

fZfbfgfAfbfv fvf□fOf%of€,ìŽÀ□s't,Éfwf<fv,ðŽQ□Æ,·,é,É,í□A?
,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ□A□Ý'è,Ü,½,Íf{f^f",ð'¼□ÚfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·B

[-¼'O] f{fbfNfX,ÉŽ[-¼,đ“ü—í,μ,Ü,·]B

[Š'®] f{fbfNfX,ÉŠ'®,.,é'gD-¼,đ"ü—í,μ,Ü,·B

-¼'Ö,Ü,½,ÍŠ'®,ð•İX,·,é,É,ÍA[•İX] ,đNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·B

»•i,ì CD fL["Ôt,ð<L~^,.,é,É,ÍACD fP[fX,ì— -Ê,É"\•t,³,ê,Ä,ç,é [CD fL[] ,ì%º,É, ,é"Ôt,ð"ü—
Í,µ,Û,·B

»•i,lfvf_fNfg ID ,đ•\Ži,μ,Ü,·Bfvf_fNfg ID
íAfpfbfP[fW,É“«³,ê,Ä,ç,éu“^Ó’/fjftfBjVfff·Eft[fU[fy“o~^È—Š‘v,lfvf_fNfg ID ,ì
—“,É,²L“ü,,³/₄,³,çB

[ftfHf<f_] ,É•\Ži,³,ê,Ä,ç,éftfHf<f_ ,Æ,í•Ê,̀ftfHf<f_ ,ÉfAfvfŠfP□[fVf†f“,ðfZfbjgfafbfv,·,é,É,í□A[ftfHf<f_ ,ì•ĩ□X]
,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·□B

• È, ìftfHf<f_ÉfAfvfŠfP[fVf+f“, ðfZfbfjgfAfbfv, ·, é, É, Í[A[ftfHf<f_] f{fbfNfX, ìftfHf<f_-
¼, ðf_fuf<fNfŠfbfN, µ, Ü, ·Bfhf%ofCfu, ð• ÌX, ·, é, Ê, Ì, Í[A[fhf%ofCfu] f{fbfNfX, Åfhf%ofCfu-
¼, ðfNfŠfbfN, µ, Ü, ·BftfHf<f_ðV<K[]-·, ·, é, É, Í[A•K—v, É%ž, ¶, ÄftfHf<f_Ü, ½, Ífhf
%ofCfu, ð• ÌX, µ[A[fZfbfjgfAfbfv] f{fbfNfX“à, ÌpfX-¼, ÌEä, É[A[]-·, éftfHf<f_-¼, ð“ü—Í, µ, Ü, ·B

• È, ÌftfHf<f_, ÉfAfvfŠfP□[fVf†f“, ðfZfbfjgfAfbfv, ·, é, É, Í□A[ftfHf<f_] f{fbfNfX, ÌftfHf<f_-¼, ðf_fuf<fNfŠfbfN, µ, Ü, ·□B

• Ě, ĺfhf%oƒCfu, ĚfAfvfŠfP□[fVf†f“, đfZfbfgfAfbfv, ·, é, Ě, Í□A[fhf%oƒCfu] f{fbfNfX, ĺfhf%oƒCfu-
¼, đfNfŠfbfN, μ, Ů, ·□B

fAfvfŠfP[fVf‡f“,đŽÀ[s,·,é,ì,ÉÅ,à,æ,Žg,í,ê,éftf@fCf<,đ,·,×,ĂfZfbfgfAfbfv,·,é,É,ÍA[•W€fZfbfgfAfbfv]
,đfNfŠfbfN,μ,Û,·B

• K—v, Èftf@fCf<, ¾, ¯, ð'ì'ð, μ, ÅfZfbfgfAfbfv, ·, é, ©□A, Ü, ½, Í, ·, ×, Ä, ìftf@fCf<, ðfZfbfgfAfbfv, ·, é, É, Í□A[ffXf^f€
fZfbfgfAfbfv] ,ðfNfŠfbfN, μ, Ü, ·□B
fZfbfgfAfbfv, ·, éftf@fCf<, ð'ì'ð, ·, é, É, Í□A[lfvfVf#f“] f{fbfNfX, ìlfvfVf#f“ -¼, ìf`fFfbfN
f{fbfNfX, ðfif“, É, μ□A[lfvfVf#f“, ì·ì□X] ,ðfNfŠfbfN, μ, Ü, ·□B

fAfvfŠfP[fVf‡f“,đŽÀ□s,·,é,ì,É•K—v□Å□—CEÀ,ìftf@fCf<,¾,¯,đfZfbfgfAfbfv,·,é,É,í□A[□Å□—fZfbfgfAfbfv]
,đfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·□B

[ftfHf<f_] ,É•\Ž|,³,ê,Ä,ç,éftfHf<f_,Æ,í•Ê,̀ftfHf<f_,ÉfZfbfgfAfbfv,·,é,É,í□A[ftfHf<f_,ì•ì□X] ,đfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·□B

[f{f}v{f}f"] f{f}b{f}N{f}X, ð, ·, x, ÄfZf{f}b{f}g{f}A{f}b{f}v, ·, é, É, í□A[·, ·, x, Ä'1'ð] ,ðfNfŠf{f}b{f}N, μ, Ü, ·□B
fZf{f}b{f}g{f}A{f}b{f}v, ·, éf{f}v{f}V{f}f{f}“, ì^ê—, ©, çf{f}v{f}V{f}f{f}“, ð□í□œ, ·, é, É, í□A[f{f}v{f}V{f}f{f}“] f{f}b{f}N{f}X, ðf{f}v{f}V{f}f{f}“-¼, ì` fF{f}b{f}N
f{f}b{f}N{f}X, ðf{f}t, É, μ, Ü, ·□B
f{f}v{f}V{f}f{f}“, ì“à—e, ð'1'ð, μ, ÄfZf{f}b{f}g{f}A{f}b{f}v, ·, é, É, í□A[f{f}v{f}V{f}f{f}“] f{f}b{f}N{f}X, ðf{f}v{f}V{f}f{f}“-¼, ì` fF{f}b{f}N
f{f}b{f}N{f}X, ðf{f}f“, É, μ□A[f{f}v{f}V{f}f{f}“, ì·í□X] ,ðfNfŠf{f}b{f}N, μ, Ü, ·□B

[f]fVf#f"] f{fbfNfX,Å'1'ð,³,ê,Ä,ç,é]fVfVf#f",ì"à—e,ð•\Ž!,·,é,É,ÍA[f]fVfVf#f",ì•ï[X]
,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Û,·Bf]fVfVf#f",ì"à—e,ª'1'ð,Å,«,È,çêê#f,ÍA[f]fVfVf#f",ì•ï[X] ,í'W[F•\Ž!,É,È,èAŽg—
p,Å,«,Û,¹,ñB

[fɪvɪvɪʃ] fɪvɪvɪʃ, 1'δ, μ, ½fɪvɪvɪʃ, δ•Ê, ìéŠ, ÉfZfbfgfAfbfv, ·, é, É, íA[ftfHf<f_ , ì•ïX]
, δfNfŠfbfN, μ, Ü, ·B[ftfHf<f_ , ì•ïX] , ífZfbfgfAfbfvæ, δ•ïX, Å, «, éfɪvɪvɪʃ, É'í, μ, Ä, ¾, ˘Žg—p, Å, «, Ü, ·B

fAfvfŠfP[fVf#f“,đfZfbfgrfAfbfv,·.éflfbfgrf[fN fhf%ofCfu,ÉÚ‘±,Ü,½,ÍØ,è‘Ö,ı,é,É,ÍA[flfbfgrf[fN]
,đfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·B

,±,ìfAfvfŠfP[fVf#f“,đfZfbfgfAfbfv,·,é,ì,É•K—v,È<ó,«—e—Ê,^a [•K—v,È—e—Ê] ,ì%oj,É•\
Ž!,³,ê□AfZfbfgfAfbfv□æ,ìŒ»□ÝŽg—p%oÂ“\,È<ó,«—e—Ê,^a [<ó,«—e—Ê] ,ì%oj,É•\
Ž!,³,ê,Ü,·□BfZfbfgfAfbfv,É•K—v,È<ó,«—e—
Ê,É,í□AfZfbfgfAfbfv’†,Éí□œ,³,ê,½,è’u,«Š·,!,ç,ê,½,è,·,éftf@fCf·,íŠÜ,Ü,ê,Ü,¹,ň□B

fAfvfŠfP[fVf+f“,lfvf[fOf%of€ fOf<[fv,đV<K]̀-.,.é,É,íA[fvf[fOf%of€ fOf<[fv] f{fbfNfX,Éfvf[fOf%of€
fOf<[fv-¼,đ“ü—í,μ,Ü,·B

Šù‘¶, ìfvf□fOf%of€ fOf<□[fv, ÉfAfvfŠfP□[fvf†f“ fAfCfRf“, ð•\Ž!, ., é, É, Í□A[“o~^, ³, ê, Ä, ç, éfOf<□[fv]
f{fbfNfX, ìfvf□fOf%of€ fOf<□[fv-¼, ðfNfŠfbfN, μ, Ü, ·□B

'l'đ,μ,½flfvfVf#f",đfZfbfɡfAfbfv,·,é,ì,É•K—v,È<ó,«—e—Ê,đ [•K—v,È—e—Ê] ,É•\Ž|,·,é,É,í□A[fhf%ofCfu]
f{fbfNfX,lfhf%ofCfu,đfNfŠfbfN,μ,Û,·□BŽw'è,μ,½fhf%ofCfu,ÂƐ»□ÝŽg—p%oÂ"\,È<ó,«—e—Ê,^ª [<ó,«—e—Ê]
,É•\Ž|,^³,è,Û,·□Bfhf%ofCfu,É□\•^ª,È<ó,«—e—Ê,^ª,È,ç□ê□‡,í□AfZfbfɡfAfbfv,đƐp'±,·,é,ì,É•s'«,μ,Ä,ç,é<ó,«—e—Ê,^ª [•s'«—e—Ê] ,É•\Ž|,^³,è,Û,·□B

fAfvfŠfP[fVf#f", đfZfbfgfAfbfv, ., é, Ì, È\•ª, È<ó, «—e—
Ê, đŠm•Û, ., é, È, ÍAfZfbfgfAfbfv, ., élfvfVf#f", Ì", đCE, ., ç, ., ©AfAfvfŠfP[fVf#f", ÌfZfbfgfAfbfvæ, Ì<ó, «—e—
Ê, đ'□, â, µ, Û, .□BfZfbfgfAfbfv, ., éfAfvfŠfP[fVf#f", ÌlfvfVf#f", đ•İ□X, ., é, È, ÍA[lfvfVf#f", Ì•İ□X]
, đfNfŠfbfN, µ, Û, .□B

'1'đ,μ,½f1fvfVf#f",ÅfAfvfŠfP[fVf#f",đfZfbfgfAfbfv,·,é,É,íA[fZfbfgfAfbfv,ìŠjŽn] ,đfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·B

'¼, ðfAfvfŠfP[fVf†f“, Æ<κ—L, ·, éftf@fCf<, ð•Ê, ðftfHf<f_, ÉfZfbfgfAfbfv, ·, é, É, Í□A[ftfHf<f_, ð•ï□X]
, ðfNfŠfbfN, μ, Ü, ·□B

fjfbfjgff[]fN[]ä,Å'¼,ìft[]fU[][,Æ<α—L,·,éAfvfŠfP[]fVf#f“ ftf@fCf<,ìê[]Š,ð•Ž!,μ,Û,·[]B
Šù'¶,ìft[]fo[][,ÆfpfX,ðŽg,α,É,í[]A[CEp'±] ,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Û,·[]Bfjfbfjgff[]fN ft[]fU[][,ð•É,ìê[]Š,É, ,é<α—
Lftf@fCf<,É[]Ú'±,³,¹,é,É,í[]A[ft[]fo[][] f{fbfNfX,Æ [fpfX] f{fbfNfX,É-Ú“! ,ìft[]fo[][-¼,ÆfpfX-¼,ð“ü—
í,μ[]A[CEp'±] ,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Û,·[]B

fT□[fo□[-¼,đŽg,Á,Ä<α—Lftf@fCf<,î^Ê'u,đŽw'è,·,é,É,í□A[fT□[fo□[-¼,đŽg—p] ,đfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·□B

fhf%ofCfu-¼,đŽg,Á,Ä<α—Lftf@fCf<,ì^Ê'u,đŽw'è,·,é,É,Í□A[fhf%ofCfu-¼,đŽg—p] ,đfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·□B

α—Lftf@fCf<,ª, ,éhf%ofCfu,ð'í'ð,·,é,É,Í□A[fhf%ofCfu] f{fbfNfX,lfhf%ofCfu-¼,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Û,·□B

<α—Lftf@fCf<,îÊ'u,ďŽw'è,·,é,ì,É□AƒT□[fo□[-¼,Ü,½,ífhf%oofCfu-¼,ì,Ç,¿,Ç,©,ďft□[fU□[,³'í'ď,Å,«,é,æ,π
,É,·,é,É,í□A[ft□[fU□[,ì'í'ď] ,ďfNfŠfN,μ,Ü,·□B

fT[]fo[][,É<κ—Lftf@fCf<,δfZfbfgfAfbfv,μ,ÄŽg—p,Å,«,é,æ,κ,É,·,é,É,Í[]A[fT[]fo[][] ,δfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·[]B

<α—Lftf@fCf<,đf□□[fjf< fn□[fh fhf%ofCfu,ÉfZfbfgfAfbfv,·,é,É,Í□A[f□□[fjf< fn□[fh fhf%ofCfu]
,đfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·□B

<α—Lftf@fCf<, ì•Û'¶∫æ, Æ, μ, Å∫T∫fo∫, Ü, ½, Í∫∫∫f∫n∫fh fhf%ofCfu, ì, Ç, ¿, ç, ©, ðf∫∫fU∫, ð'ì'ð, Å, «, é, æ, π, É, ·, é, É, í∫A∫∫∫fU∫, ì'ì'ð] , ðfNfŠfbfN, μ, Ü, ·∫B

fAfvfŠfP[fVf#f“,đfT[fofl,©,çŽÀs,Å,«,é,æ,π,ÉfZfbfgfAfbfv,·,é,É,ÍA[f[fNfXfe[fVf#f“ fZfbfgfAfbfv]
,đfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·B

fifbfgrffNä,iftf@fCf<,đŽg—p,·,é,É,ÍA[f^[]fX—~—p] ,đfNfŠfN,μ,Ü,·B,±
,ê,ç,iftf@fCf<,íT[]fo[]É•Ú'¶,³,ê,Ä,¨,èAf[]ff< fn[]fh fhf%ofCfu,É,íRfs[],Å,«,Ü,¹,ñB

fT[fo[ã,ì<κ—Lftf@fCf<,đŽg—p,·,é,É,íA[fT[fo[]],đfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·B,±,lfjvfVf†f“,Å,íAf[ffj<fn[fh
fhf%ofCfu,iffBfXfN—e—Ê,đ[ß-ñ,Å,«,Ü,·,ªAŽÀ[s’¬“x,í’á%º,μ,Ü,·B

f[]ff< fn[]fh fhf%ofCfu, ©, ç<κ—Lftf@fCf<, đŽg—p, ·, é, É, í[]A[f[]ff< fn[]fh fhf%ofCfu]
, đfNfŠfbfN, μ, Û, ·[]B, ±, ìfivfvf#f“, Å, í[]AŽÀ[]s‘¬“x, í[]ã, ð, è, Û, ·, ð[]A f[]ff< fn[]fh fhf%ofCfu, É•K—v, È<ó, «—e—
Ê, í‘½,, È, è, Û, ·[]B

[f]fVf#"] f{fbfNfX,ì,·,×,Ä,ìfVfVf#",ðfZfbfgfAfbfv,·,é,É,íA[,·,×,Ä'í'ð] ,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·B
CEÂX,ìfVfVf#",ð'Ç%Á,Ü,½,ííœ,·,é,É,íA,»,ìfVfVf#",ìf`fFfbfN f{fbfNfX,ðfif",Ü,½,íift,É,μ,Ü,·B
[f]fVfVf#"] f{fbfNfX,ìfVfVf#",ª'W□F•\Ž!,³,è,Ä,ç
,Ä'í'ð,Ä,«,È,çé#íA,»,ìfVfVf#",í•Ê,ìfAfVfŠfP□[fVf#",ìfZfbfgfAfbfv,Ä'g,Ýž,Ü,è,Ä,ç
,Ü,·B,»,ìfVfVf#",ìÄfZfbfgfAfbfv,Ü,½,ííœ,í,Ä,«,Ü,¹,ñB

ŠÖ~A,.,éfwf<fv,Í'¶□Ý,μ,Ü,¹,ñ□B[?],đ,à,κ^è“xfNfŠfbfN,μ□A□Ý'è,Ü,^{1/2},Íf{f^f“,đ'^{1/4}□ÚfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·□B

[f]vVf#"] f{fbfNfX,ì,·,×,Ä,}f]vVf#“,ðfZfbfgfAfbfv,·,é,É,í□A[,·,×,Ä'!ð] ,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·□B

