ã×èÍ§ËÁÒÂâ»Ãá;ÃÁáÅÐ Window Class à¾×èí;Ð¾ÃÔº
¢ÍºàÃ×èÍà»Ô‘

Í¹ØÒµãËé¤Ø³á;éä¢ÊÇ¹¢ÂÒÂà©¾ØÐâ»Ãá;ÃÁ nView

;ÒÃµÑéşxèÒ¹ÕéÊÒÁÒÃ¶ãéä́éà©¾ÒÐ;ÑºxÙèçÍşâ»Ãá;ÃÁáÅÐ
ClassxØ³äÁèÊÒÁÒÃ¶à»ÅÕèÅ¹á»Å§;ÒÃµÑéşxèÒ¹Õéä́é¶éÒÁÕÈèÇ¹;ÓË¹
'xèÒ·ÕèâÈÅ'ËÃxÍ¶Ù;Åçí;

μÑÇàÅ×Í;¹ÖéÍ¹ØÒµãËéøØ³µÑéÑøèÒøÇÒÁÅÐàÍÖÅ ‘Í×è¹µèÍà
‘Ê;ì·Í»ãËéÊÑøà;µÇèÒ;ÒÃà»ÅÖèÅ¹á»ÅÑøÇÒÁÅÐàÍÖÅ ‘ÍÖ^{””}ÐãøéàÇÅÒ¹Ò¹
áÅÐ[”]ÐÅÖ^{1/4}ÅµèÍøÇÒÁàÄçÇ;ÒÃÉÅÑøà ‘Ê;ì·Í»çÍÑøØ³

μÑÇàÅ×Í;¹ÕéÍ¹ØÒµãËé¤Ø³áÊ’§Ë¹éÒµèÒ§¤ÓÊÑè§¤¹à’Ê;ì·Í»·Õèà»Ô
’Ë¹éÒµèÒ§¹Ñé¹à·èÒ¹Ñé¹ (µÃ§¢éÒÁ;Ñ¤¤èÒ»ÃÔÂÒÂ·Õèà»ç¹¤¹à’Ê;ì·Í»·Ñé§ËÁ’)

Í¹ØÒµãËé¤Ø³à»ÅÕèÂ¹á»Å§µÑÇàÅ×í·ÑèÇä»º¹ËÅÒÂà ´Ê;ì·Í»

μÑéşxèÒà́Ê;ì·Í»·ÑéşËÁ́ãËÁèãËéà»ç¹xÇÒÁÅÐàÍÓẤ»Ñ³³ØºÑ¹

ºÑ§¤Ñºà ´Êjì·Í»·Ñé§ËÁ
`ãËé¤éÇíÅÅìà»à»íÃì»Ñ""ØºÑ¹;ÒÃ;ÃÐ·Ó¹Öé"Ðà³/4ÔèÁ¤ÇÒÁàÃçÇ;ÒÃÊÅÑºà
`Êjì·Í»

µéÍ§;ÒÃ Windows 2000

ËÃ×ÌàÇÍÃì¤Ñè¹·ÕèÊÙ§;ÇèÒà¾×èÍã¤é;Ñ§;ì¤Ñè¹¤ÇÒÁâ»Ãè§áÊ§çÍ§
nView¹Í;”Ó;¹Õé ¤Ø³¤ÃèÊÒÁÒÃ¶à»ÅÕèÂ¹á»Å§;ÒÃµÑé§¤èÒ¹Õé¤
’é¶éÒÁÕÈÇ¹;ÓË¹¤èÒ·ÕèâËÅ’ËÃ×Í¶Ù;ÅçÍ;

¤Ø³·ÐµéÍ§ÁÕÊÔ·, Ôì¢Í§¼Ùé'ÙáÂÃÐººã¹; ÒÃ·Õè·ÐºÑ¹·Ö; ÊèÇ¹; ÓË¹'¤èÒ

á¶ºà¤ÃxèÍšÁxí nView í¹ØÒµãËé¤Ø³ÇÒ§ÊèÇ¹;ÓË¹'¤èÒ ;ÒÃ;ÃÐ·Ó áÅÐà
'Ê;ì·í»º¹á¶ºà¤ÃxèÍšÁxí·ÓèÅçí;µÓáË¹è§ã¹µÓáË¹è§·Óèà¢éÒ¶Ö§ä'é
'éÇÂ;ÒÃ¤ÅÔ;»ØèÅà'ÒÃÇ

àÊé¹µÒÃÒ§ nView í¹ØÒµãËé¤Ø³;ÓË¹`àÊé¹µÒÃÒ§º¹áµèÅÐ”íÀÒ³/4
«Öè§·ÓË¹éÒ·Öèà»ç¹”íÀÒ³/4ÂèíÁÊÓËÃÑº;ÒÃ”Ñ’µÓáË¹è§ãËÁèãËé;ÂèÍ§âµéµíº
;ÒÃ¢ÂÒÃË¹éÒµèÒ§ áÅÐ;ÒÃ·Ó§Ò¹¢ÂÒÃãËèÊØ’

Í¹ØÒµãËé¤Ø³á;éäçàÊé¹µÒÃÒ§áÅÐ”Ø’ÂÖ’·Õèä¤éâ’Â;ÒÃâÂ¹
’éÇÂàÁÒÈìÊÓËÃÑ¤”ÍÀØ³/4

µéíš;ÒÃ Windows 2000

ËÃxìàÇíÃì¤Ñè¹·ÖèÊÙ§;ÇèÒà¾×èÍã¤éá¶¤à¤ÃxèÍ§Áxí nView¹í;”Òj¹Öé
¤Ø³¤Ã¤ÈÖÁÖÃ¶à»ÅÖèÅ¹á»Å§;ÖÃµÑé§¤èÖ¹Öéä’é¶éÖÁÖÈ¢;ÖÈ¹’¤èÖ·ÖèâËÅ
’ËÃxí¶Ù;Åçí;

μέίς; Windows 2000 ËÃ×íàÇÍÃì¤Ñè¹·ÕèÊÙ§; ÇèÒà¾/×èíã¤éàÊé¹μÒÃÒ§
nView¹í; "Ó;¹Óé øØ³¤ÁèÊÒÁÒÃ¶à»ÅÖèÂ¹á»Å§; ÔÃµÑé§øÈ¹Óé¤
'é¶éÒÁÖèÇ¹; ÔË¹'øèÒ·ÔèâËÅ'ËÃ×Í¶Ù; Åçí;

Í¹ØÒµãËé¤Ø³;ÓË¹'â»Ãá;ÃÁ¢Í§"ÍÀÒ¾·Õè"Ðà»Ô'â'Â¤èÒ»ÃÔÂÒÂ"ÍÀÒ¾ÂèÒÊØ
'¤×Í"ÍÀÒ¾·Õè¤Ø³»Ô'â»Ãá;ÃÁ"ÍÀÒ¾àÃÔèÃ¤×Í"ÍÀÒ¾·ÕèÁÕ»ØèÁ
'àÃÔèÁ'ãËéÊÑšà;µÇèÒ¶éÒàÅ×Í; 'ÊØ'·éÒÂ' Ê¶Ò¹Ð¢Í§â»Ãá;ÃÁ
(ÃÇÁ·Ñé§Ê¶Ò¹Ð NVMax ËÃ×Í 'ÂØº') "Ð¶Ù;¤×¹¤èÒ'éÇÂàÅ×èÍâ»Ãá;ÃÁà»Ô'
'

»éÍ§;Ñ¹äÁèãËéà»Ô’Ë¹éÒµèÒ§¹Í;Ë¹éÒ”í

ºÑ§¤ÑºãËé;ÀèÍ§âµéµíºãËéÍÂÙè;Öè§;ÀÒ§º¹”ÍÀÒ³/₄à»éÒËÁÒÂ

¤Ø³äÁèÊÒÁÒÃ¶à»Ố;ÒÃ·Ó§Ø¹µÑÇàÅ×Íí¹Øéä́é Á;àÇé¹¶éÒ¤Ø³à»Ô
́;ÒÃ·Ó§Ø¹ËÅÒÃ“ÍÀØ³/4ËÃ×ÍàÊé¹µØÃÒ§¤Ø³äÁèÊÒÁÒÃ¶à»ÅÖèÂ¹á»Å§;ÒÃµÑé§¤
èØ¹Øéä́é¶éÒ¤Ø³ä́éâËÅ’ÊèÇ¹;ÓË¹’¤èØ·Öè¶Ù;ÅçÍ;

¤Ø³äÁèÊÒÁÒÃ¶à»Ố;ÒÃ·Ó§Ò¹µÑÇàÅ×Í¹Öéä́é Á;àÇé¹¶éÒ¤Ø³à»Ô
́;ÒÃ·Ó§Ò¹ËÅÒÃ“ÍÀÒ³/₄ËÃ×ÍàÊé¹µØÃÒ§¤Ø³äÁèÊÒÁÒÃ¶à»ÅÖèÂ¹á»Å§;ÒÃµÑé§¤
èÖ¹Öéä́é¶éÒ¤Ø³ä́éâËÅ’ÊèÇ¹;ÓË¹’¤èO·Öè¶Ù;ÅçÍ;

ÊÕçÍşà'Êìì·í» à¤è¹ æÇÒÁÊÇèÒ§ ;ÒÃµÑ'¡Ñ¹ á¡ÁÁèÒ áÂÐ;ÒÃ·ÓæËéÃÙ»æÁ¤Ñ'

¡ÓÃµÑéşxèÒà©³¼ÓÐÊÓËÃÑº Direct3D

¡ÒÃµÑéşxèÒµèÒşæ ·Òèà; ÓèÂÇ¢éÍš; ÑºÊÁÃÃ¶ÀÒ³/₄ÅÐ¤Ø³ÀÒ³/₄ÊÓËÃÑº
OpenGL áÅÐ Direct 3D

¡ÒÃµÑéşxèÒçíş¼Ùéã¤é ä ’Ã¿ìàÇíÃì, Keystone áÅÐ¡ÒÃ¼ÊÁçíº

¡ÒÃµÑéşxèÒãºéä 'éÊÓËÃÑºÇÔ 'ÕâÍáººàµçÁË¹éÒ"ÍáÅÐÇÔ 'ÕâÍâÍàÇÍÃìàÅÂì
¢ÍşÎÖÃì 'áÇÃì

¡ÓÃµÑéşşèÒà©³¼ÒÐÊÓËÃÑº OpenGL

áÈ'§ËÃ×Í«èÍ¹µÑÇàÅ×Í;ÃÒÂÅÐàÍÕÂ'ÊÓËÃÑº;ÒÃâËÅ'ËÃ×ÍºÑ¹·Ö;ÊèÇ¹;ÓË¹'¤èÒ

ºÑ¹·Ö;áÅÐ¤×¹¤èÒÊ¶Ò¹Ð¢Í§â»Ãá;ÃÁ·Öèà»Ô‘ÍÅÙèº¹à‘Ê;ì·í»

ºÑ¹·Ö;áÂÐ¤×¹¤èÒ;ÒÃµÑé§¤èÒ;ÒÃ"Ñ'¡ÒÃà‘Ê¡ì·í»¢Í§ nView

oÑ¹·Ö;áÅÐ¤×¹¤èÒâËÁ’;ÒÃáÊ’§¼Å

ºÑ¹·Ö;áÂÐ¤×¹¤èÒµÓáË¹è§á¶º§Ò¹¶éÒàÂ×Í;¢éÍÁÙÂâËÁ‘

oÑ¹·Ö;áÂÐ¤×¹¤èÒÊèÇ¹;ÓË¹'¤èÒ³/4ÂÑSSÒ¹¢Í§à¤Ã×èÍ§¶éÒàÂ×Í;¢éÍÁÙÂâËÁ'

áÈ'§ÃÒÂ;ÒÃçÍ§â»Ãá;ÃÁ·ÒèºÑ¹·Ö;äÇéã¹ÊèÇ¹;ÓË¹'¤èÒ ¶éÒçéÍÁÙÅÊ¶Ò¹Ð
çÍ§â»Ãá;ÃÁºÑ¹·Ö;ÍÂÙèã¹ÊèÇ¹;ÓË¹'¤èÒ¹Ñé¹

â€Å ´ÊèÇ¹;ÓË¹’¤èÒ·ÓèàÅ×Í;áÅÐ¹Ó;ÒÃµÑé§¤èÒ·ÓèàÅ×Í;º¹Ë¹éÒ
¢Ñé¹ÊÙ§¹Ñé¹ä»ã¤é

oÑ¹·Ö;ÊèÇ¹;ÓË¹'¤èÒ·ÖèàÅ×í;·ÖèÁÖ;ÒÃµÑé§¤èÒ·ÖèàÅ×í;¤¹Ë¹éÒ¢Ñé¹ÊÙ§

ÀjàÅÔ; ;ÒÃ;ÃÐ·Ó

¢éÍ¤ÇÒÁ¹Õé¤×Í¢éÍ¤ÇÒÁ·ÕèÍ_ÔºÒÂÊèÇ¹;ÓË¹'¤èÒ
¼Ùé¤¤éÊÒÁÒÃ¶à»ÅÕèÂ¹á»Å§¤ÓÍ_ÔºÒÂÊèÇ¹;ÓË¹
'¤èÒàÁ×èÍ¤Ñ¹·Õ;áÅÐÊÃéÓ§ÊèÇ¹;ÓË¹'¤èÒä'é

