

fCf“f^[]flfbfg[]Ú'±,đŽè“@,ÁfZfbfgfAfbfv,·,é

fCf“f^[]flfbfg fZfbfgfAfbfv fEfBfU[]fh,đŽg,±,Æ[]AfCf“f^[]flfbfg,É[]Ú'±
,·,é,½,B,ì[]Ý'è,đŽè“@,ÁŠÈ'P,É[]s,±,Æ,ª,Á,«,Ü,·[]BfCf“f^[]flfbfg,É[]Ú'±,·,é,É,í[]Af[][]fjfk fGfŠfA
flfbfgf[]fN (LAN)[]A,Ü,½,íCf“f^[]flfbfg fT[]fX fv[]fofCf_,ì,ç,,é,©,đŽg,ç,Ü,·[]B

•K—v,È[]î•ñ,í[]A[]Ú'±,ì•û-@,É,æ,Á,Ä^Ü,È,è,Ü,·[]B[]Ú[]×,É,Á,ç,Ä,í[]AZÿ,ìf{f^f“,ì,ç,,é,©,đfNfŠfBfN,µ,Ä,-
,¾,³,ç[]B

■ f[][]fjfk fGfŠfA flfbfgf[]fN[]Eo—R,Á[]Ú'±,µ,Ü,·[]B

■ fCf“f^[]flfbfg fT[]fX fv[]fofCf_[]Eo—R,Á[]Ú'±,µ,Ü,·[]B

'[]

■ fCf“f^[]flfbfg fT[]fX fv[]fofCf_,đEo—R,µ,ÄfCf“f^[]flfbfg,É[]Ú'±,·,é[]ê[]#,í[]Af,fff€,ª•K—
v,Á,·[]Bf,fff€,ìfZfbfgfAfbfv,ì[]Ú[]×,É,Á,ç,Ä,í[]A%º,ì "ŠÖ~A[]€-Ú" ,đZQ[]Æ,µ,Ä,,¾,³,ç[]B

{button ,AL("A_MODEM_SET_UP")} ŠÖ~A[]€-Ú

fCf“f^[]flfbfg f[]lf<,đŽg,»

Windows Messaging ,đŽg,»Æ[]AfCf“f^[]flfbfgEo—R,Â“dŽqf[]lf<,đŽó,`Žæ,é,±
,Æ,ª,Â,«,Ü,·[]BfCf“f^[]flfbfg f[]lf<,đŽó,`Žæ,é,É,í[]AfCf“f^[]flfbfg fZfbfgfAfbfv
fEfBfU[]lfh,đŽÀ[]s,·,é,Æ,«,ÉŽÿ,ìî•ñ,ª•K—v,Â,·[]B

- “dŽqf[]lf<,ìfAfhfCEfX[]B
- fCf“f^[]flfbfg f[]lf<,ìfT[]fo[][,ìfAfhfCEfX[]B
fvf[]fofCf_,đEo—R,μ,Â[]Ú'±,·,é[]é[]#,ì[]A,±,ì[]î•ñ,É,Â,ç,Äfvf[]fofCf_,É,`-à,ç[]#,í,¹,,¾,³,ç[]Bf[][]fj<
fGfŠfA flfbfgf[]lfN,đEo—R,μ,Â[]Ú'±,·,é[]é[]#,ì[]Af[]fbfgf[]lfNŠÇ—[]ŽO,É,`-à,ç[]#,í,¹,,¾,³,ç[]B
- Žg—p,·,é Windows Messaging ,ìfvf[]ftf@fCf<[]BSù,É, ,éfvf[]ftf@fCf<,đŽg,»©[]A,Ú,½,ìfCf“f^[]flfbfg
f[]lf<—p,ì[]V,μ,çfvf[]ftf@fCf<,đ[]ì[]-,μ,Ú,·[]B

'[]

- Windows Messaging ^ÈŠO,ìfCf“f^[]flfbfg f[]lf< fvf[]fOf%of€,đŽg,»[]é[]#,ì[]AfCf“f^[]flfbfg
fZfbfgfAfbfv fEfBfU[]lfh,ÂŽ©“@“l,ÉfZfbfgfAfbfv,·,é,±,Æ,í,Â,«,Ü,¹,ñ[]B[]Ú[]x,É,Â,ç,Ä,ì[]A,`Žg,ç,ìf[]lf<
fvf[]fOf%of€,É•t'@,·,éfhfLf...f[]f“fg,đŽQ[]Æ,μ,Â,,¾,³,ç[]B

fCf“f^[]f]fbfg f[][]f<,đŽg,í,È,ç[]ê[]‡

fCf“f^[]f]fbfg f[][]f<,đŽg,í,È,ç[]ê[]‡,í[]A“fCf“f^[]f]fbfg f[][]f<" ,Æ•\Ž|,³,ê,Ä,ç,é%œ-Ê,Å[]A[Windows Messaging ,đŽg—p,μ,È,ç] ,đfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·[]B

fCf“f^[]flfbfg fT[]lfrfX fvf[]fofCf_đĈeo—R,μ,Ä[]Ú'±,·,é

Šù,ÉfCf“f^[]flfbfg fT[]lfrfX fvf[]fofCf_É PPP (f|fCf“fg fc[]| flfCf“fg fvf[]fgfRf<)
,lfAjjfEf“fg,^a, ,éê[]±,í[]AfEfBfU[]fh,đŽg,Á,Ä,±,lfAjjfEf“fg,Ö,ì[]Ú'±,đfZfbfgfAfbfv,Á,«,Ü,·[]B

fCf“f^[]flfbfg fZfbfgfAfbfv fEfBfU[]fh,Á,í[]AZÿ,ì[]î•ñ,^a•K—v,É,È,è,Ü,·[]B,±
,ê,ç,ì[]î•ñ,í[]Afvf[]fofCf_,@,ç'ñ<ÿ,³,ê,Ü,·[]B

- fCf“f^[]flfbfg fT[]lfrfX fvf[]fofCf_ì-¼'O[]B,±,ì-¼'O,í[]Af}fC fRf“fsf...[]f^,ì []f_fCf,,f<fAfbfv flfbfgf[]fN] ftfHf<f_É[]A[]Ú'±,lfAfCfRf“,ì-¼'O,Æ,μ,Ä•\Z|,³,ê,Ü,·[]B
- ft[]fU[][-¼[]B
- fofXf[]fh[]B
- fCf“f^[]flfbfg,É[]Ú'±,·,é,½,ß,ì“d~b”Ô[]t[]B
- DNS (Domain Name System: fhf[]fCf“ fl[]f€ fVfXfef€) fT[]fo[]|.lfAfhf[]fX[]B
- IP fAfhf[]fX,ÆfTfuf[]fbfg f}fXfN (•K—v,É[]ê[]±)[]B
- f[]fOf[]f“Žè[]± (f[]fOf[]f“Žž,Éf^[]f~fif< fEfBf“fhfE,đ•\Ž|,·,é•K—v,^a, ,é,©,Ç,κ,©)[]B

'[]
■ fCf“f^[]flfbfg,É[]Ú'±,·,é,É,í[]AfAfNfZfX fvf[]fofCf_^a PPP ,É'í%ž,μ,Ä,ç,é•K—v,^a, ,è,Ü,·[]B

fCf“f^[]flfbfg f[]f<,đŽg,ç,Ü,·,©[]H

- ,í,ç[]B•K—v,É[]î•ñ,đ<³,!Ä,^{3/4},³,ç[]B
- ,ç,ç,í[]BfCf“f^[]flfbfg f[]f<,íŽg,ç,Ü,³,ñ[]B

■ []ufCf“f^[]flfbfg[]Ú'±,đŽè”@,ÁfZfbfgfAfbfv,·,é[]v,É-ß,è,Ü,·[]B

fCf“f^[]f]fbfg,í[]A[]čŠE’t,ìfRf“fsf...[]f^,ð[]Ú’±,μ,½f]fbfgf[][]fN,ì[]W[]#’ì,Å,·[]B1970 ”N’ã,É’a[]¶,μ,Ä^È—
^[]A<}’¬,É[]¬’·,μ[]ACE»[]Ý,à[]î•ñ,ì•óCEÉ,Æ,μ,Ä”“W,ÆŠg’ã,ð’±,¬,Ä,ç
,Ü,·[]BCE»[]Ý,Å,í[]AŠé<Æ,â<^ç<@ŠÖ,©,çCEÂ[]ì,ìft[]fU[][,ÉŽŠ,é,Ü,Å[]A[]čŠE’t,ì-c’ã,È[]”,ìft[]fU[][,ªŽg,Á,Ä,ç
,Ü,·[]B

fCf“f^[]f]fbfg,É[]Ú’±,·,é,Æ[]AWorld Wide Web[]Afjf...[]fXfOf<[]fv (BBS)[]A[]Å[]V,ìfjf...[]fX[]A“V<C—\
•ñ[]A\ftfgfEjfFA[]AfQ[]f€,È,Ç[]A-L•x,È[]î•ñ,ÉfAfNfZfX,Å,«,Ü,·[]B

fCf“f^□[flfbfg fT□[frfX fvf□ofCf_É,Í□A'¼□ÚfCf“f^□[flfbfg,É□Ú'±,³,è,Ä,ç
,éT□[fo□[,ª, ,è,Ü,·□BfCf“f^□[flfbfg,É□Ú'±,·,é,É,Í□Af,fff€ ,ðŽg,Á,Ä,±,ìfT□[fo□[,É□Ú'±
,μ,Ü,·□Bfvf□ofCf_ ,Í□A,±,ìfT□[frfX,É'í,μ,Ä□AfCf“f^□[flfbfg,Ö,ì□Ú'±ŽžŠÖ,È,Ç,É%ž,¶,½—¿<à,ð
%Ü<à,μ,Ü,·□BŠé<Æ,â'c'ì,È,Ç,ÅfCf“f^□[flfbfg,É□Ú'±,³,è,½f□□[fff< fGfŠfA flfbfgf□□[fN,ðŽg,Á,Ä,ç
,È,ç□ê□#,Í□Afvf□ofCf_ ,ðœo—R,μ,ÄfCf“f^□[flfbfg,É□Ú'±,·,é•K—v,ª, ,è,Ü,·□B

fCf“f^[]flfbfg fQ[]fgfEjFfC fRf“fsf...[]f^,í[]Af[][]fj]f< fGfŠfA
flfbfgf[]fN,ÆfCf“f^[]flfbfg,ìŠÖ,ìfufŠfbfW,Æ,μ,Å<@“\,μ,Ü,·[]BfCf“f^[]flfbfg fQ[]fgfEjFfC fRf“fsf...
[]f^,É[]Ú'±,·,é,Æ[]Af[][]fj]f< fGfŠfA flfbfgf[]fN,©,çfCf“f^[]flfbfg,ÉfAfNfZfX,Å,«,Ü,·[]B

fvf[]ftf@fCf<,đŽg,α,Æ[]A•;[]",ìft[]fU[][,ª""",¶fRf"f'sf...[]f^,ì Windows Messaging ,Åf[][]f<,đŽó,~Žæ,é,±
,Æ,ª,Å,«,·[]B,Û,½[]A1 []l,ìft[]fU[][,ªf[][]f<,ìŽí—p,É%ž,¶,Ä•Ê,ìfvf[]ftf@fCf<,đŽg,α,±
,Æ,à,Å,«,Û,·[]B,½,Æ,ì,ì[]A%oìŽĐ,ìfjfbfgf[][]fN[]Eo—
R,Åf[][]f<,đŽó,~Žæ,é,½,ß,ìfvf[]ftf@fCf<,Æ[]AfCf"f^[]fjfbfg[]Eo—R,Åf[][]f<,đŽó,~Žæ,é,½,ß,ìfvf[]ftf@fCf<,đ
—p^Ó,·,é,Æ,ç,Á,½Žg,ç•û,ª,Å,«,Û,·[]B

fCf“f^[]flfbfg,ÉŠÖ,·,éfgf%ofuf·fVf...[]lfeFBf“fO

,±,lfgf%ofuf·fVf...[]lfeFBf“fO,Á,í[]AfCf“f^[]flfbfg fT[]frfX fv[]fofCf_,Ö,ì[]Ú'±,ÉŠÖ,·,é-â'è,ìCE
'^ö,ð“È,«Ž~,ß[]A-â'è,ð%oðCE^,·,éŽè[]ž,ðŽ!,μ,Ü,·[]BŽ¿-â,ì“š,!,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ä,,¾,³,ç[]BŽè[]ž,É[]
,Á,Ä[]i,Ý,È,ª,ç-â'è,ð%oðCE^,Á,«,Ü,·[]B

,Ç,ì,æ,π,È-â'è,ª, ,è,Ü,·,©[]H

- fv[]fofCf_,É[]Ú'±,Á,«,È,ç,©[]A,Ü,½,í[]fofCf“,Á,«,Ü,¹,ñ[]B
- Web fuf%ofEfU,È,Ç,lfCf“f^[]flfbfg fftfgEfFfA,ÉŠÖ,·,é-â'è,Á,·[]B

,ç,ì,æ,π,È-â'è,ª, ,è,Û,.,©H

fvf fof Cf ,É" d~b,ª,Â,È,ª,Á,½'¼Eã,É%ñü,ª∅,ê,Û,·B

Web fy fW,âf fof f,ªE©,Â,©,è,Û,¹,ñB

fvf fof Cf ,É,íÛ'±,Å,«,Û,ªA" dŽqf f f,ð"Ç,ñ,¾,èAWeb fuf% fEfU,È,Ç,ìfvf fOf% f€

,ðŽg,Á,½,è,·,é,±,Æ,ª,Å,«,Û,¹,ñB

—Šú,μ,È,ç,Æ,«,Éfvf fof Cf ,É" d~b,ð∅,ç,ê,Û,·B

fCf“f^[]fifbfg,É,Í,Ç,Ì,æ,ꝛ,ÉfAfNfZfX,μ,Ä,ç,Ü,·,©[]H

LAN,ðŒo—R,μ,ÄfAfNfZfX,μ,Ä,ç,Ü,·[]B

f,fff€,ðŽg—p,μ,Äfvf[]fofCf_,ÉfAfNfZfX,μ,Ä,ç,Ü,·[]B

[‘±□s] ,đfNfŠfbfN,μ,Û,·□B

▶ f^□[f~fif< fEfBf“fhfE,Å [‘±□s] ,đfNfŠfbfN,μ,Û,·□B

-â’è,í%đCE^,μ,Û,μ,½,©□H

■ ,í,č□Bf□fOfCf“,Å,«,Û,μ,½□Bfgf%ofuf<fVf...□[fefBf“fO,đ•Â,¶,Û,·□B

■ ,č,č,□B,Û,¾f□fOfCf“,Å,«,Û,¹ñ□B,Û,©,É,Ç,Ì,æ,ϣ,É’í□^•û-@,^a,,è,Û,.,©□H

,μ,Î,ç,,μ,Ä,©,ç“d~b,δ,©,~¼,μ,Û,·B
▶ ,μ,Î,ç,‘Ò,Á,Ä,©,çA“d~b,δ,©,~¼,μ,Ä,,¾,¾,çB•ÛŽç\i<Æ,ì,½,ß,Éfvf\fofCf_,ªfT\frfX,ð'âŽ~,μ,Ä,ç,é
%ooÂ“\□«,^ª,è,Û,·B
■ fgf%ofuf<fVf...□[fefBf“fO,ð•Â,¶,Û,·B
■ fgf%ofuf<fVf...□[fefBf“fO,ìÁ□%o,ì%oæ-Ê,É-ß,è,Û,·B

TCP/IP fvf fvgfRf<, ÅÚ'±, μ, Ä, ç, é, ±, Æ, ðŠm, ©, ß, Ü, · □B

1 [f_fCf,,f<fAfbfv flfbfgf□□[fN] fEfBf“fhfE, Å□Afvf□fOfCf_ ,Ö, ìÚ'±, ìfAfcfRf“ ,ðfNfŠfbfN, μ, Ü, · □B

2 [ftf@fCf<] f□fjf...□[. ì [fvf□fpfefB] ,ðfNfŠfbfN, μ, Ü, · □B

3 [fT□[fo□[. ÌŽí—b] f^fu, ðfNfŠfbfN, μ□A [TCP/IP] f` fFfbfN f{fbfNfX, ðfj“ ,É, È, Á, Ä, ç, é, ±, Æ, ðŠm, ©, ß, Ü, · □B

-â'è, í%øðCE^, μ, Ü, μ, ½, © □H

■ , í, ç □Bf□fOfCf“ , Å, «, Ü, μ, ½ □Bfgf%øfuf<fvf...□[fefBf“fO, ð•Ä, ¶, Ü, · □B

■ , ç, ç, ì □B, Ü, ¾f□fOfCf“ , Å, «, Ü, ¹, ñ □B, Ü, ©, É, Ç, Ì, æ, ƒ, È'í □^•û-@, ð, , è, Ü, ·, © □H

f_fCf,,f<fAfbfv fAf_fvf^,É TCP/IP fvf[]fgfRf<,afofCf"fh,³,ê,Ä,ç,é,±,Æ,ðŠm,©,ß,Û,·□B

- 1 ,±,ìf{f^f" [1] ,ðNfŠfbfN,μ,Ä [fìfbfgf[]□[fN] f_fCfAf□fO f{fbfNfX,ð·\Ž!,μ,Ä,,¾,³,ç□B
- 2 f_fCf,,f<fAfbfv fAf_fvf^,ª [CE»□Ý,ìfìfbfgf[]□[fN□\□-] f{fbfNfX,É·\Ž!,³,ê,Ä,ç,é,±,Æ,ðŠm,©,ß,Û,·□B
- 3 TCP/IP fvf[]fgfRf<,ª [CE»□Ý,ìfìfbfgf[]□[fN□\□-] f{fbfNfX,É·\Ž!,³,ê,Ä,ç,é,±,Æ,ðŠm,©,ß,Û,·□Bfvf[]fgfRf<,É,í [2] ,ìfAfCfRf"ª·\Ž!,³,ê,Û,·□B
- 4 [f_fCf,,f<fAfbfv fAf_fvf^] ,ðNfŠfbfN,μ□A[fvf[]fpfefB] ,ðNfŠfbfN,μ,Û,·□B
- 5 [fofCf"fh] f^fu,ðNfŠfbfN,μ,Û,·□B
- 6 [TCP/IP -> f_fCf,,f<fAfbfv fAf_fvf^] f`fFfbfN f{fbfNfX,afif" ,É,È,Á,Ä,ç,é,±,Æ,ðŠm,©,ß,Û,·□B

-â'è,í%øðCE^,μ,Û,μ,½,©□H

- ,í,ç□Bf□fOfCf" ,Ä,«,Û,μ,½□Bfgf%ofuf<fVf...□[fefBf"fo,ð·Ä,¶,Û,·□B
- ,ç,ç,ì□BTCP/IP ,ìfZfbfgfAfbfv,Æf fCf,,f<fAfbfv fAf_fvf^,Ö,ìfofCf"fh,É,í-â'è, ,è,Û,¹,ñ,ª□A□Ú'±
- ,Ä,«,Û,¹,ñ□B,Û,©,É,C,ì,æ,æ,É'í□^·ú-@ª, ,è,Û,·,©□H
- [CE»□Ý,ìfìfbfgf[]□[fN□\□-] f{fbfNfX,É TCP/IP fvf[]fgfRf<,ª·\Ž!,³,ê,Û,¹,ñ□B,C,ì,æ,æ
- ,É,·,è,ìfCf"fxfg□[f<,Ä,«,Û,·,©□H

f[]fOfCf"-¼,ÆfpfXf[]f[h,ð³,μ,"ü-í,μ,Ä,ç,é,±,Æ,ðŠm,©,ß,Ü,·[]B

f[]fOfCf"-¼,ÆfpfXf[]f[h,ð³,μ,"ü-í,μ,Ä,ç,é,±,Æ,ðŠm,©,ß,Ü,·[]Bfvf[]fOfCf_,ìf[]fOfCf" fv[]fOf%of€
,â•¶Žš,Æ-•¶Žš,ð<æ•Ê,·,éê[]#,í[]ACapsLock fL[],³fift,É,È,Á,Ä,ç,é,±,Æ,ðŠm,©,ß,Ä,,¼,³,ç[]B

,Ü,½[]Afv[]fOfCf_,É,æ,Á,Ä,í[]Afv[]fOfCf"-¼,ì'O,É P[]AS[]A# ,È,Ç,ì•¶Žš,ð"ü-í,μ,Ä[]Ú'±,ìŽí-
p,ðŽ!,·ê[]#,â, ,è,Ü,·[]B,½,Æ,!,í[]Afv[]fOfCf"-¼,â Chris ,ìê[]#,í[]APPP []Ú'±,Ä, ,ê,í[]uPchris[]v[]ASLIP []Ú'±
,Ä, ,ê,í[]uSchris[]v,Æ"ü-í,·,é•K-v,â, ,è,Ü,·[]B

fv[]fOfCf_Ö,ìf[]fOfCf",ì[]Ú[]×,É,Ä,ç,Ä,í[]Afv[]fOfCf_,É,"-â,ç[]#,í,¹,,¼,³,ç[]B

-â'è,í%ðCE^,μ,Ü,μ,½,©[]H

■ ,í,ç[]Bfv[]fOfCf",Ä,«,Ü,μ,½[]Bfgf%ofuf<fvf...[]fefBf"fO,ð•Ä,¶,Ü,·[]B

■ ,ç,ç,!,[]B,Ü,¼f[]fOfCf",Ä,«,Ü,¹,ñ[]B,Ü,©,É,Ç,ì,æ,π,É'í[]^•û-@,â, ,è,Ü,·,©[]H

f^[]f~fif< fEfBf“fhfE,đ•Ž!,μ,Ü,·□B

- 1 [f_fCf,,f<fAfbfv flfbfgf□□[fN] fEfBf“fhfE,Ā□Afvf□fofCf_,Ö,ì□Ú'±,đfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·□B
- 2 [ftf@fCf<] f□fjf...□[,ì [fvf□fpfefB] ,đfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·□B
- 3 [□Ý'è] ,đfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·□B
- 4 [flfvfVf#f“□Ý'è] f^fu,đfNfŠfbfN,μ□A[ĈĀ,Ñ□o,μ,Ā,©,ċf^[]f~fif< fEfBf“fhfE,đ•Ž!] f`fFfbfN
f{fbfNfX,đfjf“,É,μ,Ü,·□B
- 5 ,à,x^ê“x□Ú'±,μ,Ü,·□B

-â'è,í%đĈE^,μ,Ü,μ,½,©□H

- .,í,ċ□B□Ú'±,Ā,«,Ü,μ,½□Bfgf%ofuf<fvf...□[fefBf“fo,đ•Ā,ŕ,Ü,·□B
- .,ċ,ċ,□B,Ü,¾□Ú'±,Ā,«,Ü,¹ň□B,Ü,©,É,Ĉ,ì,æ,x,É'í□^•û-@,^a,è,Ü,·,©□H

[Windows] ftfHf<f_É³,μ,çfo[fWf†f“,ì WINSOCK.DLL ftf@fCf<,ª, ,é,±,Æ,ðŠm,©,ß,Û,·□B

1 f}fC fRf“fsf...□[f^,ìfEfBf“fhfE,Å□A[•\Ž!} f□ffj...□[,ì [fifvfVf†f“] ,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Û,·□B

2 [•\Ž!} f^fu,ì [, ,x,Ä,ìftf@fCf<,ð•\Ž!} ,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Û,·□B

3 [fXf^□[fg] f{f^f“,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ□A[Āÿ□ð] ,ðf|fCf“fg,μ,Û,·□BŽŸ,É [ftf@fCf<,âftfHf<f_] ,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Û,·□B

4 [-¼’O] f{fbfNfX,É□uWINSOCK.DLL□v,Æ“ü—í,μ□A[Āÿ□ðŠ]Žn] ,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Û,·□B

□X□V“úŽž,ª 95/10/03 ^È□~,ì WINSOCK.DLL ftf@fCf<,ª□A[WINDOWS] ftfHf<f_É, ,é,±,Æ,ðŠm,©,ß,Û,·□B

-â’è,í%ðĀ^,μ,Û,μ,½,©□H

■ í,ç□B□Ú’±,Å,«,Û,μ,½□Bfgf%ofuf<fvf...□[fefBf“fO,ð•Ä,¶,Û,·□B

■ ç,ç,ì□B,Û,¾□Ú’±,Å,«,Û,¹,ň□B,Û,©,É,C,ì,æ,æ,É’í□^•û-@,ª, ,è,Û,·,·□H

fT[fO[,i-¼'O,ðŽw'è,μ,Ä Ping fRf}f“fh,ðŽÀ[s,μ,Ü,·B

▶ fvf[fofCf_,ÉÚ'±,μ,½ó'Ô,ÅA,±,lf{f^f“
{ button ,EF(` PINGNAME.BAT',` SW_SHOWMINNOACTIVE',1)} ,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ä,,¾,¾,çBŽŸ,ÉAfT[fO[,i-
¼'O,ðŽw'è,μ,Ä Ping fRf}f“fh,ðŽÀ[s,μ,Ü,·BŽÀ[sCE<%oÊ,ª MS-DOS fEfBf“fhfE,É•\Ž!,¾,è,Ü,·B

Ping fRf}f“fh,ª-CE÷,·,é,ÆAŽŸ,i,æ,ª,ÈCE<%oÊ,ª•\Ž!,¾,è,Ü,·B

Reply from 198.105.232.1: bytes=32 time=324ms TTL=46

□,È,,Æ,à 1 “x,Í Ping fRf}f“fh,ª-CE÷,μ,Ü,μ,½,©H

■ ,í,çBfgf%ofuf<fVf...[fefBf“fO,ð•Ä,¶,Ü,·B

■ ,ç,ç,¡B^á,ªCE<%oÊ,ª•\Ž!,¾,è,Ü,μ,½B,Ü,©,É,Ç,i,æ,ª,È'í^•û-@,ª,,è,Ü,·,©H

ft[fo[,ì IP fAfhfCEfX,ðŽw'è,μ,Ä Ping fRf}f“fh,ðŽÀ[s,μ,Û,·B

▶ fvf[fofCf_,ÉÚ'±,μ,½ó'Ô,ÅA,±,lf{f^f“ {button ,EF(`PINGNUM.BAT',`',1,`')} ,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ä,-
,¾,¾,çBŽY,ÉAfT[fo[,ì IP fAfhfCEfX,ðŽw'è,μ,Ä Ping fRf}f“fh,ðŽÀ[s,μ,Û,·BŽÀ[sCE<%oÉ,ª MS-DOS
fEfBf“fhfE,É•Ž!,¾,è,Û,·B

Ping fRf}f“fh,ª[CE÷,·,é,Æ[AŽŸ,ì,æ,ª,ÈCE<%oÉ,ª•Ž!,¾,è,Û,·B

Reply from 198.105.232.1: bytes=32 time=324ms TTL=46

,È,,Æ,à 1 “x,Í Ping fRf}f“fh,ª[CE÷,μ,Û,μ,½,©H

,Í,çB,±,è,Í,Ç,ç,ç,ç^Ó-j,Å,·,©H

,ç,ç,ìB^á,çCE<%oÉ,ª•Ž!,¾,è,Û,μ,½B,Û,©,É,Ç,ì,æ,ª,È'í^•û-@,ª,è,Û,·,©H

ffftfHf<fg fQ[fjgfEfFfC,ìY'è,ðŠm,©,ß,Ü,·□B

1 □Ú'±,ð□|—¹,μ,Ü,·□B

2 [f_fCf,,f<fAfbfv flfbfgf□□[fN] fEfBf“fhfE,Å□Afvf□f ofCf_,Ö,ì□Ú'±,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·□B

3 [ftf@fCf<] f□fj...□[.ì [fvf□fpfefB] ,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·□B

4 [fT□[fo□[.ìŽí—p] f^fu,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ□A[TCP/IP □Y'è] ,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·□B

5 [fŠf.□[fg flfbfgf□□[fN,ÅffftfHf<fg,ìfQ□[fgfEfFfC,ðŽg—p] f`fFfbfN f{fbfNfX,³fj“ ,É,È,Á,Ä,ç,é,± ,Æ,ðŠm,©,ß,Ü,·□B

-â'è,í%ðCE^,μ,Ü,μ,½,©□H

■ .í,ç□B□Ú'±,Á,«,Ü,μ,½□Bfgf%ofuf<fvf...□[fefBf“fO,ð•Á,¶,Ü,·□B

■ .ç,ç,ì□B,Ü,¾□Ú'±,Á,«,Ü,¹ñ□B,Ü,©,ì,Ç,ì,æ,π,É'í□^•û-@,³,è,Ü,-,©□H

fT[fO[l,ìŽí—b,^aμ,Žw'è,³ê,Ä,ç,é,±,Æ,ðŠm,©,ß,Ü,·B

1 [f_fCf,,f<fAfbfv flfbfgf[fN] fEfBf“fhfE,ÅAfvf[fofCf_Ö,ìÚ'±,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·B

2 [ftf@fCf<] f[fjf...[ì [fvf[pfefB] ,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·B

3 [fT[fO[l,ìŽí—b] f^fu,ðfNfŠfbfN,μAfT[fO[l,ìŽí—b,^aμ,Žw'è,³ê,Ä,ç,é,±
,Æ,ðŠm,©,ß,Ü,·B,½,Æ,¡,îASLIP ,ìT[fO[l,É'í,μ,Ä PPP ,â CSLIP ,ðŽw'è,μ,Ä,ç,é%oÁ"
«,^a ,è,Ü,·BŽw'è,·éfT[fO[l,ìŽí—b,^aí,©,ç,È,çê±,íAfvf[fofCf_É,“-â,ç±,í,¹,¾,³,çB

-â'è,í%oðCE^,μ,Ü,μ,½,©H

■ í,çBÚ'±,Ä,«,Ü,μ,½Bfgf%ofuf<fvf...[fefBf“fO,ð•Ä,¶,Ü,·B

■ ç,ç,¡B,Ü,¾Ú'±,Ä,«,Ü,¹ñB,Ü,©,É,C,ì,æ,æ,É'í^•û-@,^a ,è,Ü,·,©H

fvffofCf_ÉÚ'±,·,é,Æ,«,É IP fAfhfÆfX,ð"ü—Í,·,é,æ,ꝥ,É—v<□,³,ê,Ü,·,©□H

■ .í.ç□B
■ .ç.ç.¡□B

IP fAfhfCefX,ª³,µ,ç,±,Æ,ðŠm,©,ß,Û,·B

- ▶ ,à,ˆê"xÚ'±,µAIP fAfhfCefX,ð³,µ,"ü—í,µ,Ä,ç,é,±,Æ,ðŠm,©,ß,Û,·BIP
- fAfhfCefX,ª,í,©,ç,É,çê±,íAfvf[]fofCf_É,"-â,ç±,í,¹,,³/4,³,çB
- fgf%uf<fVf...[]fefBf"fO.ìÄ%o,ì%æ-É,É-ß,è,Û,·B
- fgf%uf<fVf...[]fefBf"fO.ð•Ä,¶,Û,·B

IP fAfhfCefX, a³, μ, ç, ±, Æ, đŠm, ©, ß, Ü, ·B

1 Ú'±, ðl—¹, μ, Ü, ·B

2 [f_fCf,,f<fAfbfv flfbfgf[]fN] fEfBf“fhfE, ÅAfvf[]fofCf_, Ö, ðÚ'±, ðfNfŠfbfN, μ, Ü, ·B

3 [ftf@fCf<] f[]fj...[][, ð [fvf[]fpfefB] , ðfNfŠfbfN, μ, Ü, ·B

4 [fT[]fo[], ðží—p] f^fu, ðfNfŠfbfN, μA[TCP/IP ý'è] , ðfNfŠfbfN, μ, Ü, ·B

5 [IP fAfhfCefX, đŽw'è] , a¹, î, ê, Ä, ç, éê[]‡, íAIP fAfhfCefX, a³, μ, “ü—í,³, ê, Ä, ç, é, ±, Æ, đŠm, ©, ß, Ü, ·BÚ×, É, Â, ç, Ä, íAflfbfgf[]fNŠÇ—ŽÒ, É, “ -â, ç[]‡, í,¹, ,³/4,³, ç[]B

f[]f%°fuf<fvf...[]f[]fBf“fO, ð[]Å[]%°, ð%°æ-É, É-ß, è, Ü, ·B

f[]f%°fuf<fvf...[]f[]fBf“fO, đ•Ä, ¶, Ü, ·B

fT[]fo[],ÉM[]t,ð'—M,μAfT[]fo[],³f[]b[]f[]g[]f[]f[]N,Æ³í,É'ÉM,μ,Ä,ç,é,©,Ç,κ
,©,đŠm,©,β,éft[]f[]e[]f[]B[]f[]Š[]f[]e[]f[]B,Å,·BfT[]fo[],Íuping ftp.microsoft.com[]v,ì,æ,κ,É-
¼'O,ÅŽw'è,·,é,©A,Ü,½,Íuping 198.105.232.1[]v,ì,æ,κ,É IP
fAfhf[]E[]f[]X,ÅŽw'è,μ,Ü,·B[]M[]t,³fT[]fo[],É"ž'B,·,é,ÆAfT[]fo[],ÍŽóMŠm" F,ìM[]t,ð•Ô,μ,Ü,·BPing
fRf}f"fh,³[]-[]E÷,·,é,ÆAŽŸ,ì,æ,κ,È[]E<%°Ê,³\Ž!;³,ê,Ü,·B

Reply from 198.105.232.1: bytes=32 time=324ms TTL=46

fhf[]fCf" f[]lfe f[]fo[]l,lfAfhf[]fX,đŠm,©,ß,Ü,·[]B

fCf" f^[]flfbfg,đEo—R,μ,Ä" dŽqf[]f< f[]fbfZ[]fW,đ'—,é[]ê[]#[]AWeb fy[]fW,đ·\ Ž|,·,é[]ê[]#[]A,·,æ,Ñ,Ü,©,lfRf"fsf...[]f^,É[]Ú'±,·,é[]ê[]#,È,Ç,í[]Afhf[]fCf" f[]lfe f[]fo[]l (DNS),lfAfhf[]fX,đŽw'è,·,é·K—v,ª,·,è,Ü,·[]BDNS fAfhf[]fX,Æ,í[]AfCf" f^[]flfbfg,É[]Ú'±,ª,é[]Afrf"fsf...[]f^,ì-¼'O,Æ IP fAfhf[]fX,ì^è—,đŠÇ—,μ,Ä,ç,éRf"fsf...[]f^,ì IP fAfhf[]fX,Ä,·[]BDNS ,đ—~— p,·,é,Æ[]Afrf"fsf...[]f^,đŽw'è,·,é,Æ,«,É[]AIP fAfhf[]fX,ì'ä,í,è,É-¼'O,ÄŽw'è,Ä,«,Ü,·[]B

- 1 [f_fCf,,f<fAfbfv flfbfgf[]fN] fEfBf"fhfE,Ä[]Afvf[]fofCf_Ö,ì[]Ú'±,đfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·[]B
- 2 [ftf@fCf<] f[]fj...[][,ì [fvf[]pfefB] ,đfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·[]B
- 3 [f[]fo[]l,ìŽí—p] f^fu,đfNfŠfbfN,μ[]A[TCP/IP []Ý'è] ,đfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·[]B
- 4 [f[]lfe f[]fo[]l fAfhf[]fX,đŽw'è] ,đfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·[]B
- 5 fvf%ofCf}fŠ DNS fAfhf[]fX,ª³,μ,[]Ý'è,ª,è,Ä,ç,é,±,Æ,đŠm,©,ß,Ü,·[]B³,μ,[]Ý'è,ª,è,Ä,ç,É,ç[]ê[]#,í[]A[fvf %ofCf}fŠ DNS] f{fbfNfX,đfNfŠfbfN,μ[]A"K[]Ø,È'l,đ"ü—í,μ,Ä,ª,³,ç[]BDNS fAfhf[]fX,ª,í,©,ç,È,ç[]ê[]#,í[]Afvf[]fofCf_É,·—à,ç[]#,í,¹,ª,³,ç[]B

fqf"fg

- fvf[]fofCf_,©,ç"ñ<Ÿ,ª,è,½[]i·ñ,É DNS fAfhf[]fX,ªŠÜ,Ü,è,Ä,ç,é,ç[]ê[]#,í[]A·É,ì-¼'O,Ä<L[]Ú,ª,è,Ä,ç,é %ooÄ"\\«,ª,·,è,Ü,·[]BDNS fAfhf[]fX,ì·É-¼,É,í[]A^È%ooª,ì,à,ì,ª,·,è,Ü,·[]B
- f[]lfe f[]fo[]l
- f[]lfe f[]fo[]l IP fAfhf[]fX
- fhf[]fCf" f[]fo[]l fAfhf[]fX
- fhf[]fCf" f[]lfe f[]fo[]l

-â'è,í%ođE^,μ,Ü,μ,½,©[]H

- ,í,ç[]B[]Ú'±,Ä,«,Ü,μ,½[]Bfgf%ofuf<fvf...[]fEfBf"fo,đ·Ä,¶,Ü,·[]B
- ,ç,ç,ì[]B,Ü,¾[]Ú'±,Ä,«,Ü,¹,ñ[]B,Ü,©,É,Ç,ì,æ,æ,É'í[]^·ú-@,ª,·,è,Ü,·,©[]H

fCf“f^[]f]f]bfg f]ftfgfEfFfA,Áfvf[]fL]V fT[]fo[][,đŽg,ꜛ,©,Ç,ꜛ,©,đ'²,x,Ü,·[]B

LAN ,đCeo—R,μ,ÄfCf“f^[]f]f]bfg,ÉfAfNfZfX,·,é[]ê[]#,í[]AfCf“f^[]f]f]bfg f]ftfgfEfFfA,áfvf[]fL]V fT[]fo[][,đŽg,ꜛ ,æ,ꜛ,É[]Ý'è,³,è,Ä,ç,é,Æ[]AIP fAfhfCEfX,đŽw'è,μ,Ä Ping fRf}f“fh,đŽÀ[]s,·,é,±,Æ,í,Ä,«,Ü,¹,ñ[]Bfvf[]fL]V fT[]fo[][,đŽg,ꜛ,©,Ç,ꜛ,©,ª,í,©,ç,È,ç[]ê[]#,í[]Af]f]bfgf[]f]NŠÇ—[]ŽÒ,É,“-â,ç[]#,í,¹,,¾,³,ç[]B

fCf“f^[]f]f]bfg fGfNfXf]vf[]f%o,Áfvf[]fL]V fT[]fo[][,đŽg,ꜛ,©,Ç,ꜛ,©,đ'²,x,é,É,í

- 1 ,±,ìf{f^f“ [img alt="redacted icon"],đfNfŠf]bfN,μ[]A[fCf“f^[]f]f]bfg,ìfvf[]f]p]f]efB] f_fCfAf[]fO f{f]bfNfX,đ•\Ž|,μ,Ä,,¾,³,ç[]B
- 2 [[]Ú'±] %oæ-Ê,Ä [fvf[]fL]V fT[]fo[][Ceo—R,Ä[]Ú'±,·,é] f^f]f]bfN f{f]bfNfX,á]f]f“ ,É,È,Ä,Ä,ç,é,©,Ç,ꜛ ,©,đ'²,x,Ü,·[]Bf]f“ ,É,È,Ä,Ä,ç,é[]ê[]#,í[]A[[]Ý'è) ,đfNfŠf]bfN,μ[]AfT[]fo[][,ìfAfhfCEfX,ª[]³,μ,“ü—í,³,è,Ä,ç,é,± ,Æ,đŠm,©,ß,Ü,·[]BfT[]fo[][,ìfAfhfCEfX,ª,í,©,ç,È,ç[]ê[]#,í[]Af]f]bfgf[]f]NŠÇ—[]ŽÒ,É,“-â,ç[]#,í,¹,,¾,³,ç[]B

-â'è,í%ođCE^,μ,Ü,μ,½,©[]H

- ,í,ç[]B[]Ú'±,Ä,«,Ü,μ,½[]Bfgf%ofuf<fVf...[]f]f]Bf“fO,đ•Ä,¶,Ü,·[]B
- ,ç,ç,í[]B,Ü,¾[]Ú'±,Ä,«,Ü,¹,ñ[]B,Ü,©,É,Ç,ì,æ,ꜛ,É'í[]^•ú-@,ª ,è,Ü,·,©[]H

fCf“f^[]fifbfg fiftgfEjFfA,ìŸ'è,ðŠm,©,ß,Û,·□B


f,fff€,ðŽg,Á,ÄfCf“f^[]fifbfg,ÉfAfNfZfX,μ,Ä,ç,éêë,ÍAfCf“f^[]fifbfg fiftgfEjFfA,³fvf[]LjV
f[]fo[],ðŽg,ŸŸ'è,É,È,Á,Ä,ç,È,ç,±,Æ,ðŠm,©,ß,Û,·□BfCf“f^[]fifbfg fGfNfXfvf[]f%,ðŽg—
p,·,éêë,ìŽè,ðŽŸ,ÉŽ!,μ,Û,·□B

1 ,±,ìf{f^f“  ,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ□A[fCf“f^[]fifbfg,ìfvf[]pfefB] f_fCfAf[]fO f{fbfNfX,ð•\Ž!,μ,Ä,,¼,³,ç□B

2 [Ÿ'±] %œ-Ê,Á [fvf[]LjV f[]fo[][Ceo—R,ÁŸ'±,·,é] f^fffbfN f{fbfNfX,³fift,É,È,Á,Ä,ç,é,±
,Æ,ðŠm,©,ß,Û,·□B

,Û,©,ìfiftgfEjFfA,ðŽg—p,·,éêë,ÍAfiftgfEjFfA,ìf}ffj...fAf<,ðŽQ□Æ,μ,Ä,,¼,³,ç□B

-â'è,í%ðCE^,μ,Û,μ,½,©□H

 ,í,ç□BŸ'±,Á,«,Û,μ,½□Bfg%uf<fvf...[]fefBf“fO,ð•Á,ñ,Û,·□B

 ,ç,ç,ì□B,Û,¼Ÿ'±,Á,«,Û,ñ□B,Û,©,É,Ç,ì,æ,Ÿ,É'í^•û-@,²,è,Û,·,©□H

fVfLjV fT[fo[.íAfcf“f^[]flfbfg,Æf[]fjfk fGfŠfA flfbfgf[]fN (LAN) ,Æ,išô,i-hæi•ç,i-ðš,,ð
%oÉ,½,μ,Û,·Bfvf[]LjV fT[fo[.ðŽg,κ,Æ[]Afcf“f^[]flfbfg[]ă,i,Û,©,ift[]fU[.ª LAN
[]ă,i[]i•ñ,ÉfAfNfzfX,Å,«,È,ç,æ,κ,É,È,è,Û,·B

fVfLjV fT[fo[.ðŽg,κ,Æ[]Afcf“f^[]flfbfg,ðEo—R,·,é—v<[],í,·, x,Äfvf[]LjV fT[fo[.ð'É,é,±
,Æ,É,È,è,Û,·B,±,ì,½,β[]Afcf“f^[]flfbfg,©,ç LAN []ă,i<@-š[]i•ñ,É,ífAfNfzfX,Å,«,È,-
,È,è,Û,·B,Û,½[]Afvf[]LjV fT[fo[.Å,í,±,ê^ÈŠO,ífCf“f^[]flfbfg fT[]fxf,à'ñ<ÿ,μ,Û,·B

fVfLjV fT[fo[.ìÚ×,É,Â,ç,Ä,í[]Aflfbfgf[]fNŠÇ—[]ŽÒ,É,“-â,ç[]#,í,¹,,¾,³,ç[]B

fT[fO[l, lŽí—b, a³, μ, Žw'è, ³, è, Ä, ç, é, ±, Æ, đŠm, ©, B, Ü, ·B

1 [f_fCf,,f<fAfbfv flfbfgf[fN] fEfBf“fhfE,ÅAfvf[fofCf_Ö,ìÚ'±,đfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·B

2 [ftf@fCf<] f[ffj...[l,ì [fvf[fpfefB] ,đfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·B

3 [fT[fO[l, lŽí—b] f^fu,đfNfŠfbfN,μAfT[fO[l, lŽí—b, a³, μ, Žw'è, ³, è, Ä, ç, é, ±, Æ, đŠm, ©, B, Ü, ·B, ½, Æ, ¡, îASLIP fT[fO[l, É'í, μ, Ä PPP ,â CSLIP ,đŽw'è, μ, Ä, ç, é%oÂ"\
[«,^a ,è,Ü,·BŽw'è,·éfT[fO[l, lŽí—b, a³, í, ©, ç, È, çê[#,íAfvf[fofCf_É, " -â, ç[#, í,¹, ³/₄, ³, çB

-â'è, í%ođCE^, μ, Ü, μ, ½, ©H

■ í, çB[Ú'±, Ä, «, Ü, μ, ½Bfgf%ofuf<fVf...[fefBf“fO, đ•Ä, ¶, Ü, ·B

■ ç, ç, ¡B, Ü, ³/₄[Ú'±, Ä, «, Ü, ¹, ñB, Ü, ©, É, Ç, ì, æ, x, É'í[·û-@,^a ,è, Ü, ·, ©H

f^[]f~fif< fEfBf“fhfE,đ•Ž!,μ,Ü,·□B

- 1 [f_fCf,,f<fAfbfv flfbfgf□□[fN] fEfBf“fhfE,Ā□Afvf□fofCf_,Ö,ì□Ú'±,đfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·□B
- 2 [ftf@fCf<] f□fjf...□[,ì [fvf□fpfefB] ,đfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·□B
- 3 [□Ý'è] ,đfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·□B
- 4 [flfvfVf#f“□Ý'è] f^fu,đfNfŠfbfN,μ□A[CEĀ,Ñ□o,μ,Ā,©,çf^[]f~fif< fEfBf“fhfE,đ•Ž!] f`fFfbfN
f{fbfNfX,đfjf“,É,μ,Ü,·□B
- 5 ,à,æ^è“x□Ú'±,μ,Ü,·□B

-â'è,í%đCE^,μ,Ü,μ,½,©□H

- .,í,ç□B□Ú'±,Ā,«,Ü,μ,½□Bfgf%ofuf<fvf...□[fefBf“fo,đ•Ā,ŕ,Ü,·□B
- .,ç,ç,□B,Ü,¾□Ú'±,Ā,«,Ü,¹ň□B,Ü,©,É,Ç,ì,æ,æ,É'í□^•û-@,^a,è,Ü,·,·□H

fT[fO[l, lŽí—b, a³, μ, Žw'è, ³, è, Ä, ç, é, ±, Æ, đŠm, ©, B, Ü, ·B

1 [f_fCf,,f<fAfbfv flfbfgf[fN] fEfBf“fhfE,ÅAfvf[fofCf_Ö,ìÚ'±,đfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·B

2 [ftf@fCf<] f[ffj...[l,ì [fvf[fpfefB] ,đfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·B

3 [fT[fO[l, lŽí—b] f^fu,đfNfŠfbfN,μAfT[fO[l, lŽí—b, a³, μ, Žw'è, ³, è, Ä, ç, é, ±, Æ, đŠm, ©, B, Ü, ·B, ½, Æ, ¡, îASLIP fT[fO[l, É'í, μ, Ä PPP ,đŽw'è, μ, Ä, ç, é%oÄ"\
□«,^a, ,è,Ü,·BŽw'è,·éfT[fO[l, lŽí—b, a³, í, ©, ç, È, çê±, íAfvf[fofCf_É, " -â, ç±, í,¹, ,¾,³, çB

-â'è, í%ođCE^, μ, Ü, μ, ½, ©H

■ í, çBÚ'±, Ä, «, Ü, μ, ½Bfgf%ofuf<fVf...[fefBf“fO, đ•Ä, ¶, Ü, ·B

■ ç, ç, ¡B, Ü, ¾Ú'±, Ä, «, Ü,¹, ñB, Ü, ©, É, Ç, ì, æ, x, É'í^•û-@,^a, ,è, Ü, ·, ©H

fvf□fofCf_É,¨-â,ç□‡,í,¹,³/₄,³,ç□B

,±,ì-â'è,í□A,±,ìfgf%ofuf<Vf...□[fefBf“fO,Å,í%øδϵ^,Å,«,Ü,¹,ñ□B

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.éfT[]fo[][,ª, ,è,Ü,·BŠ'®,·,éhf[]fCf“,ª'¼ÚfCf“f^[]flfbfg,ÉÚ'±,³,è,Ä,ç
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