

ŠÇ—□,·,éft□[fo□[.Ü,½,ífhf□fCf“,đ‘l’đ,·,é

fhf□fCf“,Ü,½,íft□[fo□[.đŠÇ—□,·,é,É,í□AŠÇ—□í□Ü,Æ,È,éfhf□fCf“,Ü,½,íft□[fo□[.íŠÇ—□ŽÒÈ ÆÀ□Aft□[fo□
[flfyf□fCf“É ÆÀ□A,Ü,½,íA]f]fEj“fg flfyf□fCf“É ÆÀ,ª,È,¯,ê,Î,È,è,Ü,¹,ñ□B

fhf□fCf“,Ü,½,íft□[fo□[.đ‘l’đ,·,é,É,Í

- 1 [ft□[fo□□] f□fj...□[.ì [fhf□fCf“,Ü,½,íft□[fo□[.ì‘l’đ] ,đfNfŠfjbfN,μ,Ü,·□B
- 2 [fhf□fCf“] f{fbfNfX,É□Afhf□fCf“-¼,Ü,½,íft□[fo□[-¼,đ“ü—í,μ,Ü,·□Bft□[fo□[-¼,đ“ü—
í,·,é□ê□#,í□A•K,□æ“ª,É%~<L□†,đ 2 ,Â (\\) •t,¯,Ä,¾,³,ç□B
 ,Ü,½,í□A[fhf□fCf“,ì‘l’đ] f{fbfNfX,Â□A^ê—,©,çfhf□fCf“,Ü,½,íft□[fo□[.đ‘l’đ,μ,Ü,·□B,±,ì^ê—
 ,É,í□AZ©•ª,ª@,·,éfhf□fCf“,É□M—Š,ª,ê,Ä,ç,é,·,×,Ä,ífhf□fCf“,ª^ê—•\Ž!,ª,ê,Ä,ç
 ,Ü,·□Bfhf□fCf““à,íft□[fo□[.đ•\Ž!,·,é,É,í□Afhf□fCf“-¼,đf_fuf<fNfŠfjbfN,μ,Ü,·□B
- 3 ‘l’đ,μ,½fhf□fCf““à,íRf“fsf...□[f^,ª^ê—•\Ž!,ª,ê,È,ç,æ,α,É,·,é,É,í□A[‘á’-%ñ□ü□Ú’±] f`fFbfN
 f{fbfNfX,đfj“,É,μ,Ü,·□B
 □%o,ß,Ä‘l’đ,·,éfhf□fCf“,ì-¼‘O,đ“ü—í,μ,½,Æ,«,í□A,±,ìf`fFbfN
 f{fbfNfX,íŽ©“®“l,Éflft,É,È,è,Ü,·□B^È‘O,É‘l’đ,μ,½,±,Æ,ì, ,éfhf□fCf“,ì-¼‘O,đ“ü—í,μ,½□ê□#,í□A,±
 ,ìf`fFbfN f{fbfNfX,í^È‘O□Y’è,ª,ê,Ä,ç,½□ó‘Ô,É,È,è,Ü,·□B

faj“fg

- ‘¼,íflfbfgf□□[fn,đ%oî,μ,Ä□Ú’±,ª,ê,Ä,ç,éfhf□fCf“,ì□ê□#□A‘Á,É,»,ì□Ú’±,afŠf,□[fg fAfNfZfX□Ú’±
 ,ì□ê□#,í□Afhf□fCf““à,íRf“fsf...□[f^,đ^ê—•\Ž!,ª,ª,é,ÆfpftfH□[f}f“fX,ª’~μ,‘á%oª,·,é□ê□#,ª, ,è,Ü,·□B,Ç,ífhf□f
 Cf“,É‘í,μ,Ä‘á’-□Ú’±,đ‘l’đ,μ,½,©,Æ,ç,α□î•ñ,í□Afhf□fCf“,đ•ì□X,μ,Ä,à•ÜŽ□,ª,ê□AfVfXfef€,É•Ú’¶,ª,ê,Ü,·□B

'Ê□Mf□[fg,đŠm" F,·,é

▶ [fT□[fo□□] f□fj...□□] ['Ê□Mf□[fg] ,đfNfŠfbfN,μ,Û,·□B

['Ê□Mf□[fg] f_fCfA f□fO f{fbfNfX,ì□Ú□×,É,Â,ç,Ä,í□AŽŸ,ì,ç,,é,©,ìf{f^f",đfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ä,,¾,¾,ç□B

■ [fT□[fo□□]

■ [f□[fg]

■ [ft□[fU□□]

■ [ŠŽn]

■ [f□[fg,ì□ó'Ô]

■ [ft□[fU□□,ì□ø'f]

■ [f□fbfZ□[fW,ì'—□M]

■ ['S^ö,É'—□M]

ŠÖ~A□€-Ú

f□[fg,ì□ó'Ô,đŠm" F,·,é

ft□[fU□□,ì□ú'±,đ□ø'f,·,é

"Á'è,ìft□[fU□□,Éf□fbfZ□[fW,đ'—,é

fT□[fo□□[ä,ì,·,×,Ä,ìft□[fU□□,Éf□fbfZ□[fW,đ'—,é

fhf□fCf""à,ì,·,×,Ä,ìft□[fU□□,Éf□fbfZ□[fW,đ'—,é

[fT][fo]

Žg—p,μ,Ä,č,éfRf“fsf...[f^,ªÚ'±,³,ê,Ä,č,éT[fo[,ì-¼'O,ª·\Ž|,³,ê,Ü,·B

[f][fg]

RAS —p,É\¬-,³,ê,Ä,ç,éŠefVfŠfAf<’ÊMf[fg] (COM f[fg]) ,ª•\Ž{,³,ê,Û,·B

[ft][fU]

ŠefAfNfefBfu f[fg,ÉÚ'±,μ,Ä,ç,éft[fU[,ì-¼'O,^a•\Ž|,³,ê,Û,·B

[ŠjŽn]

ŠeÚ±,ŠjŽn“úŽž,a•\Ž|,³,ê,Ü,·B

[f|[]fg,ìó'Ô]

“Á'è,ìf|[]fg,ì”[]CEv[]î•ñ,ð•\Ž|,·,é,Æ,«,ÉfNfŠfN,μ,Û,·[]B

[ft][fU][,][Ø'f]

'l'ð,µ,½f][fg,ðŽg,Á,Ä,č,éft][fU][,][Ú'±,ðØ'f,·,é,Æ,«,ÉfNfŠfbfN,µ,Ü,·B

[‘S^õ,É’—M]

ft[fö[ä,Ü,½,ífhfCf“à,ì,·,×,Ä,ìft[fU[.Öf[bfZ[fW,ð’—M,·,é,Æ,«,ÉfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·B

f[]f[]g,[]ó'Ô,ðŠm" F,.,é

f[]f[]g,[]ó'Ô,ðŠm" F,.,é,É,Í

1 [fT[]fo[]] f[]fj...[][,ì ['É[]Mf[]f[]g] ,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Û,·[]B

2 [f[]f[]g] ^ê—,Å[]A[]ó'Ô,ðŠm" F,.,éf[]f[]g,ð'í'ð,μ[]AZÿ,É [f[]f[]g,[]ó'Ô] ,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Û,·[]B

[f[]f[]g,[]ó'Ô] f_fCfAf[]fO f_{fbfNfX,ì[]Ú[]x,É,Â,ç,Ä,Í[]AZÿ,ì,ç,,è,©,ìf{f^f",ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ä,,¾,³,ç[]B

■ [f[]f[]g]

■ [CRC]

■ [fT[]fo[]]

■ [f^fCfEfAfEfg]

■ [f,fffé,ì[]ó'Ô]

■ [fAf%[]fCf[]f"fg]

■ [%oñ[]ü,ì[]ó'Ô]

■ [ftf[]f~f"fo]

■ ['É[]M'→"x (bps)]

■ [fn[]fhfEfFfA f[]f[]fo[]f%[]f"]

■ [f[]f[]g"[]Ev[]î·ñ]

■ [fofbftf@ f[]f[]fo[]f%[]f"]

■ [Žó[]M[]Ú'±"[]Ev[]î·ñ]

■ [fŠf.[]f[]g f[]f[]fNfXfe[]fVf±f"]

■ ['—[]M[]Ú'±"[]Ev[]î·ñ]

■ [fŠfZfbfg]

ŠÖ~A[]€-Ú

[fn[]fhfEfFfA,ì[]ó'Ô]

[%oñ[]ü,ì[]ó'Ô]

[f][g]

«Ÿ, ù' ±, ÉŽg, í, ê, Ä, ç, é COM f[fg,ª•\Ž|,³,ê,Ü,·B

[fT][fo]

fAfNfefBfu,ÈfT[fo[,ì-¼'O,ª•\Ž!,³,ê,Ü,·B

[f,fff€,ìó'Ô]

,±,±,É•\Ž|,³,ê,Ä,ç,é'l,ª [□³□í] ,Å,È,çê±,í□Afn□[fhfEfFfA,É□áŠQ,ª"□¶,μ,Ä,¨,è□A,f,fff€,Ü,½,íVfŠfAf< f|
□[fg,ª'¹□□,μ,Ä,ç,é%oÂ"□«,ª, ,è,Ü,·□B

[%ñü,ìó'Ô]

,±,±,É•Ž!,³,ê,Ä,ç,éî•ñ,íACE CEÀ,ì,È,çft[fU[,³fjbfjgf[fN,ÉfAfNfZfX,μ,æ,κ,Æ,μ,Ä,ç,È,ç,©,Ç,κ
,©,ð²,x,éÛ,É-ð-s,ÿ,Ü,·B

['Ê M ' - " x (bps)]

f [[fg , Æ j , fff € , Ì Š Ô , Å , Ì A 1 • b " - , ½ , è , Ì r f b f g] " (bps) , ð ' P ^ Ê , Æ , µ , ½ f f [f ^ "] ' - ' - " x , a • \ Ž | , ³ , ê , Ü , . B

[f][fg“[E v][i•ñ]

[Žó[MfofCfg”]

‘•’u,^aŽó[M,μ,½ff[f^,ì³k%øðœ’O,]fofCfg”,^a•\Ž!,³,ê,Û,·[B

[‘—[MfofCfg”]

‘•’u,^a—[M,μ,½ff[f^,ì³kEã,]fofCfg”,^a•\Ž!,³,ê,Û,·[B

[ŽóMÚ'±"CEvî•ñ]

[ŽóMfofCfgo"]

CE»Ý,í,ú'±,ð'Ê,¶,ÄŽóM,µ,½fofCfgo",ì±CEv,ª•Ž!,³,ê,Û,·B,±,ì"l,íA^³k%øðœCEä,ìfofCfgo",Ä,·B

[ŽóMftfCE[f€"]

fNf%ofCfAf"fg,©,çŽóM,µ,½~_—fìfbfgf[fN ftfCE[f€"],ª•Ž!,³,ê,Û,·BftfCE[f€,ìCE`Ž®,íAŽg—
p,µ,Ä,ç,éìfbfgf[fN fvf[fgfRf<,É,æ,Á,ÄCE^,Û,è,Û,·BftfCE[f€,ìA'âftfCfY,í 1514 fofCfgo,Ä,·B—
□'z"l,ÈŽd—l,ÄÝCEv,³,ê,½fNf%ofCfAf"fg fT[fof[f AfvfŠfP[fVfjf",íAŠeftfCE[f€
,ðŠ®'S,ÉA,Û,½,í,Û,ÚŠ®'S,ÉŽg,çAftfCE[f€"],ª,Ä,«,éCEÀ,è,Û,È,é,æ,æ,É,µ,Äff[f^,ð"]'—
,µ,Û,·BftfCfY,í,³,çftfCE[f€,ª'â—É,É"]'—,³,ê,Ä,ç,éè±AŽÀs't,ìfAfvfŠfP[fVfjf",íA,","»,ç,-
A"]'—'—x,í'á,çÚ'±,ÄCEø—ì,æ,ŽÀs,Ä,«,é,æ,æ,É,íÝCEv,³,ê,Ä,ç,Û,¹,ñB

[^³kŽóM]

ŽóM,µ,½ff[f^,ì³k,ì"ä—ì,ª•Ž!,³,ê,Û,·B^³k"ä—ì,íA'l,ª,ç•û,ª-],Û,µ,çfpf
%of[f^,Ä,·B,½,Æ,ì,íA400 fofCfgo,ìff[f^,ðŽóM,µ,Ä^³k%øðœ,·,é,Æ 1000
fofCfgo,É,É,Ä,½è±,íA^³k"ä—ì,í 60% ,Ä,·B,±,ì'l,É"½%of,³,ê,Ä,ç,é,ì,íA
ftfgfEjfFA^³k,¾,¯,Ä,·B'B□—,Ä,«,é^³k"ä—ì,íA"]'—,³,ê,éff[f^"à,É, ,éç'•"•ª,ì—
É,É,æ,Ä,ÄCE^,Û,è,Û,·B,½,Æ,ì,íAfefLjXfg,âfrfbfgf}fbfv,íCEø—ì,æ,^³k,³,ê,Û,·,ªAŽÀs%Ä"
,Éftf@fCf<,âŠù,É^³k,³,ê,Ä,ç,éff[f^,í, ,Û,èCEø—ì,æ,^³k,³,ê,Û,¹,ñB

IP fvf[fgfRf< VJ fwfbf_[]^³k,ðŽg,Ä,Ä (fAfNfefBfu,É,µ,Ä) □Ú'±,µ,Ä,ç,éè±,íA,±,ì'l,Éfwfbf_[]^³k"ä—
ì,à%Ä,ì,ç,è,Û,·B,±,ì,½,ßA[fvtfgfEjfFA,É,æ,é^³k,ðs,æ] f'fFfbfN f{fbfNfX,ðflft,É,µ,Ä,ç,Ä,à (,±
,ìÝ'è,ìff[f^,ì,Ý,É"K—p,³,ê,é,ì,ÄAflft,É,µ,Ä,âfwfbf_[]^³k,í-³CEø,É,È,è,Û,¹,ñ)A,±,ì'l,ª 0
,É,È,ç,È,çè±,à, ,è,Û,·B

'□ f}f'f' fLfffXfg ff[f^fof%of€,âftfCfY,ì"ñí,É□—,³,çftfCE[f€,È,ç,ì^è•",ìftfCE[f€,É'í,µ,Ä,íA
ftfgfEjfFA^³k,í□s,í,è,Û,¹,ñB,±,ì,æ,æ,ÉftfCE[f€,íA^³k□^—□,ìCEvŽŽ,É,íŠÛ,Û,è,Û,¹,ñB

[‘—□MÚ±“□CEv□i•ñ]

[‘—□MfofCfɡ□”]

CE>□Ý,í□Ú±,ð’Ê,ñ,Ä’—□M,μ,½fofCfɡ□”,í□±CEv,ª•Ž!,³,è,Ü,·□B,±,ì□”l,í□A^³□k’O,ìfofCfɡ□”,Á,·□B

[‘—□MftfCE□[f€□”]

fNf%ofCfAf“fg,Ö’—□M,μ,½~—□f|fbfɡf□□[fN ftfCE□[f€□”,ª•Ž!,³,è,Ü,·□BftfCE□[f€,ìCE`Ž®,í□AŽg—p,μ,Ä,ç
,é|fbfɡf□□[fN fv□fɡfRf<,É,æ,Á,ÄCE^,Ü,è,Ü,·□BftfCE□[f€,í□Á’âftfCfY,í 1514 fofCfɡ,Á,·□B—□’z”l,ÈŽd—
l,Á□ÝCEv,³,è,½fNf%ofCfAf“fg fT□[fo□[fAfvfŠfP□[fvf#”,í□AŠeftfCE□[f€
,ðŠ@’S,É□A,Ü,½,í,Ü,ÚŠ@’S,ÉŽg,ç□AftfCE□[f€□”,ª,Á,«,éCEÀ,è□,È,,È,é,æ,κ,É,μ,Äff□[f^,ð”]’—
,μ,Ü,·□BftfCfY,í□—,³,çftfCE□[f€,ª’â—É,É”]’—,³,è,Á,ç,é□é□±,í□AŽÀ□s’t,ìfAfvfŠfP□[fvf#”,í□A,,»,-
□A”]’—’—“x,ì’á,ç□Ú±,ÄCE∅—!,æ,ŽÀ□s,Á,«,é,æ,κ,É,í□ÝCEv,³,è,Ä,ç,Ü,¹,ñ□B

[^³□k’—□M]

“]’—,μ,½ff□[f^,ì^³□k,ì”ä—!,ª•Ž!,³,è,Ü,·□B^³□k”ä—!,í□A’l,ª□,,ç•û,ª-],Ü,μ,çfɔf
%of□□[f^,Á,·□B,½,Æ,!,í□A1000 fofCfɡ,ìff□[f^,ð 400 fofCfɡ,É^³□k,μ,Á”]’—,μ,½□é□±,í□A^³□k”ä—!,í 60%
,Á,·□B,±,ì’l,É”½%of,³,è,Ä,ç,é,ì,í□AftfɡfEJfFA^³□k,¾,¯,Á,·□B’B□—,Á,«,é^³□k”ä—!,í□A”]’—,³,è,éff□[f^“à,É,
,é□ç’•”•ª,ì—É,É,æ,Á,ÄCE^,Ü,è,Ü,·□B,½,Æ,!,í□Afe|fXfg,âfrfbfɡf}fbfv,íCE∅—!,æ,^³□k,³,è,Ü,,ª□AŽÀ□s
%oÁ”\ftf@fCf<,âŠù,É^³□k,³,è,Ä,ç,éff□[f^,í, ,Ü,èCE∅—!,æ,^³□k,³,è,Ü,¹,ñ□B

IP fv□fɡfRf< VJ fwfbf_□[^³□k,ðŽg,Á,Ä (fAfNfefBfu,É,μ,Ä) □Ú±,μ,Ä,ç,é□é□±,í□A,±,ì’l,Éfwfbf_□[,ì^³□k”ä—
!,à%oÁ,!,ç,è,Ü,·□B,±,ì,½,β□A[fvtfɡfEJfFA,É,æ,é^³□k,ð□s,κ] f’fFfbfN f{fbfNfX,ðflft,É,μ,Ä,ç,Ä,à (,±
,ì□Ý’è,íff□[f^,ì,Ý,É“K—p,³,è,é,ì,Á□Aflft,É,μ,Ä,âfwfbf_□[,ì^³□k,í-³CE∅,É,È,è,Ü,¹,ñ)□A,±,ì’l,ª 0
,É,È,ç,È,ç□é□±,à, ,è,Ü,·□B

’□ f}f<f`fLfffXfg ff□[f^fof%of€,âftfCfY,ì”ñ□í,É□—,³,çftfCE□[f€,È,ç,ì^è•”,ìftfCE□[f€,É’í,μ,Ä,í□Aftf
ftfɡfEJfFA^³□k,í□s,í,è,Ü,¹,ñ□B,±,ì,æ,κ,ÈftfCE□[f€,í□A^³□k□^—□,ìCEvŽŽ,É,ÍŠÜ,Ü,è,Ü,¹,ñ□B

[CRC]

„%ñç·ĀŸ. (CRC) ,iž, "s,É,æ,è"µ,½fGf%o[i,ì",^a·\Ž|,³,ê,Û,·BCRC fGf%o[i,íAff[f^
fpfPfbfg"à,ÉfT[fó[.©,ç³,µ,“ž'...µ,È,©,Á,½·ŸŽš,^a, ,é,±,Æ,ðŽ|,µ,Û,·B

[f^fCf€fAfEfg]

'—,ç,ê,Ä,,é,í,,ì•¶Žš,đ^ê'èŽžŠÔ“à,ÉŽó□M,Å,«,È,©,Á,½%ñ□”,ª•\Ž!,³,ê,Ü,·□B,±,ǀfGf%□[,ª”-
□¶,·,é,Æ□Aff□[f^,ªŽ,,í,ê,½,ÆÆ©,È,³,ê□Af\ftfgfEfffA,í□Ä'—v<□,đ'—,è,Ü,·□B

[fAf%ofCf[f“fg]

ŽóM,μ,½•ŕŽš,ª—,ç,ê,Ä,,é,í,,ì•ŕŽš,Æ^Ù,È,Á,Ä,ç,½%oň□,ª•\Ž|,³,ê,Ü,·□B^ê”Ê,É□AŽ,í,ê,½•ŕŽš,ª, ,é,
Æ,«,©□A,Ü,½,Í^fCf€fAfEfG fGf%o□[.ª”□ŕ,μ,½,Æ,«,É□AfAf%ofCf[f“fg fGf%o□[.ª”□ŕ,μ,Ü,·□B

[ftfœ][f~f“fo]

“ñ”-Šú’É□M,Å□A-³CEø,ÈfXf^□[fg frfbfg,Ü,½,ífXfgfbfv frfbfg,ð”º,κ•¶Žš,ðŽó□M,μ,½,±,Æ,ðŽ|,·fGf%□[,ì”-
□¶%□ñ□”,ª•\Ž|,³,è,Ü,·□B,±,ìfGf%□[,ª”□¶,μ,ÄfŠf,□[fg fAfNfZfX□Ú’±,ðŠm—š,Å,«,È,ç□ê□‡,í□AfRf“fsf...
□[f^,©,çf,fff€,Ö,ì (DTE ,©,ç DCE ,Ö,ì) ff□[f^“J’—’—“x,ª³,μ,,È,ç%□Á”\□«,ª, ,è,Ü,·□B,±,ì-â’è,ª”-
□¶,μ,½,Æ,ç,κ,±,Æ,í□AfŠf,□[fg fAfNfZfX—p,ìf,fff€,ì□□—“à—e,ªŽg—p,μ,Ä,ç,éf,fff€,É□‡,Á,Ä,ç,È,ç%□Á”\
□«,ª, ,è,Ü,·□Bf{□[fCE□[fg,Ü,½,ìfn□[fhfEfFfA ftf□□[□SCEä,ì□Ý’è,ð•ì,¡,é,Æ□A-
â’è,ðCEyCE ,Å,«,é□ê□‡,ª, ,è,Ü,·□B,±,ìfGf%□[,ªCEp’±“ì,É”□¶,·,é□ê□‡,â□ARAS CEo—R,ì□Ú’±,ªŠm—
š,Å,«,È,ç□ê□‡,í□AfVfXfef€ŠÇ—□ŽÒ,É-â,ç□‡,í,¹,Ä,,¾,¾,¾,ç□B

[fŠf, [fg f [fNfXfe [fVfj“]

, ±, ìj| [fg, É Ú' ±, μ, Ä, ç, é Šf, [fg fNf%ofCfAf“fg, ì-¼' O, Ü, ½, ìfjfbfgf [fN fAfhfÆfX, ^a• Ž, ³, ê, Ü, · B

[fn][fhfEfFfA fI][fo][f%of“]

‘—M’x,ìfRf“fsf...[f^,É,æ,éff[f^,ì“]’—“x,ªAŽóM’x,ìfRf“fsf...[f^,ìfn][fhfEfFfA fCEfxf<,Å,ì^—“\—
í,ð’’,½%ñ“,ª\Ž!,³,ê,Ü,·B,±,ì-â’è,ªEp’±,·,éê±,íAf{[fCE[fg,ð’á,ç’l,É•ïX,μ,Ä,,¾,³,çB

[fofbftf@ f![]fo[]f%of“]

‘—M’x,lfRf“fsf...[]f^,É,æ,éff[]f^,ì“]’—“x,ªAŽóM’x,lfRf“fsf...[]f^,ì\ftfgfEjFfA fCEfxf<,Å,ì^—“\—
í,ð’’,,½%ñ“”,ª•Ž!,³,è,Ü,·B,±,ì-â’è,ªCEp’±
,·,éèè#,íAf{[] fCE[]fg,ð’á,ç’l,É•ïX,·,é,©A,Ü,½,íŽóM’x,lfRf“fsf...[]f^,ì CPU ,É,©,©,é•%
%ox,ðCEyCE,μ,Ä,,¾,³,çB

[fŠfZfbfg]

,±,ìÚ'±,ÉŠÖ,·,é“□Æv□î•ñ,đ 0 ,ÉfŠfZfbfg,μ,Û,·□B

Šů'è,ìf[]fg,ìó'Ô,ðŠm" F,.,é

f[]fg,ìó'Ô,ðŠm" F,.,é,É,í

1 [fT[]fo[]] f[]jf...[][,ì ['É[]Mf[]fg] ,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Û,·[]B

2 [f[]fg] ^ê—,Å[]A[]ó'Ô,ðŠm" F,.,éf[]fg,ðf_fuf:fNfŠfbfN,μ,Û,·[]B

[f[]fg,ìó'Ô] f_fCfAf[]fO f{fbfNfX,ì[]Ú[]x,É,Â,ç,Ä,í[]AZÿ,ì,ç,,è,©,ìf{f^f",ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ä,,¾,³,ç[]B

■ [f[]fg]

■ [Zó[]MfofCfg[]"]

■ [fT[]fo[]]

■ [CRC]

■ [f,fffé,ìó'Ô]

■ [f^fCfÉfAfEfg]

■ [%oñ[]ü,ìó'Ô]

■ [ftf[]f~f"fo]

■ [r'É[]M'→"x (bps)]

■ [ff[]f^f[]fo[]f%of"]

■ [r'→[]MfofCfg[]"]

■ [fŠfZfbfg]

ŠÖ~A[]€-Ú

[fn[][fhfEfFfA,ìó'Ô]

[%oñ[]ü,ìó'Ô]

[f][g]

«Ÿ, ù ±, ÉŽg, í, ê, Ä, ç, é COM f[fg,ª•Ž|,³,ê,Ü,·B

[fT][fo]

fAfNfefBfu,ÈfT[fo[,ì-¼'O,ª•\Ž!,³,ê,Ü,·B

[f,fff€,ìó'Ô]

,±,±,É•\Ž|,³,ê,Ä,ç,é'l,ª [□³□í] ,Å,È,çê±,í□Afn□[fhfEfFfA,É□áŠQ,ª"□¶,μ,Ä,¨,è□A,f,fff€,Ü,½,íVfŠfAf< f|
□[fg,ª'¹□□,μ,Ä,ç,é%oÂ"□«,ª, ,è,Ü,·□B

[%ñü,ìó'Ô]

,±,±,É•Ž!,³,ê,Ä,ç,éî•ñ,íACE CEÀ,ì,È,çft[fU[,³fjbfjgf[fN,ÉfAfNfZfX,μ,æ,κ,Æ,μ,Ä,ç,È,ç,©,Ç,κ
,©,ð²,x,éÛ,É-ð-s,ÿ,Ü,·B

['Ê M ' - " x (bps)]

f [[fg , Æ j , f f € , Ì Š Ô , Å , Ì A 1 • b " - , ½ , è , Ì r f b f g] " (bps) , ð ' P ^ Ê , Æ , µ , ½ f f [f ^ "] ' - ' - " x , a • \ Ž | , ³ , ê , Ü , . □ B

["—MfofCfg"]

Ú ±, Šm—š, é, ½^ È~A, Ü, ½, Í [fŠfZfbfg] ,šNfŠfbfN, μ, ½^ È~.ÉARAS fT[fó[. ©, ç_fCf.,f:fAfbfv
flfbfgf[fN fNf%ofCfAf"fg,Ö'—M, é, ½fofCfg", a•\Ž!, é, Ü, ·B

[ŽóMfofCfg"]

Ú' ±, Šm—š, ³, ê, ½^ È~ A, Ü, ½, Í [fŠfZfbfg] , ðfNfŠfbfN, µ, ½^ È~ , É Af_fCf, „f: fAfbfv flfbfgf [fN fNf %ofCfAf“fg, ©, ç RAS fT [fo [. Ö' —M, ³, ê, ½fofCfg" , ²•\Ž|, ³, ê, Ü, ·B

[CRC]

„%ñç’·ĀŸ. (CRC) ,ìŽ, ”s,É,æ,è”µ,½fGf%[]l,ì”,^a·\Ž|,³,ê,Û,·BCRC fGf%[]l,íAff[]f^
fpfPfbfg“à,ÉfT[]fo[]l.©,ç³,µ,“ž’...µ,È,©,Á,½·¶Žš,^a, ,é,±,Æ,ðŽ|,µ,Û,·B

[f^fCf€fAfEfg]

'—,ç,ê,Ä,,é,í,,ì•¶Žš,đ^ê'èŽžŠÔ“à,ÉŽó□M,Å,«,È,©,Á,½%ñ□”,ª•\Ž!,³,ê,Ü,·□B,±,ǀfGf%□[ª”-
□¶,·,é,Æ□Aff□[f^,ªŽ,,í,ê,½,ÆÆ©,È,³,ê□Af\ftfgfEfffA,í□Ä'—v<□,đ'—,è,Ü,·□B

[ftfCE[f~f"fo]

"ñ" - Šú'É□M,Å□A-³CEø,ÈfXf^□[fg frfbfg,Ü,½,ífXfgfbfv frfbfg,ð"º,κ•¶Žš,ðŽó□M,μ,½,±,Æ,ðŽ|,·fGf%□[,ì"-
□¶%□ñ□",ª•\Ž|,³,è,Ü,·□B,±,ìfGf%□[,ª"□¶,μ,ÄfŠf,□[fg fAfNfZfX□Ú'±,ðŠm—§,Å,«,È,ç□ê□‡,í□AfRf"fsf...
□[f^,©,çf,fff€,Ö,ì (DTE ,©,ç DCE ,Ö,ì) ff□[f^"J'—'—"x,ª³,μ,,È,ç%□Á"\□«,ª, ,è,Ü,·□B,±,ì-â'è,ª"-
□¶,μ,½,Æ,ç,κ,±,Æ,í□AfŠf,□[fg fAfNfZfX—p,ìf,fff€,ì□□—"à—e,ªŽg—p,μ,Ä,ç,éf,fff€,É□‡,Á,Ä,ç,È,ç%□Á"\
□«,ª, ,è,Ü,·□Bf{□[fCE□[fg,Ü,½,ìfn□[fhfEfFfA ftf□□[□SCEä,ì□Ý'è,ð•í,¡,é,Æ□A-
â'è,ðCEyCE ,Å,«,é□ê□‡,ª, ,è,Ü,·□B,±,ìfGf%□[,ªCEp'±"l,É"□¶,·,é□ê□‡,â□ARAS CEo—R,ì□Ú'±,ªŠm—
§,Å,«,È,ç□ê□‡,í□AfVfXfef€ŠÇ—□ŽÖ,É-â,ç□‡,í,¹,Ä,,¾,³,ç□B

[ff][f^ f][fo][f%of“]

‘—M’x,ìfRf“fsf...[f^,É,æ,éff[f^,ì“]’—“x,ªAŽóM’x,ìfRf“fsf...[f^,ìfn[fhfEjFfA fCEfxf<,Å,ì^—“\—
í,ð’,!,½%ñ“,ª•\Ž!,³,ê,Ü,·B,±,ì-â’è,ªCEp’±,·,éê±,íAf{[fCE[fg,ð’á,ç’l,É•ïX,μ,Ä,,¾,³,çB

[fn[fhfEjFfA,ìó'Ô]

[f| [fg,ìó'Ô] f_fCfAfO f{fbfNfX,É•Ž|,³,ê,Ä,ç,é'l,ª [³³í] ,Ä,È,çêê,íAfN[fhfEjFfA,ÉáŠQ,ª"-
 ¶,µ,Ä,¨,èAf,fff€,Ü,½,ÍVfŠfAf< f|[fg,ª¹³³,µ,Ä,ç,é%Ä"«ª,è,Ü,·BŽÿ,ì\,íA,±,±,É•Ž|,³,ê,é%Ä"\
 ¶«,ì, ,é'l,ì^è—,Ä,·B

'l	^Ó-i
[³³í]	f,fff€,ÉŠÖ,·,éfGf %o[,íCEÿo,³,ê,Ä,ç ,Ü,¹,ñBf,fff€,í³³í,É<@"\ ,µ,Ä,ç,Ü,·B
[f,fff€,©,ç,ì %ož"š,È,µ]	f,fff€,ª %ož"š,µ,Ü,¹,ñBf,fff€ ,ì"dCE¹,ª"ü,Ä,Ä,ç,é,©,Ç,ª ,©A,¨,æ,Ñf,fff€ ,ªVfŠfAf< f [fg,É³,µ,- ¶Ú'±,³,ê,Ä,ç,é,©,Ç,ª ,©,ðŠm"F,µ,Ä,,¾,¾,çB
[fn[fhfEjFfAáŠQ]	-ç'm,ìfGf%o[,ª"- ¶,µ,Ü,µ,½Bf,fff€ ,Ü,½,ÍVfŠfAf< f [fg,ª¹³³,µ,Ä,ç,é%Ä"\ ¶«ª,è,Ü,·B
[f,fff€,ì%ož"š^ùí]	f,fff€,ª-ç'm,ìfGf%o[,Ä %ož"š,µ,Ü,µ,½BRAS ,ÄTf [fg,³,ê,Ä,ç,É,çf,fff€ ,ðŽg,Ä,Ä,ç ,é,©A,Ü,½,Íf,fff€,ì\ ¶-ftf@fCf<,ª"j¹,µ,Ä,ç,é %oÄ"«ª,è,Ü,·BfVfXfe f€ŠÇ—ŽÒ,É- à,çê,í,¹,ÄAZg—p,µ,Ä,ç ,éf,fff€,ª RAS ,ÄTf [fg,³,ê,Ä,ç,é,©,Ç,ª ,©,ðŠm"F,µ,Ä,- ,¾,¾,çBfTf [fg,³,ê,Ä,ç ,éf,fff€,ðŽg,Ä,Ä,ç ,éêê,íAfŠf, [fg fAfNfZfX f\ ftfgfEjFfA,ðÄfCf"Xfg [f <,µ,Ä,,¾,¾,çB
["à•"fGf%o[]	"à•"ftfgfEjFfA fGf %o[,ª"¶,µ,Ü,µ,½BRAS ,ðŽAs,µ'¼,·,©A,Ü,½,Íf Rf"fsf... [f^ ,ðÄ<N"® ,µ,Ä,- ,¾,¾,çB

[%oñü,ìó'Ô]

[f] [fg, ìó'Ô] f_fCfAf fO f{fbfNfX,É•Ž|,³,ê,Ä,ç,é'l,íACE CEÀ,ì,È,çft[fU,³f|fbfgf[fN,ÉfAfNfZfX,μ,æ,κ,Æ,μ,Ä,ç,È,ç,©,Ç,κ,©,ð'²,x,éÚ,É-ð-s,ì,Û,·BŽÝ,ì\,íA,±,±,É•Ž|,³,ê,é%Å"«,ì, ,é'l,ì^ê—,Ä,·B

'l

^Ó-i

[CEÄ,Ño,μ'Ò,ì]

RAS ,íAf,fff€,ð Listen f,[fh,É,μA,©,©,Á,Ä,-,éCEÄ,Ño,μ,ð'Ò,Á,Ä,ç,Û,·Bf,fff€,í³í,É<@"\,μ,Ä,ç,Û,·B

[Ú'±Š®—
¹Af+[fU[,ð"�Ø't
]

"d~b%ñü,Ä,ìÚ'±,³Sm—s,³,ê,Û,μ,½Bft[fU[,íA CE»Ý RAS fT[fO[,©,ç"�Ø,ðŽó,¯,æ,κ,Æ,μ,Ä,ç,é,©A,Û,½,í%½,à,μ,Ä,ç,Û,¹,ñB,±,ìó'Ò,ìCEä,É [CEÄ,Ño,μ'Ò,ì] ,É-ß,Á,½é,íAf+[fU[,í³,μ,çft[fU[-¼,ÆfpfXf[fhA,Û,½,íhf fCf"-¼,ð"ü— í,Ä,«,Û,¹,ñ,Ä,μ,½B[Ú'±Š®—¹Af+[fU[,ð"�Ø't],ìCEä,É [CEÄ,Ño,μ'Ò,ì] ,É-ß,éó'Ò,ª %½"x,àCE],è•Ó,³,ê,éé, íAfAfNfZfX,ð"F,ß,ç,ê,Ä,ç,È,çft[fU[,ª,±,ìf|fbfgf[fN,ÉfAfNfZfX,μ,æ,κ,Æ,μ,Ä,ç,é%Å"«,ª,è,Û,·B

[Ú'±Š®—
¹Af+[fU[,í"�Ø'ï,
Ý]

"d~b%ñü,Ä,ìÚ'±,³Sm—s,³,éAf+[fU[,í³,μ,çft[fU[-¼,ÆfpfXf[fh,ð"ü— í,μ,Û,μ,½Bft[fU[,³R[f<fofbfN,ì<%Å,ðŽ,Á,Ä,ç,ÄAfR[f<fofbfN,ð—v<,μ,½é,íAÚ'±,ìó'Ò,í [fR[f<fofbfN't],É,È,è,Û,·B %ñü,ìó'Ò,ª [fR[f<fofbfN't],É,È,Ä,½CEä [CEÄ,Ño,μ'Ò,ì] ,É-ß,Á,½é,íAfT[fO[,ÍŽw'è,³,ê,½"d~b"Ôt,Ä,íft[fU[,ÆÚ'±,Ä,«,Û,¹,ñ,Ä,μ,½Bft[fU[,ª³,μ,-

	,È,çfR[f<fofbfN"Ô]t,ðŽw'è ,μ,½,© (["- MŽŮ,É,æ,é[Ý'è] fR[f<fofbfN,ìê]A,Û,½,í fAfNfZfX,ð" F,ß,ç,è,Ä,ç ,È,çft[fU[,ª,± ,ìfbbfgf[fN,ÉfAfNfZfX,μ, æ,π,Æ,μ,Ä,ç,é ([Ž-'O[Ý'è] fR[f<fofbfN,ìê] %oÄ" [<,ª, ,è,Û,·B
[fR[f<fofbfN't]	RAS fT[fo[.íAft[fU[,ª —LCEø,É Windows NT ft[fU[fAfjEef"fgAfŠf.[f g fAfNfZfX,ì<- %oÄ[A, ",æ,ÑfR[f<fofbfN,ì<- - %oÄ,ðŽ[.Ä,Æ"»'f,μ,Û,μ,½[BRAS fT[fo[.íACE»ÝAft[fU[[.ÖfR[f<fofbfN,μ,Ä,ç,Û,·B
[%oñüŽg—p•s %oÄ"]	f,fff€,©fVfŠfAf< f] [fg[A,Û,½,í,»,ì— ¼•ù,ª<@"\,μ,Ä,ç ,Û, ¹ ,ñ[Bf,fff€ ,ì"dCE ¹ ,ª"ü,Ä,Ä,ç,é,©,Ç,π ,©[A, ",æ,Ñf,fff€,ªfVfŠfAf< f][fg,É ³ ,μ,Ú'±, ³ ,è,Ä,ç ,é,©,Ç,π,©,ðŠm"F,μ,Ä,- ,¾, ³ ,ç[B

ISDN f][fg,ìó'Ô

ISDN [Ú'±,ÉŠŮ, ,é[î•ñ,íA[f][fg,ìó'Ô] f_fCfAf[fO f{fbfNfX,É•\Ž!³,è,Û,·BfGf%o[,ª"-
[fl,μ,½[ê]A,±,ì[î•ñ,ðŽQ[.É-â'è,ð%oðCE^,μ,Ä,,¾,³,ç[B

[f][fg,ìó'Ô] f_fCfAf[fO f{fbfNfX,ìÚ[×,É,Ä,ç,Ä,íAZŽ,ì,ç,, ,é,©,ìf{f^f",ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ä,,¾,³,ç[B

- [f][fg]
- [fT[fo[[]
- [fn[fhfEefA,ìó'Ô]
- [%oñü,ìó'Ô]
- [É[M'→"x (bps)]
- [Žg—p't,ìf`fff[f<]
- [Žó[M]
- [—[M]
- [fŠfZfbfg]

[f][fg]

«»Ÿ,ìú'±,ÉŽg,í,ê,Ä,č,é ISDN f[fg,ª•\Ž!,³,ê,Ü,·B

[fT][fo]

Žg—p,μ,Ä,č,éfRf“fsf...[f^,ªÚ'±,³,ê,Ä,č,éT[fo[,ì-¼'O,ª·\Ž|,³,ê,Ü,·B

[fn[fhfEjFfA,ìó'Ô]

[f][fg,ìó'Ô] f_fCjAf_fO f{fbfNfX,É•\Ž|,³,ê,Ä,ç,é'l,ª [³í] ,Å,È,çê,í,íAfn[fhfEjFfA,ÉáŠQ,ª"-
¶,μ,Ä,¨,èATA ,Ü,½,íVfŠfAf< f[fg,ª¹,μ,Ä,ç,é%oÅ"\«,ª, ,è,Ü,·BÚx,É,Ä,ç
,Ä,íu[fn[fhfEjFfA,ìó'Ô]v,ðŽQÆ,μ,Ä,,¾,¾,çB

[%ñü,ìó'Ô]

,±,±,É•Ž!,³,ê,Ä,ç,éî•ñ,íACE CEÀ,ì,È,çft[fU[,³f|fbfgf[fN,ÉfAfNfZfX,μ,æ,κ,Æ,μ,Ä,ç,È,ç,©,Ç,κ
,©,ð'²,x,éÚ,É-ð-s,ι,Ü,·BÚ×,É,Â,ç,Ä,íAu[%ñü,ìó'Ô]v,ðŽQÆ,μ,Ä,,¾,³,çB

[‘ÊM’-“x (bps)]

Žg—p,μ,Ä,ç,é%ñü,Å,ÿf[f^“]’—’-“x,ªA1 •b“-,½,è,ÿrfrbfg” (bps) ,đ’P^Ê,Æ,μ,Ä•Ž|,³,ê,Ü,·B

[Žg—p't,lf`fff!f<]

,±,ì□Ú'±,ÅŽg—p,μ,Ä,ç,éf`fff!f<,ì□",^a•\Ž!,³,ê,Û,·□B

[ŽóM]

[fofCfɡ"]

Ú±,Šm—s,³,ê,½^È~A,Ü,½,Í [fŠfZfbfg] ,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,½^È~.,ÉAf_fCf,,f<fAfbfv flfbfgf[fN fNf %ofCfAf“fg,©,ç RAS fT[fö[.Ö'—M,³,ê,½fofCfɡ",ª•Ž!,³,ê,Ü,·B

[ftf€][f€"]

f_fCf,,f<fAfbfv flfbfgf[fN fNf%ofCfAf“fg,©,çŽóM,μ,½~_—flfbfgf[fN ftf€][f€",ª•\ Ž!,³,ê,Ü,·Bftf€][f€,ì€`Ž®,íAŽg—p,μ,Ä,ç,éflfbfgf[fN fvf]fgfRf<,É,æ,Á,Ä€^,Ü,è,Ü,·Bftf€][f€ ,ìÁ'âftfCfY,í 1514 fofCfɡ,Á,·B—'z"l,ÈŽd—I,ÁY€v,³,ê,½fNf%ofCfAf“fg fT[fö[fAfvfŠfP[fVf#f",íAŠeftf€][f€,ðŠ®'S,ÉA,Ü,½,í,Ü,ÚŠ®'S,ÉŽg,çAftf€][f€",ª,Á,«,é€À,è- ,È,,É,é,æ,κ,É,μ,Äff[f^,ð"]'—,μ,Ü,·BftfCfY,ì—,³,çftf€][f€,ª'â—É,É"]'—,³,ê,Ä,ç ,éê±,íAZÀs't,ìfAfvfŠfP[fVf#f",íA,,"»,ç,QA"]'—'x,ì'á,çÚ'±,Ä€ø—!,æ,ŽÀs,Á,«,é,æ,κ ,É,íY€v,³,ê,Ä,ç,Ü,¹,ñB

[‘—M]

[fofCfg”]

Ú±,Šm—s,³,ê,½^È~A,Ü,½,Í [fšfZfbfg] ,ðfNfšfbfN,μ,½^È~.ÉARAS fT[fó[.©,cf_fCf,,fAfbfv
flfbfgf[fN fNf%ofCfAf“fg,Ö’—M,³,ê,½fofCfg”,ª•Ž!,³,ê,Ü,.B

[ftfCE[f€”]

RAS fT[fó[.©,ç’—M,³,ê,½~_—flfbfgf[fN ftfCE[f€”,ª•Ž!,³,ê,Ü,.BftfCE[f€,ìCE`Ž®,íAŽg—
p,μ,Ä,ç,éflfbfgf[fN fvf[fgrf<,É,æ,Á,ÄCE^,Ü,è,Ü,.BftfCE[f€,ìÁ’âfTfCY,í 1514 fofCfg,Å,.B—
“z”l,ÈŽd—I,ÁÝCEv,³,ê,½fNf%ofCfAf“fg fT[fó[fAfvfšfP[fVf#”,íAšeftfCE[f€
,ðš®‘S,ÉA,Ü,½,í,Ü,Úš®‘S,ÉŽg,çAftfCE[f€”,ª,Á,«,éCEÀ,è,È,,É,é,æ,æ,É,μ,Äff[f^,ð”]’—
,μ,Ü,.BfTfCY,ì—,³,çftfCE[f€,ª’â—Ê,É”]’—,³,ê,Á,ç,éé#íAŽÀs’t,ífAfvfšfP[fVf#”,íA,“,»,-
A”]’—“x,í’á,çÚ±,ÄCEø—!,æ,ŽÀs,Á,«,é,æ,æ,É,íÝCEv,³,ê,Ä,ç,Ü,¹,ñB

X.25 f[]fg, ìó'Ô

f[]fg, ìó'Ô, ðŠm" F, ., é, É, Í

1 [fT[]fo[]] f[]jf...[][, ì 'É[]Mf[]fg] , ðfNfŠfbfN, μ, Û, ·[]B

2 [f[]fg] ^ê—, Å[]A[]ó'Ô, ðŠm" F, ., éf[]fg, ð'ì'ð, μ, Û, ·[]B

3 [f[]fg, ìó'Ô] , ðfNfŠfbfN, μ, Û, ·[]B

[f[]fg, ìó'Ô] f_fCfAf[]fO f{fbfNfX, ìÚ[]x, É, Â, ç, Ä, Í[]AZÿ, ì, ç, , , é, ©, ìf{f^f" , ðfNfŠfbfN, μ, Ä, , ¾, ³, ç[]B

■ [f[]fg]

■ [f^fCfEfAfEfg]

■ [fT[]fo[]]

■ [fAf%ofCf[]f"fg]

■ [f,fff€, ìó'Ô]

■ [ftf[]f~f"fo]

■ [%oñü, ìó'Ô]

■ [fn[]fhfEfFfA f[]fo[]f%of"]

■ ['É[]M' - "x (bps)]

■ [fofbftf@ f[]fo[]f%of"]

■ [Žó[]M]

■ [fŠf, []fg f[]fNfXfe[]fVf#"]

■ ['—[]M]

■ [fŠfZfbfg]

■ [CRC]

fŠf, □[fg fAfNfZfX fT□[frfX, ð^êžž'âž~,, ,é

fŠf, □[fg fAfNfZfX fT□[frfX, ð^êžž'âž~,, ,é, Æ□A□V, μ,, ©, ©, Á, Ä, «, ½CEÄ, Ñ□o, μ, ì'...□M, ðž~ , ß, é, ±, Æ, ¢, Ä, «, Ü, ·□BŠù, ÉŠm—š, ¢, é, Ä, ¢, é□Ú±, í□A, » , ì, Ü, Ü•Üž□, ¢, é, Ü, ·□B

fŠf, □[fg fAfNfZfX fT□[frfX, ð^êžž'âž~,, ,é, É, í

1 [fŠf, □[fg fAfNfZfXŠÇ—□] fEjBf“fhfE, Å□A^êžž'âž~,, ,é fT□[fo□[, ð'í'ð, μ, Ü, ·□B

2 [fT□[fo□□] f□jf...□[, ì [fŠf, □[fg fAfNfZfX fT□[frfX, ð^êžž'âž~] , ðfNfŠfbfN, μ, Ü, ·□B

f□fCf“ fEjBf“fhfE, É•\žì, ¢, é, Ä, ¢, é'í'ð, μ, ½fT□[fo□[, ì□ó'Ô, ¢□A[žÀ□s't] , ©, ¢ [^êžž'âž~] , É•í, í, è, Ü, ·□B

ŠÖ~A□€-Ú

fŠf, □[fg fAfNfZfX fT□[frfX, ð□ĂŠ], , ,é

fŠf, [fg fAfNfZfX fT [frfX, ðÄŠ], , é

RAS , ðÄŠ], , é, ÆA[V, μ, , ©, ©, Á, Ä, <, ½CEÄ, Ño, μ, ì'...M, ¢ÄŠ], , é, Ü, ·B

fŠf, [fg fAfNfZfX fT [frfX, ðÄŠ], , é, É, Í

1 [fŠf, [fg fAfNfZfXŠÇ—] fEfBf“fhfE, ÅA^êžž'âž~ , , é, Ä, ç, Ä, ±, é, ©, çÄŠ], , éfT [fo [ð'í'ð, μ, Ü, ·B

2 [fT [fo [] f [fj... [, ì [fŠf, [fg fAfNfZfX fT [frfX, ðÄŠ] , ðfNfŠfbfN, μ, Ü, ·B

f [Cf“ fEfBf“fhfE, É•Ž!, , é, Ä, ç, é'í'ð, μ, ½fT [fo [, ìó'Ô, ¢A [^êžž'âž~] , ©, ç [ŽÀ's't] , É•í, í, è, Ü, ·B

ŠÖ~A [€-Ú

fŠf, [fg fAfNfZfX fT [frfX, ð^êžž'âž~ , , é

fAfNfefBfu,Èft□[fU□[.ì.ç,éfŠf,□[fg fAfNfZfX fT□[frfX,ð'âŽ~,.,é

fŠf,□[fg fAfNfZfX fT□[frfX,ð'âŽ~,.,é,É,Í

- 1 fŠf,□[fg fAfNfZfX fT□[frfX,ð'êŽž'âŽ~,μ,Ä□A□V,μ,,©,©,Á,Ä,,éCEÄ,Ñ□o,μ,ì...□M,ðŽ~,β,Ü,·□B
 - 2 □Ú'±,μ,Ä,ç,éft□[fU□['S^ö,Éf□fbfZ□[fW,ð'—□M,μ,Ä□ARAS ,ð'âŽ~,.,é,±,Æ,ð'É'm,μ□Aff□[f^,ð•Ú'¶,μ,Ä LAN ,Æ,ì□Ú'±,ð□Ø'f,.,é,æ,π,ÉŽwŽ!,μ,Ü,·□B
 - 3 [fŠf,□[fg fAfNfZfXŠÇ—□] fEfBf''fhfE,Å□AfŠf,□[fg fAfNfZfX fT□[frfX,ð'âŽ~,.,éft□[fo□[.ð'ì,ð,μ,Ü,·□B
 - 4 [fT□[fo□[] f□fj...□[.ì [fŠf,□[fg fAfNfZfX fT□[frfX,ì'âŽ~] ,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·□B
□Ú'±,μ,Ä,ç,éft□[fU□[.ì^ê—,ª•\Ž!,ª,ê,Ü,·□B,±,ì^ê—,í□A5 •b,²,Æ,É□X□V,ª,ê,Ü,·□B
 - 5 ,±,ì^ê—,ðŠÄŽ<,μ□A,.,x,Ä,ìft□[fU□[.ª□Ú'±,ð□Ø'f,.,é,Ü,Å'Ò,¿,Ü,·□B
 - 6 ,.,x,Ä,ìft□[fU□[.ª□Ú'±,ð□Ø'f,μ,½,ç□A[.í,ç] ,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·□B
ft□[fU□[.ì□Ú'±,ð□Ø'f,¹,.,□AfT□[frfX,ì'âŽ~,à□s,í,.,Éf_fCfAf□fO f{fbfNfX,ð•Â,¶,é,É,í□A[.ç,ç,;]
,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·□B
- '□ fŠf,□[fg fAfNfZfX fT□[frfX,ð'âŽ~,.,é,Æ□A□Ú'±,μ,Ä,ç,éft□[fU□[.ª<M□d,Éff□[f^,ðŽ,.,π%oÄ"\
□<,à, ,è,Ü,·□B,±,ì,½,β□A•K,,'S^ö,ª□Ú'±,ð□Ø'f,μ,½,±,Æ,ðŠm"F,μ,Ä,©,çfT□[frfX,ð'âŽ~,μ,Ä,-
,¾,ª,ç□B

ŠÖ~A□€-Ú

fŠf,□[fg fAfNfZfX fT□[frfX,ð'êŽž'âŽ~,.,é

fŠf,□[fg fAfNfZfX fT□[frfX,ðŠ]Žn,.,é

fAfNfefBfu,Èft□[fU□[.ì.ç.È.çfŠf,□[fg fAfNfZfX fT□[frfX,ð'âŽ~,.,é

fAfNfefBfu,Èft□[fU□[.ì,ç,È,çfŠf,□[fg fAfNfZfX fT□[frfX,ð'âŽ~,.,é

fŠf,□[fg fAfNfZfX fT□[frfX,ð'âŽ~,.,é,É,í

1 [fT□[fo□[] f□jf...□[.ì [fŠf,□[fg fAfNfZfX fT□[frfX,ì'âŽ~] ,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Û,·□B

2 [.,í,ç] ,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Û,·□B

,Û,½,í□AfŠf,□[fg fAfNfZfX fT□[frfX,ð'âŽ~,¹,,Éf_fCfAf□fO f{fbfNfX,ð•Â,¶,é,É,í□A[.ç,ç,ì]
,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Û,·□B

ŠÖ~A□ε-Ú

fŠf,□[fg fAfNfZfX fT□[frfX,ðŠ]Žn,.,é

fŠf, [fg fAfNfZfX fT [frfX, Š]Žn, ., é

fŠf, [fg fAfNfZfX fT [frfX, Š]Žn, ., é, É, í

■ [fT [fo [] f [fj... [[[Šf, [fg fAfNfZfX fT [frfX, Š]Žn] , ŠfNfŠfbfN, μ, Ü, · B

[fŠf, [fg fAfNfZfX fT [frfX, Š]Žn] f_c fA f_o f_{fbfNfX

fŠf, [fg fAfNfZfX fT [frfX, Š]Žn, ., é fT [fo [[, ¼ ' O, Š " ü — í, μ, Ü, · B

ŠÖ~A [€-Ú

fAfNfefBfu, Èft [fU [[, . c, é Šf, [fg fAfNfZfX fT [frfX, Š' à Ž ~, ., é

fŠf, [fg fAfNfZfX, ð<-‰Ā, ðŸ'è, ., é

ŽŸ, ÉŽ!, .Žè±, Ā, í Af f [fU [, aŸ'è'íŮ, ðfhf [fCf" , Ü, ½, í fT [fo [, í fAfJfEf" fg, ðŽŮ, Ā, Ä, ç, é, ±, ĀE, ð' O' ñ, ĀE, µ, Ā, ç, Ü, .ŮB

fŠf, [fg fAfNfZfX, ð<-‰Ā, ð— ^, , ½, èŽæ, èĀ, µ, ½, è, ., é, É, í

■ [ft [fU [] fŸj f... [, ð [fŠf, [fg fAfNfZfX, ð<-‰Ā] , ðfNfŠfbfN, µ, Ü, .ŮB

[fŠf, [fg fAfNfZfX, ð<-‰Ā] f_fCfAf [fO f {fbfNfX, ðŮ×, É, Ā, ç, Ä, í AZŸ, ð, , , è, ©, ð {f^f" , ðfNfŠfbfN, µ, Ā, - , ¾, ¾, çŮB

■ [ft [fU []

■ [ft [fU [, É'í, µ, Äf_fCf, f<fCf" , ð<-‰Ā, ð— ^, , é]

■ [fR [f<fofbfN]

■ ['S^ ð, É<-‰Ā, ð— ^, , é]

■ ['S^ ð, ð<-‰Ā, ðŽæ, èĀ, .]

fhf [fCf" (. ; Ů" , í fT [fo [, aŸW, Ü, Ā, ½ fOf<Ů [fv] , ðŸ'è'íŮ, ĀE, µ, ½ è±, í Afhf [fCf" " à' S' í, Ā" K—

p, ¾, è, éfŠf, [fg fAfNfZfX, ð<-‰Ā, ðŸ'è, ., é, ±

, ĀE, É, È, è, Ü, .ŮB ^ è • Ů Af [fNfXfe [fvf#f" , ðŸ'è'íŮ, ĀE, µ, ½ è±, í Af [fNfXfe [fvf#f" , ¾, ¾, Ā" K—

p, ¾, è, éfŠf, [fg fAfNfZfX, ð<-‰Ā, ðŸ'è, ., é, ±, ĀE, É, È, è, Ü, .ŮB

'Ů fXfCfbf` f { [fh, ðŽg, Ā, Äf [fbfNf [fN, ÉŮ±, µ, Ā, ç, éft [fU [, É, í fR [f<fofbfN, ð<-‰Ā, ðŠ,, è"—, Ā, È, ç, Ā, , ¾, ¾, çŮB

ŠÖ~AŮ€-Ú

fR [f<fofbfN, ð<-‰Ā, ðŸ'è, ., é

'á'—ŮŮ±, ðŽg, Ā, ½ŮŮ±, Ā, íŠf, [fg fAfNfZfX, ð<-‰Ā, ðŸ'è

iftufU

'l'ö,µ,½Tfo,iftufU fAfffEfg,i^ê—,ª•\Ži,³,ê,Ü,·B

[ft][fU][,É'î,μ,Äf_fCf,,f<fCf" ,ì<-%%Â,ð—^,!,é]

■ [ft][fU][^ê—,Å'!ð,³,è,Ä,ç,éft[fU][.Éf_fCf,,f<fCf" ,ì<-%%Â,ð—^,!,é,É,íA,±,ìf`fFfbfN
f{fbfNfX,ðfif",É,μ,Ü,·B

■ [ft][fU][^ê—,Å'!ð,³,è,Ä,ç,éft[fU][.ìf_fCf,,f<fCf" ,ì<-%%Â,ðŽæ,èA,·,É,íA,±,ìf`fFfbfN
f{fbfNfX,ðfift,É,μ,Ü,·B

[‘S^õ,É<-‰oÂ,ð—^,!,é]

[f+□[ƒU□[] ^ê—,É•Ž|,³,ê,Ä,ç,é,·,×,Ä,̀fAƒjƒEƒ“ƒg,Éƒ_fCƒ,,ƒ<ƒCƒ“,ì<-‰oÂ,ð—^,!,Ü,·□B

[‘S^õ,ì<-‰Â,ðŽæ,èÁ,·]

[f+[]fU[]] ^ê—,É•Ž|,³,ê,Ä,ç,é,·,×,Ä,lfAjjfEf“fg,lf_fCf,,f<fCf“,ì<-‰Â,ðŽæ,èÁ,μ,Û,·B

[fR[f<fofbfN]

[fR[f<fofbfN,μ,È,ç]

ft[fU[fA]fEfg,Ö,ìfR[f<fofbfN,ðs,í,È,çêê±,íA,±,ìfVfVf±“,ð'í'ð,μ,Û,·B,±,é,íAŠù'è,ìY'è,À,·B

[“MŽÒ,É,æ,éY'è]

ft[fU[.É”Ô±,ì“ü—í,ð<±,β,éêê±,íA,±,ìfVfVf±“,ð'í'ð,μ,Û,·B

[Ž-‘OY'è]

,ç,©,¶,βŽw'è,μ,½“d~b”Ô±,Åft[fU[.ðCEÄ,Ño,·êê±,íA,±,ìfVfVf±“,ð'í'ð,μ,Û,·B[Ž-‘OY'è] f{fbfNfX,É“d~b”Ô±,ð“ü—í,μ,Ä,,¾,¾,çBfT[fO[.±,ìft[fU[.ÉfR[f<fofbfN,·,é,Æ,«,É,íA,±,ì”Ô±,¾,¾,¾Žg,í,ê,Û,·B

'á' - □ Ú' ±, ð Žg, Á, ½ □ Ú' ±, Á, ĭf Šf, □ [fg fAfNfZfX, ĭ<-‰Á, ĭ□Y' è

fŠf, □ [fg □ Ú' ±, ð‰î, , é □ ê □ #, ĭ □ A □ Ú' ± □ æ, ĭft □ [fU □ [, Æ Šeft □ [fU □ [, ĭf Šf, □ [fg fAfNfZfX, ĭ<-‰Á, ĭ^è — , ð • \ Ž, , , é, Æ □ ĭ • ñ, ĭ Ž æ “ ¾, É Ž Ž Š Ő, ¢, ©, ©, é, ½, ß □ A, Ú, Æ, ñ, Ç, ĭ □ ê □ #, ĭ □ A Š ù' è, ĭ □ Y' è, Á, ĭ Ž Q □ Æ < @ “ \, ð f ĭ ft, É, μ, Ä, “, Ç, ½ • ũ, ¢ • Ö — ~, Ä, • □ B

Ž Q □ Æ < @ “ \, ð f ĭ ft, É, , , é, É, ĭ

■ [f ĭ f v f v f f f “] f □ f j f ... □ [, ĭ [' á ' - ‰ ‰ ñ □ ũ □ Ú ' ±] , ð f N f Š f b f N, μ, ũ, · (ũ, ¾ f A f N f e f B f u, É, È, Á, Ä, Ç, È, Ç □ ê □ #, ĭ, Y) □ B

fŠf, □ [fg fAfNfZfX, ĭ<-‰Á, ð — ^ , ĭ, ½, è Ž æ, è □ Á, μ, ½, è, , , é, É, ĭ

■ [ft □ [fU □ [] f □ f j f ... □ [, ĭ [fŠf, □ [fg fAfNfZfX, ĭ<-‰Á] , ð f N f Š f b f N, μ, ũ, · □ B

[fŠf, □ [fg fAfNfZfX, ĭ<-‰Á - 'á' - f, □ [fh] f_fCfAf□fO f {fbfNfX, ĭ □ ũ □ ×, É, Á, Ç, Ä, ĭ □ A Ž Ÿ, ĭ, Ç , , , é, ©, ĭ f {f ^ f “ , ð f N f Š f b f N, μ, Ä, , ¾, ¾, Ç □ B

■ [ft □ [fU □ []

■ [ft □ [fU □ [, É' ĭ, μ, Ä_fCf, f<fCf “ , ĭ<-‰Á, ð — ^ , ĭ, é ĭ

■ [fR □ [f<fofbfN]

Š Ö ~ A □ € - Ú

fŠf, □ [fg fAfNfZfX, ĭ<-‰Á, ð □ Y' è, , , é

[ft][fU]

fŠf.[fg fAfNfZfX, ì<-‰oÂ, ð—^, †, é□A, Ü, ½, íŽæ, è□Á, ·í□Û, Æ, È, éft□[fU□], ìft□[fU□[-¼, ð“ü—
í, μ, Ü, ·□B[ft□[fU□]] f{fbfNfX, É•\Ž†, ³, ê, Ä, †, éft□[fU□], ìfŠf.[fg fAfNfZfX, ì<-‰oÂ, ð•\Ž†, ·, é, É, í□A[CEŸ□ð]
, ðfNfŠfbfN, μ, Ü, ·□B

[ft][fU][,É'î,μ,Äf_fCf,,f<fCf" ,ì<-%%Â,ð—^ ,!,é]

■ [ft][fU][f{fbfNfX,É•\Ž!,³,è,Ä,ç,éft[fU][.Éf_fCf,,f<fCf" ,ì<-%%Â,ð—^ ,!,é,É,í[A,±,]f`fFfbfN f{fbfNfX,ðfif" ,É,μ,Û,·B

■ [ft][fU][f{fbfNfX,É•\Ž!,³,è,Ä,ç,éft[fU][.ìf_fCf,,f<fCf" ,ì<-%%Â,ðŽæ,è[A,·,É,í[A,±,]f`fFfbfN f{fbfNfX,ðfift,É,μ,Û,·B

fifbfgf[]fN fAfNfZfX,ð[]\$CEÀ,·,é

ŽŸ,ì'€ò,ð[]s,α,Æ[]Af_fCf,,f<fCf" f[]fU[][,í RAS

f[]f[]fo[][,É,¾,¯ fAfNfZfX,Å,«[]Afifbfgf[]fN,É,ífAfNfZfX,Å,«,È,,È,è,Ü,·[]B

1 RAS f[]f[]fo[][,Å[]AfRf"fgf[]f< f[]f[]f<,ì [fifbfgf[]fN] fAfCfRf",ðf_fuf<fNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·[]B

2 [f[]f[]f[]fX] f^fu,Å[]A[fŠf,[]fg fAfNfZfX f[]f[]f[]fX] ,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ[]AZŸ,É [f[]f[]f[]f[]f[]f[]f] ,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·[]B

3 [fŠf,[]fg fAfNfZfX fZfbfgfAfbfv] f_fCfAf[]fO f{fbfNfX,ì [fifbfgf[]fN] ,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·[]B

4 Žg—p,μ,Å,ç,évf[]fgfRf<,ì%°E,É, ,é [[][]-] ,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·[]B

5 [,±,ífRf"fsf...[]f^,ì,Ÿ] ,ð'ì'ð,μ,Å[]Af[]f[]fU[][,ífAfNfZfX%°Å"È"í'í,ð RAS f[]f[]fo[][,¾,¯ ,É[]\$CEÀ,μ,Ü,·[]B

6 [OK] ,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·[]B

7 [fŠf,[]fg fAfNfZfX fZfbfgfAfbfv] f_fCfAf[]fO f{fbfNfX,ì ['±[]s] ,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·[]B[fifbfgf[]fN] f_fCf,,f[]f[]f[]f[]f[]f[]f,ì [•Å,¶,é] ,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·[]B

8 []V,μ,ç[]- ,áfVfXfef€,É"½%°f,³,ê,é,æ,α,É,·,é,É,í[]A[,í,ç] ,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Å RAS

f[]f[]fo[][,ð[]Å<N" @,μ,Ü,·[]B

'[] f[]f[]fU[][,³,±,ì[]Ÿ'è,ð•í,ì,Åfifbfgf[]fN'S'ì,ÉfAfNfZfX,Å,«,é,æ,α,É,·,é,ì,ð-h,®,½,β,É[]Af[]f[]fU[][,ÉŠÇ —[]ŽÒ,ìCE CEÀ,ð—^,ì,È,ç,Å,,¾,³,ç[]B,±,ì[]Ÿ'è,ð•í[]X,Å,«,é,ì,ì[]AŠÇ—[]ŽÒ,¾,¯ ,Å,·[]B

fR[f<fofbfN,ì<-‰Ā,đŸ'è,·,é

fR[f<fofbfN,ì<-‰Ā,đŽ,Āft[fU[^aÚ'±,μ,Ā,«,¹/₂ê±AfT[fO[^íA"FO∅^—^al—¹,μ,¹/₂CEă,ÉA,ç,
 ,Ā,¹/₂,ñ‰ñü,đ∅'f,μA^∅,«'±,«ft[fU[^íÉfR[f<fofbfN,μ,Û,·BfR[f<fofbfN,ì<-‰Ā,Æ,μ,Ā,íAŽŸ,ì 2 Ží—
 p,ì,ç,·,è,©,đŠ,,è"—,Ā,é,±,Æ,^a,Ā,«,Û,·B

fR[f<fofbfN,ì<- ‰Ā,ìŽí—p	à-¾
["- MŽŮ,É,æ,éŸ'è]	fT[fO[^í AfR[f<fofbfN, ÉŽg,x"Ōt,ì"ü— í,đft[fU[^í É— v<μ,Û,·B
[Ž-'ŌŸ'è]	fT[fO[^í AŠÇ—ŽŮ, ^a ,ç, ©,¶,ßŽw'è,μ, ¹ / ₂ "Ōt,đŽ g,Ā,ĀfR[f<fofbfN,μ,Û,·B [Ž-'ŌŸ'è] fR[f<fofbfN,Ā,íAft[fU [,íCE^,Û,Ā, ¹ / ₂ ê±Š,©,ç,μ, ©Ú'±,Ā,«,-É,- ,É,é,ì,ĀA,æ,èŠmŽĀ,ÉfZf Lf...fŠfefBŠÇ— ^a ,Ā,«,Û,·B

fR[f<fofbfN,ì<-‰Ā,đŸ'è,·,é,É,í

- 1 [ft[fU[fñf...[.ì [fŠf.[fg fAfNfZfX,ì<-‰Ā] ,đNfŠfbfN,μ,Û,·B
 - 2 [fR[f<fofbfN] ,ĀAft[fU[^íÉ—^,í,ÉfR[f<fofbfN,ìŽí—p,Æ,μ,Ā [fR[f<fofbfN,μ,È,ç]A["-
MŽŮ,É,æ,éŸ'è]A[Ž-'ŌŸ'è] ,ì,ç,·,è,©,đNfŠfbfN,μ,Û,·B
 - 3 [Ž-'ŌŸ'è] ,đNfŠfbfN,μ,¹/₂ê±,íAft[fU[^íì"d~b"Ōt,đ [Ž-'ŌŸ'è] f{fbfNfX,É"ü—í,μ,Û,·B
- ' fXfCfbf` f{[fh,đŽg,Ā,ĀfIbfgf[fN,ÉÚ'±,μ,Ā,,éft[fU[^íÉfR[f<fofbfN,ì<-‰Ā,đŠ,,è"—,Ā,È,ç,Ā,-
³/₄,³,çB

ŠŮ~A€-Ú

fŠf.[fg fAfNfZfX,ì<-‰Ā,đŸ'è,·,é

'á'—Ú'±,đŽg,Ā,¹/₂Ú'±,Ā,ìfŠf.[fg fAfNfZfX,ì<-‰Ā,ìŸ'è

fAfNfefBfu.Èft□[fU□[.đ•\Ž!,.,é

fhf□fCf“,đ'€□'í□Ù,É,μ,Ä,ç,é□é□#,í□A,»,ìfhf□fCf“,ì RAS fT□[fo□[.đ%ôî,μ,Äf|fbfgf□□[fN,É□Ú'±,μ,Ä,ç,é,.,x,Ä,ìft□[fU□[.đ•\Ž!,.,é,Ü,·□B1 ,Ä,ìft□[fo□[.đ'€□'í□Ù,É,μ,Ä,ç,é□é□#,í□A,»,ì RAS fT□[fo□[.đ%ôî,μ,Äf|fbfgf□□[fN,É□Ú'±,μ,Ä,ç,é,.,x,Ä,ìft□[fU□[.đ•\Ž!,.,é,Ü,·□B

,.,x,Ä,ìfAfNfefBfu ft□[fU□[.đ•\Ž!,.,é,É,í

■ [ft□[fU□[] f□fj...□[.ì [fAfNfefBfu ft□[fU□[] ,đNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·□B

[fŠf,□[fg fAfNfzfX ft□[fU□[] f_fCfAf□fO f{fbfNfX,ì□Ú×,É,Ä,ç,Ä,í□AZÿ,ì,ç,,é,©,ìf{f^f“,đfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ä,-
,^{3/4},³,ç□B

■ [ft□[fU□[]

■ [ft□[fo□[]

■ [ŠjŽn]

■ [ft□[fU□[fAf]fEf“fg]

■ [ft□[fU□[.ì□Ø'f]

■ [f□fbfZ□[fW,ì'—□M]

■ ['S^đ,É'—□M]

ŠÖ~A□€-Ú

ŠÇ—□.·.éft□[fo□[.Ü,½,ìfhf□fCf“,đ'í'đ,.,é

fAfNfefBfu.Èft□[fU□[.ÉŠÖ,.,é□Ú□×□î•ň,đ•\Ž!,.,é

[ft][fU]

,±,ì—“,É,ÍACE»ŸT[fO],ÉÚ'±,μ,Ä,ç,éft[fU],ìfhfCf“ ft[fU][-¼,ª•\Ž,³,ê,Û,·B

["T["fo["

,±,ì—" ,É,ÍAŠeft["fU[" ,ªÚ'±,µ,Ä,ç,éT["fo[" ,ì-¼'O,ª•\Ž,ª,ê,Ü,·B

[ŠjŽn]

,±,ì—“,É,Í□AŠe□Ú‘±,ìŠjŽnŽž□□,ª•\Ž|,³,ê,Ü,·□B

[ft][fU][fA]fEf“fg]

'l'đ,μ,½ft[fU[,jA]fEf“fg,ÉŠÖ,·,éÚ×î•ñ,^a·Ž|,³ê,Û,·B

[ft][fU][,i]Ø'f]

'I'ð,μ,½ft][fU][,i]Ú'±,ðØ'f,μ,Û,·B

[f] [f] [b] [z] [f] [w], [i] ' - [M]

' [i] ' [d] [m], [1/2] f + [f] [u] [l], [É] [f] [b] [z] [f] [w], [d] ' - [M], [m], [ü], [B]

[‘S^õ,É’—M]

fAfNfefBfu,Èft[fU[‘S^õ,Éf[bfZ[fW,ð’—M,μ,Ü,·B

fAfNfefBfu, Èft [fU [, ÉŠÖ, ., é Ú × î • ñ, ð • \Ž |, ., é

fAfNfefBfu, Èft [fU [, ì AfjJfEf "fg, ÉŠÖ, ., é Ú × î • ñ, ð • \Ž |, ., é, É, í

- 1 [ft [fU [] f fjf... [, ì [fAfNfefBfu ft [fU [] , ðfNfŠfbfN, μ, Ü, . □ B
 - 2 [fŠf, □ [fg fAfNfZfX ft [fU [] f fCfAf□FO f {fbfNfX, Å □ A □ Ú × î • ñ, ð • \Ž |, ., é AfjJfEf "fg, ì ft [fU [] - ¼, ð ' ð, μ, Ü, . □ B
 - 3 [ft [fU [[fAfjJfEf "fg] , ðfNfŠfbfN, μ, Ü, . □ B
- [ft [fU [[fAfjJfEf "fg] f fCfAf□FO f {fbfNfX, ì □ Ú × , É, Â, ç, Ä, í □ A Ž Ÿ, ì, ç, , , é, ©, ì f {f ^ f " , ðfNfŠfbfN, μ, Ä, , ¾, ¾, ç □ B
- [ft [fU [[-¼] , . , æ, Ñ [ftf < fl [f€]
 - [□ Å □ [pfXf□□ [fh • ì □ X " ú Ž ž] , . , æ, Ñ [fpfXf□□ [fhŠúÇÈÀ]
 - [" ACE fÇfxf <]
 - [fR□ [f < fofbfN " ACE] , . , æ, Ñ [fR□ [f < fofbfN " Ô □ t]

ŠÖ ~ A □ € - Ú

fAfNfefBfu, Èft [fU [, ð • \Ž |, ., é

[ft][fU[-¼] , ,æ,Ñ [ftf< f][f€]

œ»Ÿ•\Ž!,μ,Ä,ç,éAjjfEj“fg,}ft[fU[-¼,Æftf< f][f€,^a•\Ž!,³,ê,Ü,·B,±,±,É•\Ž!,³,ê,Ä,ç
,éî•ñ,ð•ïX,·,é,É,íAjrRf“fgf[f< fpfj<,ðŽg,ç,Ü,·BÚ×,É,Â,ç,Ä,íAwfRf“fZfvfg fAj“fh fvf%of“ff“fO
fKfCfhx,ðŽQÆ,μ,Ä,,^¾,^¾,çB

[Ā]fXf[fh•īX“úŽž] , ,æ,Ń [fXf[fhŠúĀ]

'O%ñfXf[fh,ā•īX,³,ê,½,Æ,«,ì“úŽž,ÆAfXf[fh,ì•īX,ðs,í,È,̄,ê,î,È,ç,È,çŠŌŠu,ìÝ'è,ā•\
Ž|,³,ê,Ü,·B,±,ìÝ'è,ð•ī,|,é,É,íAfRf“fgf[f< fpf<,ðŽg,ç,Ü,·BÚ×,É,Â,ç,Ä,íAwfRf“fZfvfg fAf“fh fvf
%of“fff“fO fKfCfhx,ðŽQÆ,μ,Ä,,¾,³,çB

[“ACE fCefxf<]

ft[fU[fAjjfEf“fg,lfAfNfZfXCE ,lfCefxf<,ª•\Ž!,³,ê,Ü,·B,±,ìÝ’è,ð•Ī,¡,é,É,íAfRf“fgf[f< fpjlf<,ðŽg,č
,Ü,·BÚ×,É,Â,č,Ä,íAwfRf“fZfvfg fAf“fh fvf%oof“fff“fO fKfCfhx,ðŽQÆ,μ,Ä,,¾,³,čB

[fR[f<fofbfN“ACE] , ,æ,Ñ [fR[f<fofbfN”Ô+]

fR[f<fofbfN,ì<-‰Â,^a•\Ž|,³,ê,Û,·□B,Û,½□AfR[f<fofbfN,ì<-‰Â,^a [Ž-‘O□Ý’è]
,ìê±,í□AfT□[fo□[,^afR[f<fofbfN,ÉŽg,π”Ô+ ,à•\Ž|,³,ê,Û,·□B,±,±,É•\Ž|,³,ê,Ä,ç,é□Ý’è,ð•ì,ì,é,É,í□A[fŠf,□[fg
fAfNfZfX,ì<-‰Â] f_fCfAf□fO f{fbfNfX,ðŠJ,ç,Ä,,³/₄,³,ç□B

ŠÖ~A□€-Ú

fR[f<fofbfN,ì<-‰Â,ð□Ý’è,·,é

“Á”è, ìft [fU [Éf fbfZ [fW, ð’—, é

“Á”è, ìft [fo [ÉÚ’±, μ, Ä, ç, é “Á”è, ìft [fU [Éf fbfZ [fW, ð’—, é, É, í

1 [fŠf, [fg fAfNfZfXŠÇ— [fEfBf“fhfE, ÅA—Ú“l, ìft [fo [ð’l’ð, μ, Ü, ·B

2 [ft [fo [f f f f... [l [‘ÉMf [fg] , ðNfŠfbfN, μ, Ü, ·B

3 [ft [fU [f {fbfNfX, ©, çft [fU [ð’l’ð, μAŽŸ, É [f fbfZ [fW, ì’—M] , ðNfŠfbfN, μ, Ü, ·B

f fbfZ [fW, ì’—M æ, Æ, È, éft [fU [l, ì-¼’O, a [f fbfZ [fW, ì’—M] f_CfAf fO f {fbfNfX, É•\Ž, ³, ê, Ü, ·B

4 f {fbfNfX, Éf fbfZ [fW, ð“ü—í, μ, Ü, ·B

’ [f fbfZ [fW, É%ü s, ð“ü, ê, é, É, í [A Ctrl fL [l, ð%Ÿ, μ, È, a, ç Enter fL [l, ð%Ÿ, μ, Ü, ·B Enter

fL [l, ¾, ̄, ð%Ÿ, ·, Æf fbfZ [fW, a’—M, ³, ê, é, ì, ÅA’^Ó, μ, Ä, , ¾, ³, çB

fT[fō[ā,ì,·,×,Ä,ìft[fU[Éf[bfZ[fW,ð'—,é

“Á'è,ìft[fō[ÉÚ'±,μ,Ä,ç,éft[fU[S^ö,Éf[bfZ[fW,ð'—,é,É,í

1 [fŠf,[fg fAfNfZfXŠÇ—[] fEfBf“fhfE,ÅA-Ú“l,ìft[fō[ð'ì,ð,μ,Ü,·B

2 [fT[fō[] f[ffj...[] [ÉMf[fg] ,ðNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·B

3 [ÉMf[fg] f_CfAfO f{fbfNfX,ì [S^ö,É'—M] ,ðNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·B

f[bfZ[fW,ì'—Mæ,Æ,È,éft[fō[ì-¼'O,^a [f[bfZ[fW,ì'—M] f_CfAfO f{fbfNfX,É·\Ž,³,è,Ü,·B

4 f{fbfNfX,Éf[bfZ[fW,ð“ü—í,μ,Ü,·B

'[] f[bfZ[fW,É%ü[s,ð“ü,è,é,É,í[Ctrl fL[,ð%Ÿ,μ,È,^aç Enter fL[,ð%Ÿ,μ,Ü,·BEnter

fL[,¾,¯,ð%Ÿ,·,Æf[bfZ[fW,^a—M,³,è,é,ì,ÅA'^Ó,μ,Ä,,¾,³,çB

fhf□fCf““à,ì,·,×,Ä,ìft□[fU□[Éf□fbfZ□[fW,ð'—,é

“Á'è,ìfhf□fCf“,É□Ú'±,μ,Ä,ç,éft□[fU□[‘S^ö,Éf□fbfZ□[fW,ð'—,é,É,í

1 [fŠf,□[fg fAfNfZfXŠÇ—□] fEfBf“fhfE,Å□A-Ú“l,ìfhf□fCf“,ð'l'ð,μ,Ü,·□B

2 [ft□[fU□[] f□fj...□[,ì [fAfNfefBfu ft□[fU□[] ,ðNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·□B

3 [fŠf,□[fg fAfNfZfX ft□[fU□[] f_fCfAf□fO f{fbfNfX,ì [‘S^ö,É'—□M] ,ðNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·□B

f□fbfZ□[fW,ì'—□M□æ,Æ,È,éfhf□fCf“,ì-¼'Ó,^a [f□fbfZ□[fW,ì'—□M] f_fCfAf□fO f{fbfNfX,É·\Žì,³,ê,Ü,·□B

4 f{fbfNfX,Éf□fbfZ□[fW,ð“ü—í,μ,Ü,·□B

'□ f□fbfZ□[fW,É%ü□s,ð“ü,ê,é,É,í□A**Ctrl** fL□[,ð%Ÿ,μ,È,^aç **Enter** fL□[,ð%Ÿ,μ,Ü,·□B**Enter**

fL□[,¾,¯,ð%Ÿ,·,Æf□fbfZ□[fW,^a—□M,³,ê,é,ì,Å□A'^Ó,μ,Ä,,¾,³,ç□B

ŠÖ~A□€-Ú

ŠÇ—□,·,éft□[fo□[.Ü,½,ìfhf□fCf“,ð'l'ð,·,é

ft□[fU□[.ì□Ú'±,ð□Ø'f,·,é

ft□[fU□[.ì□Ú'±,ð□Ø'f,·,é,É,í

- 1 [ft□[fU□[] f□fj...□[.ì [fAfNfefBfu ft□[fU□[] ,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·□B
- 2 [fŠf,□[fg fAfNfZfX ft□[fU□[] f_fCfAf□fO f{fbfNfX,Å□A□Ú'±,ð□Ø'f,·,éft□[fU□[.ìfAfjJfEf“fg-¼,ð'í'ð,μ,Ü,·□B
- 3 [ft□[fU□[.ì□Ø'f] ,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·□B
□Ú'±,ð□Ø'f,³,é,éft□[fU□[.ìfAfjJfEf“fg-¼,^a [ft□[fU□[.ì□Ø'f] f_fCfAf□fO f{fbfNfX,É•\Ž|,³,é,Ü,·□B[OK]
,ðfNfŠfbfN,·,é,Æ□A,±,ìft□[fU□[.ì□Ú'±,^a□Ø'f,³,é,Ü,·□B
- 4 □Ú'±,ð□Ø'f,·,é,Æ“~Žž,É□A,» ,ìft□[fU□[.ìfŠf,□[fg fAfNfZfX,ì<-‰Å,ðŽæ,è□Á,·,É,í□A[fŠf,□[fg fAfNfZfX,ì<-
‰Å,ðŽæ,è□Á,·] f`fFfbfN f{fbfNfX,ðfjf“ ,É,μ,Ü,·□B
- 5 f}f<`fŠf“fN□Ú'±,©,ç,±,ì‰ñ□ü,ì□Ú'±,³/₄,¯ ,ð□Ø'f,·,é,É,í□A[,±,ì□Ú'±,³/₄,¯ ,ð□Ø'f,·,é] f`fFfbfN
f{fbfNfX,ðfjf“ ,É,μ□AŽŸ,É [OK] ,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·□B

[ft][fU][,][Ø'f]

[ft][fU][,][Ø'f] f_CfAfO f{fbfNfX,É,Í[A[OK] ,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,½,Æ,«,ÉÚ'±
,ªØ'f,³,ê,éft[fU][,lfAfjEfg-¼,ª•\Ž|,³,ê,Û,·B

■ Ú'±,ðØ'f,·,é,Æ"Žž,É[A,»,ìft[fU][,lfŠf,[fg fAfNfZfX,ì<-%Å,ðŽæ,èÁ,·,É,Í[A[lfŠf,[fg
fAfNfZfX,ì<-%Å,ðŽæ,èÁ,·] f`fFfbfN f{fbfNfX,ðfif",É,μ,Û,·B

<t,É[A,»,ìft[fU][,lfŠf,[fg fAfNfZfX,ì<-%Å,ÍŽæ,èÁ,³,,ÉÚ'±,ðØ'f,·,é,É,Í[A,±,ìf`fFfbfN

f{fbfNfX,ðfift,É,μ[AŽÿ,É [OK] ,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Û,·B

■ f}f`f`fŠf"fNÚ'±,©,ç,±,ì%ñü,ìÚ'±,¾,¯,ðØ'f,·,é,É,Í[A[±,ìÚ'±,¾,¯,ðØ'f,·,é] f`fFfbfN
f{fbfNfX,ðfif",É,μ,Û,·B

•\Ž|,³,ê,Ä,ç,éft[fU][(-¼,Å,ìÚ'±,ð,·,×,ÄØ'f,·,é,É,Í[A,±,ìf`fFfbfN f{fbfNfX,ðfift,É,μ,Û,·B

fgf%ofuf<fVf...[fefBf“fo

%o^ÊĈÉÝŠ·□«

%o^ÊĈÉÝŠ·□«,ð•Û,Â,½,ß,É□Afo□[fWf#f“ 1.1 ^È‘O,Ì RAS fT□[fo□[É,Í□A□,È,,Æ,àŽŸ,ÉŽÌ,·□□¬,ð,μ,Ä,-
,¾,¾,ç□B<Ĉfo□[fWf#f“,Ì RAS ,ðŽg,Á,Ä,ç,éT□[fo□[É□A□Á‘áĈÈÀ•K—v,È,±,ì□\
□¬□î•ñ,¾,È,ç□ê□#,Í□AWindows NT
fx□[fX,lf□□[fNfXfe□[fVf#f“,¾f_fCf,,f<fCf“,μ,½,Æ,<,É□A“fT□[fo□[fe□[fuf<,¾,ç,Á,ì,ç,Ä,·□B“ ,Æ,ç,xfGf
%o□[f□bfZ□[fW,¾•\ŽÌ,¾,è,Û,·□B

LANMAN.INI ftf@fCf<

```
[remoteaccess]
MaxNames=8           ;Windows NT f□□[fNfXfe□[fVf#f“□ã,Ì NetBIOS -¼,Ì‘Ç%oÁ,ÉŽg,ç,Û,·□B
remotelisten=all     ;RAS fT□[fo□[ð%oi,μ,Ä□Û‘±,¾,è,½ Windows NT
                     ;f□□[fNfXfe□[fVf#f“,ÌsfA<@“\,ð—LĈø,É,μ,Û,·□B
```

PROTOCOL.INI ftf@fCf<

```
[netbeui_xif]
sessions=160
ncbs=180
name=160
[tcpip_xif]
nbssessions=100
;numnames=85        ;numnames □s,ðfRf□f“fg fAfEfg,·,é,Æ□A
                    ;TCP/IP fXf^fbfN,Á,ì,±,ì□Ý‘è‘l,Í□A
                    ;ŽÀĈ»%oÁ“\,È□Á‘ã□“,É□Ý‘è,¾,è,Û,·□B
```

X.25 flfbfgf[]fN

X.25 flfbfgf[]fN,Á,íA“d~b%ñü,lfmfCfY,É,æ,é%e<¿,đŽó,̄,È,ç,æ,æ,ÉAfff[]f^,ì“^—
,ÍpfPfbfgÆđŠ:fvf[]fgfRf<,É,æ,è[]s,í,é,Ü,·BX.25 flfbfgf[]fN,Ö,íAZÿ,ì 2 ,Æ,“ ,è,ì•û-
@,ÁfAfNfZfX,Á,«,Ü,·B

fAfNfZfX•û-@	Žg—p,Á,«,éfRf“fsf... []f^
”ñ“~Šú PAD	fNf%oCfAf“fg (Windows NT Workstation)
'¼[]Ú[]Ú'±	fT[]fo[] (Windows NT Workstation ,Æ Windows NT Server) ,“ ,æ,ÑfNf %oCfAf“fg (Windows NT Workstation)

[]\[]→

RAS ,Á,íAX.25 —p,ÉŽÿ,ì[]\[]→,æ'ñ<ÿ,³,é,Ä,ç,Ü,·B

fNf%oCfAf“fg

- f_Cf,,f<fAfbfv PAD
- X.25 fXf}[]fg fj[]fh,É,æ,é'¼[]Ú[]Ú'±
- fT[]fo[]**
- X.25 fXf}[]fg fj[]fh,É,æ,é'¼[]Ú[]Ú'±

ISDN, IŠT—v

“ $\square \# T \square [f r f X f f f W f ^ \wedge f < f l f b f g f \square \square [f N$ (ISDN) , $\hat{\square} A “ d \sim b$
% $\circ \hat{n} \square \ddot{u}, \text{Æ} ” \grave{a}, x, \text{Ä}, \ll, \acute{\iota}, \beta, \text{Ä} \square, \text{’} \neg, \acute{\iota} \acute{E} \square M \text{’} \neg “ x, \delta \text{’} \acute{n} < \check{Y}, \mu, \ddot{U}, \cdot \square B “ d \sim b \% \circ \hat{n} \square \ddot{u}, \text{Ä}, \acute{\iota} \acute{E} \square M \text{’} \neg “ x, \acute{\iota} 9600 f r f b f g / \bullet b$ (bps)
, $\text{Ä}, \acute{e}, \acute{\iota}, \acute{E} \acute{\iota}, \mu, \text{Ä} \square \text{AISDN}, \text{Ä}, \acute{\iota} 64 \text{Kbps}, \ddot{U}, \frac{1}{2}, \acute{\iota} 128 \text{Kbps}, \text{Ä} \acute{E} \square M, \cdot, \acute{e}, \pm, \text{Æ}, \text{ä}, \text{Ä}, \ll, \ddot{U}, \cdot \square B \text{ŽÄ} - \pm, \text{Ä}, \pm, \grave{\iota}, \text{æ}, x$
, $\acute{E} \square, \text{’} \neg \acute{E} \square M, \text{ä} \bullet K - v, \text{Æ}, \acute{E}, \acute{e} - \acute{a}, \text{Æ}, \mu, \text{Ä}, \acute{\iota} \square A \text{’} \frac{1}{2}, \cdot, \acute{\iota} \square \acute{Y} \acute{\iota} \check{Z} \text{Đ} ^ \circ \delta, \delta \bullet \emptyset, \acute{\iota}, \text{Ä}, \text{ç}, \acute{e} \text{Š} \acute{e} < \text{Æ}, \hat{\acute{a}} \square A \text{’} \hat{\acute{a}} - \acute{E}, \acute{\iota} \acute{E} \square M, \delta ” \circ, x \text{ŠÇ} -$
 $\square \square \acute{\iota} < \text{Æ}, \delta f \text{Šf}, \square [f g, \text{©}, \text{ç} \square s, x \bullet K - v, \text{ä}, \acute{e} \square \acute{e} \square \# (, \frac{1}{2}, \text{Æ}, \acute{\iota}, \hat{\acute{\iota}} \square A - \text{£}, \acute{e}, \frac{1}{2} \square \acute{e} \square \text{Š}, \acute{E} \square \acute{Y} \text{’} u, \text{ä}, \text{Ä}, \text{ç}, \acute{e} f \square \square [f N f X f e \square [f V f \# f ”, \ddot{O} f$
 $f t f g f E f F f A, \delta f C f “ f X f g \square [f <, \cdot, \acute{e} \square \acute{e} \square \#, \acute{E}, \text{Ç}) , \text{ä} \square \acute{\iota}, \acute{\iota}, \text{ç}, \acute{e}, \ddot{U}, \cdot \square B$

RAS , $\text{Ä}, \acute{\iota} \square \text{AISDN}, \acute{\iota} \check{Z} \check{Y}, \acute{\iota} - v \text{’} f, \acute{\iota} \text{’} g, \acute{Y} \square \#, \acute{\iota}, \text{ä}, \text{Æ} \text{€} \text{©}, \acute{E}, \text{ä}, \acute{e}, \ddot{U}, \cdot \square B$

■ $f v f \text{Šf} A f < f \square [f g$

■ $f \square [f g, \acute{E} \square \acute{U} \text{’} \pm, \text{ä}, \text{Ä}, \text{ç}, \acute{e} \text{ISDN} f \square [f h$

ŠÖ~A $\square \text{€} - \acute{U}$

ISDN $f \square [f h, \delta f C f “ f X f g \square [f <, \cdot, \acute{e}$

ISDN fjh,dfCf“fXfg[f<,.é

1 -{,ì ISDN %ñü,É,íA2 ,Á,ì B f`fffff<,Æ 1 ,Á,ì D f`fffff<,ª•t,ç,Ä,ç,Ü,·BB f`fffff<,íA,Ç,¿,ç,à 64Kbps ,Äff[f^,ð“`—,µ,Ü,·BD f`fffff<,íA□M□t,ì—Žó□M—p,Ä□A16Kbps ,Äff[f^,ð“`—,µ,Ü,·□B

,Ü,·□AISDN fjh,dfT[f□[fo□[,“ ,æ,Ñ ISDN □Ú±,·,é,·, x,Ä,ìfNf%ofCfAf“fg,ÉfCf“fXfg[f<,µ,Ü,· (‘€□ì•û- @,É,Á,ç,Ä,íAfh,ìf}fjf...fAf<,ðŽQ□Æ,µ,Ä,,¾,¾,ç)□BŽŸ,É□AŠe B f`fffff<,ª’P“Æ,ìf□[fg,Æ,µ,Ä<@“\,·,é,æ,x ,É□A,Ü,½,í,·, x,Ä,ì B f`fffff<,Á 1 ,Á,ìf□[fg,Æ,µ,Ä<@“\,·,é,æ,x,É□AB f`fffff<,ð□□—,µ,Ü,·□B

RAS fT□[fo□[,ÉfAfNfZfX,·,éft□[fU□[,ì□□” ,ª’½,çfVfXfef€,Á,íAŠef`fffff<,ª’P“Æ,ìf□[fg,Æ,µ,Ä<@“\,·,é,æ,x ,É□□—,µ,Ä,,¾,¾,ç□B,±,ì□□—,É,·,é,Æ□A“~Žž,É□Ú±,Á,« ,éft□[fU□[□” ,ð□Á’ã,É,·,é,±,Æ,ª,Á,« ,Ü,·□B

<t,É□AfAfNfZfX,·,éft□[fU□[,ì□□” ,ª□,È,□Aff[f^,ì“`—“x,ð□ã,°,é•K—v,ª ,éVfXfef€,ì□é□±,í□A2 ,Á,ì`fffff<,ð□±,í,¹,Ä 1 ,Á,ìf□[fg,Æ,µ,Ä<@“\,·,é,æ,x,É□□—,µ,Ä,,¾,¾,ç□B,±,ì□□—,Á,í□A%ñü’—“x,ª 128Kbps ,Ü,Á□ã,ª,è,Ü,·□B•i□”,ìfjh,dfCf“fXfg[f<,µ,Ä,ç ,é□é□±,í□AŠefjh,ìf`fffff<,ð’g,Ý□±,í,¹,Ä□A,¾,ç,É“`—“x,ð□ã,°,é,±,Æ,ª,Á,« ,Ü,·□B

ISDN fjh,ð RAS fNf%ofCfAf“fg,ÁŽg—p,Á,« ,é,æ,x,É□□—,·,é•û-@,É,Á,ç,Ä,íA_fCf,,f<fAfbfv flfbfgf□□fN,ìfif“f%ofCf“ fwf<fv,ðŽQ□Æ,µ,Ä,,¾,¾,ç□B

'l'ð,μ,½fhf[]fCf",)ìvf%ofCf}fŠ fhf[]fCf" fRf"fghf[]f%o,²CE©,Â,©,è,Û,¹,ñ[]B

□l,ì,ç,è,éCE'^ö

- fvf%ofCf}fŠ fhf[]fCf" fRf"fghf[]f%o,²<N"®,,³,è,Ä,ç,Û,¹,ñ[]B
- ,±,ìfRf"fsf...[]f^,Æfvf%ofCf}fŠ fhf[]fCf" fRf"fghf[]f%o,ìŠÖ,ìfìfbfgf[]fN[]Ú'±,²•²'f,³,è,Ä,ç,Û,·[]B
- fC[]fTfìfbfg,ìfìfbfgf[]fN fP[]fuf<,Éf^[]f~fì[]f^,²[]³,μ,[]Ú'±,³,è,Ä,ç,Û,¹,ñ[]B

'î^•û-@

- fvf%ofCf}fŠ fhf[]fCf" fRf"fghf[]f%o,ðÄ<N"®,,é,©[]A,Û,½,ìfofbfNfAfbfv fhf[]fCf" fRf"fghf[]f%o,ðfvf%ofCf}fŠ fhf[]fCf" fRf"fghf[]f%o,Æ,μ,Ä<@"\,,é,æ,æ,É[],Ši,³,¹,Û,·[]BfofbfNfAfbfv fhf[]fCf" fRf"fghf[]f%o,ð[],Ši,³,¹,é•û-@,É,Ä,ç,Ä,ì[]AWindows NT Server ,ìf}ffj...fAf<,ðŽQ[]Æ,μ,Ä,,¾,³,ç[]B
- fìfbfgf[]fN[]Ú'±,,æ,ÑfP[]fuf<,ì[]Ú'±,ð'²,x,Û,·[]B
- fC[]fTfìfbfg,ìfìfbfgf[]fN fP[]fuf<,Éf^[]f~fì[]f^,²[]³,μ,[]Ú'±,³,è,Ä,ç,é,©,Ç,æ,©,ðŠm"F,μ,Û,·[]B

Žw'è,μ,½fŠf,[]fg fAfNfZfX fT[]fo[], ©,çÜ×i•ñ,ðŽæ,èo,·,±,Æ,ª,Â,«,Ü,¹,ñB

l,ç,è,éÉ'ö

- fT[]fo[],ª<N" @,³,è,Ä,ç,Ü,¹,ñB
- fT[]fo[],Í<N" @,³,è,Ä,ç,Ü,·,ªA,»,ìfT[]fo[],ã,Â,ìfŠf,[]fg fAfNfZfX fT[]frfX,ªŽÀs,³,è,Ä,ç,Ü,¹,ñB
- ,±,ìfRf"fsf...[]f^,ÆŽw'è,μ,½ RAS fT[]fo[],ÌŠÖ,ìfìfbfgf[]fNÜ'±,ª•ª'f,³,è,Ä,ç,Ü,·B
- fC[]fTfìfbfg,ìfìfbfgf[]fN fP[]fuf<,Éf^[]f~f[]f^,ª³,μ,Ü'±,³,è,Ä,ç,Ü,¹,ñB

í^•û-@

- fT[]fo[],ðÄ<N" @,μ,Ü,·B
- fŠf,[]fg fAfNfZfX fT[]frfX,ðÄŠ,μ,Ü,·B,³,ç,ÉAfGf
- %o[]<L~^,ÆŠÄ[]<L~^,ðÉ©,ÄA,»,ìfT[]fo[],ã,Â,ìfŠf,[]fg fAfNfZfX fT[]frfX,ª'âŽ~,μ,½É'ö,ð'²,x,Ü,·B
- fìfbfgf[]fNÜ'±,·,æ,ÑfP[]fuf<,ìÜ'±,ð'²,x,Ü,·B
- fC[]fTfìfbfg,ìfìfbfgf[]fN fP[]fuf<,Éf^[]f~f[]f^,ª³,μ,Ü'±,³,è,Ä,ç,é,©,Ç,¤,©,ðŠm"F,μ,Ü,·B

flfbfgf[]fN[]ã,Âf,[]f g fAfNfZfX fT[]fo[]L,ªCE©,Â,©,è,Û,¹,ñ[]B

[]l,ì,ç,è,éCE'^^ö

- "ü—í,µ,½fhf[]fCf"—¼,Û,½,ífT[]fo[][-¼,ì'Ô,è,ªŠÔ^á,Á,Ä,ç,Û,·[]B
- 'l'ð,µ,½fhf[]fCf""à,ì RAS fT[]fo[][,í 1 ,Â,à<N"®,³,è,Ä,ç,Û,¹,ñ[]B
- fT[]fo[][,í<N"®,³,è,Ä,ç,Û,·,ª[]A,Ç,ífT[]fo[][]ã,Â,àfŠf,[]f g fAfNfZfX fT[]f r f X,ªŽÀ[]s,³,è,Ä,ç,Û,¹,ñ[]B
- flfbfgf[]fN[]ú'±,É•ªf,³,è,Ä,ç,é•"ª,ª, ,è,Û,·[]B
- fC[]fTflfbfg,íf lfbfgf[]fN fP[]fuf<,Éf^[]f~f[]f^,ª[]³,µ,[]ú'±,³,è,Ä,ç,Û,¹,ñ[]B

'í^•û-@

- 'Ö,è,ª[]³,µ,ç,©,Ç,ª,©,ðŠm"F,µ,Û,·[]BfT[]fo[][,ì-¼'Ö,í[]A2 ,Â,ì%~<L[]t (\) ,©,çŽn,Û,è,Û,·[]B
- fT[]fo[][,ð[]Ä<N"®,µ,Û,·[]B
- fT[]fo[][]ã,ÂfŠf,[]f g fAfNfZfX fT[]f r f X,ð[]ÄŠ],µ,Û,·[]B,³,ç,É[]AfGf
- %[][]<L~^,ÆŠÀ[]<L~^,ðCE©,Â[]A,» ,ífT[]fo[][]ã,Â,ífŠf,[]f g fAfNfZfX fT[]f r f X,ª'âŽ~,µ,½CE'^^ö,ð'²,x,Û,·[]B
- flfbfgf[]fN[]ú'±, ,æ,ÑfP[]fuf<,ì[]ú'±,ð'²,x,Û,·[]B
- fC[]fTflfbfg,íf lfbfgf[]fN fP[]fuf<,Éf^[]f~f[]f^,ª[]³,µ,[]ú'±,³,è,Ä,ç,é,©,Ç,ª,©,ðŠm"F,µ,Û,·[]B

'I'δ,μ,½fhf□fCf" ,Ü,½,ÍfT□[fo□[.lf}fXf^ ft□[fU□[fA]fEf"fg ff□[f^fx□[fX,É□Aft□[fU□[.lfZfLf...
fŠfefBî•ñ,δ□',«□ž,ß,Ü,¹,ñ□B

□l,¡,ç,ê,éÉ'ˆö

- fvf%ofCf}fŠ fhf□fCf" fRf"fgf□□[f%o,ä<N" @,³,ê,Ä,ç,Ü,¹,ñ□B
 - ft□[fU□[fA]fEf"fg ff□[f^fx□[fX,lf}fXf^ fRfs□[.É□A,».,Íft□[fU□[fA]fEf"fg,ä'¶□Ý,μ,Ü,¹,ñ□B
 - ,±,lfRf"fsf...□[f^,Æfvf%ofCf}fŠ fhf□fCf" fRf"fgf□□[f%o,ÌŠÔ,lf]fbfgf□□[fN□Ú'±,ä•ä'f,³,ê,Ä,ç,Ü,·□B
 - fC□[fTf]fbfg,lf]fbfgf□□[fN fP□[fuf<,Éf^□[f~f□[f^,ä³,μ,□Ú'±,³,ê,Ä,ç,Ü,¹,ñ□B
- '□ fhf□fCf" fZfLf...fŠfefB,ÉžQ%oÁ,μ,Ä,ç,éfhf□fCf" ,Ü,½,ÍfT□[fo□[.δ'€□'í□Ú,Æ,μ,Ä,ç
,é□ê□#,í□Aft□[fU□[.lfZfLf...fŠfefBî•ñ,lfvf%ofCf}fŠ fhf□fCf" fRf"fgf□□[f%o
,É□',«□ž,Ü,ê,Ü,·□B'P"Æ,ÍfT□[fo□[.δ'€□'í□Ú,Æ,μ,Ä,ç,é□ê□#,í□Aft□[fU□[.lfZfLf...
fŠfefBî•ñ,Í,».,ÍfT□[fo□[.Íft□[fU□[fA]fEf"fg ff□[f^fx□[fX,É□',«□ž,Ü,ê,Ü,·□B

'í^•û-@

- fvf%ofCf}fŠ fhf□fCf" fRf"fgf□□[f%o,δ□Ä<N" @,·,·,é,©□A,Ü,½,ÍfofbfNfAfbfv fhf□fCf" fRf"fgf□□[f%o,δfvf
%ofCf}fŠ fhf□fCf" fRf"fgf□□[f%o,É□,Ši,³,¹,Ü,·□BfofbfNfAfbfv fhf□fCf" fRf"fgf□□[f%o,δ□,Ši,³,¹,é•û-@,É,Ä,ç
,Ä,í□AWindows NT Server ,lf}fjf...fAf<,δžQ□Æ,μ,Ä,,¾,¾,ç□B
- flfbfgf□□[fN□Ú'±,·,æ,ÑfP□[fuf<,í□Ú'±,δ'²,x,Ü,·□B
- fC□[fTf]fbfg,lf]fbfgf□□[fN fP□[fuf<,Éf^□[f~f□[f^,ä³,μ,□Ú'±,³,ê,Ä,ç,é,©,Ç,æ,©,δŠm"F,μ,Ü,·□B

'I'δ,μ,½fhf□fCf",Ü,½,ÍfT□[fo□[.É'í,·,éŠÇ—ŽÒŒ CEÀ□AfT□[fo□[flfyfŒ□[f^
Œ CEÀ,Ü,½,ÍfAfJfEf"fg flfyfŒ□[f^Œ CEÀ,ðŽ□,Á,Ä,č,é,±,Æ,²ŒŸ□, ,Á,«,Ü,¹,ň□B

□l,¡,ç,ê,éŒ'ö

- "ü—Í,μ,½fhf□fCf"—¼,Ü,½,ÍfT□[fo□[-¼,ì'Ô,è,²ŠÔ^á,Á,Ä,č,Ü,·□B
- fvf%ofCf}fŠ fhf□fCf" fRf"fgf□[f%o,²<N" @,³,ê,Ä,č,Ü,¹,ň□B
- ,±,ÍfRf"fsf...□[f^,Æfvf%ofCf}fŠ fhf□fCf" fRf"fgf□[f%o,ÌŠÔ,ÍfÍbfvgf□[fN□Ú'±,²•²'f,³,ê,Ä,č,Ü,·□B
- fC□[fTfÍbfvg,ÍfÍbfvgf□[fN fP□[fuf<,Éf^□[f~f□[f^,²□³,μ,□Ú'±,³,ê,Ä,č,Ü,¹,ň□B

'í^•û-@

- 'Ö,è,²□³,μ,č,©,Ç,¤,©,ðŠm"F,μ,Ü,·□BfT□[fo□[,ì-¼'Ö,í□A2 ,Á,ì%o~<L□+ (\\) ,©,çŽn,Ü,è,Ü,·□B
- fvf%ofCf}fŠ fhf□fCf" fRf"fgf□[f%o,ðÄ<N" @,·,é,©□A,Ü,½,ÍfofbfNfAfbfv fhf□fCf" fRf"fgf□[f%o,ðfvf
%ofCf}fŠ fhf□fCf" fRf"fgf□[f%o,Æ,μ,Á<@"\,·,é,æ,¤,É□,Ši,³,¹,Ü,·□BfofbfNfAfbfv fhf□fCf" fRf"fgf□[f%o
,ð□,Ši,³,¹,é•û-@,É,Á,č,Ä,í□AWindows NT Server ,Íf}fÍf...fAf<,ðŽQ□Æ,μ,Á,,¾,³,č□B
- fÍbfvgf□[fN□Ú'±,·,æ,ŇfP□[fuf<,ì□Ú'±,ð²,×,Ü,·□B
- fC□[fTfÍbfvg,ÍfÍbfvgf□[fN fP□[fuf<,Éf^□[f~f□[f^,²□³,μ,□Ú'±,³,ê,Ä,č,é,©,Ç,¤,©,ðŠm"F,μ,Ü,·□B

'l'δ,μ,½fhf□fCf" ,Ü,½,ÍfT□[fo□[.lf}fXf^ ft□[fU□[fA]fEf"fg ff□[f^fx□[fX,Íft□[fU□[□î•ñ,δ—
ñ<" ,Å,«,Ü,¹,ñ□B

□l,¡,ç,ê,éCE´^ö

- fvf%ofCf}fŠ fhf□fCf" fRf"fgf□□[f%o,²<N" @,³,ê,Ä,ç,Ü,¹,ñ□B
 - ,±,ÍfRf"fsf...□[f^,Æfvf%ofCf}fŠ fhf□fCf" fRf"fgf□□[f%o,ÌŠÔ,Íf]fbfgf□□[fN□Ú'±,²•²'f,³,ê,Ä,ç,Ü,·□B
 - fC□[fTf]fbfg,Íf]fbfgf□□[fN fP□[fuf<,Éf^□[f~f□[f^,²□³,μ,□Ú'±,³,ê,Ä,ç,Ü,¹,ñ□B
- '□ fhf□fCf" fZfLf...fŠfefB,ÉŽQ%oÁ,μ,Ä,ç,éfhf□fCf" ,Ü,½,ÍfT□[fo□[,ð'€□'í□Ú,Æ,μ,Ä,ç
,é□é□‡,Í□Aft□[fU□[.ÍfZfLf...fŠfefB□î•ñ,Ífvf%ofCf}fŠ fhf□fCf" fRf"fgf□□[f%o
,É□',«□ž,Ü,ê,Ü,·□B'P"Æ,ÍfT□[fo□[,ð'€□'í□Ú,Æ,μ,Ä,ç,é□é□‡,Í□Aft□[fU□[.ÍfZfLf...
fŠfefB□î•ñ,Í,» ,ÍfT□[fo□[.Íft□[fU□[fA]fEf"fg ff□[f^fx□[fX,É□',«□ž,Ü,ê,Ü,·□B

'í□^•ú-@

- fvf%ofCf}fŠ fhf□fCf" fRf"fgf□□[f%o,ð□Ä<N" @,·,é,©□A,Ü,½,ÍfofbfNfAfbfv fhf□fCf" fRf"fgf□□[f%o,ðfvf
%ofCf}fŠ fhf□fCf" fRf"fgf□□[f%o,Æ,μ,Ä<@"\,·,é,æ,π,É□.Ši,³,¹,Ü,·□B
- f]fbfgf□□[fN□Ú'±,·,æ,ÑfP□[fuf<,í□Ú'±,ð'²,×,Ü,·□B
- fC□[fTf]fbfg,Íf]fbfgf□□[fN fP□[fuf<,Éf^□[f~f□[f^,²□³,μ,□Ú'±,³,ê,Ä,ç,é,©,Ç,π,©,ðŠm"F,μ,Ü,·□B

