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HEALTH CARE FOR WOMEN: ACCESS, UTILIZATION, OUTCOMES

Women's health issues in general, and women's health care needs in particular, are foremost among the Nation's public health priorities. Meeting the health care needs of women requires a comprehensive understanding of several interrelated issues, including: the social, cultural, economic and physical environments of women; financial access to health care services; provider awareness of the need for women's health services; and the content, quality and outcomes of health services provided to women.

Over the past decade, the U.S. Public Health Service (PHS) has responded to the importance of women's health. The development and implementation of women's health activities across PHS is based on a set of criteria for defining women's health issues: conditions or diseases unique to women, more prevalent or more serious in women, or for which the risk factors or interventions are different for women. Included in this definition are differences due to health care considerations, including the availability, affordability, and appropriateness of health care services for women.

This bibliography addresses a number of key issues influencing health care for women in the United States. Issues are arranged in 9 major categories, including sections on underserved populations; financial access barriers; lifestage considerations; health care provider concerns; and a broad range of issues pertaining to maternal-infant health, reproductive health and health behaviors (e.g., smoking and substance abuse) and health conditions (e.g., cancer and HIV/AIDS).

This bibliography lists selected references on women's health care issues published as monographs, journal articles, government reports, technical reports, hearings and news items from January 1990 through July 1993. Arrangement of the bibliography is by subject format; given the crosscutting nature of many of these issues, citations may appear in more than one subject area. Citations have been restricted to the English language literature.

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SS 1 = WOMEN'S HEALTH OR WOMEN'S HEALTH SERVICES OR
EXP MATERNAL HEALTH SERVICES

SS 2 = *HEALTH SERVICES (PX)

SS 3 = 2 AND NOT 1

SS 4 = *HEALTH FACILITIES (PX) OR EXP *ECONOMICS OR
EXP *DELIVERY OF HEALTH CARE

SS 5 = EXP *HEALTH PLANNING OR EXP *ATTITUDE TO HEALTH OR
HEALTH SERVICES ACCESSIBILITY

SS 6 = *HEALTH SERVICES NEEDS A#D DEMAND OR *HEALTH CARE RATIONING OR
EXP *SOCIOECONOMIC FACTORS OR *CONTINUITY OF PATIENT CARE

SS 7 = 3 OR 4 OR 5 OR 6

SS 8 = EXP WOMEN OR ALL WOM#N# OR ALL MOTHER# OR ALL MATERNAL: OR
EXP PREGNANCY OR ALL GIRL# OR ALL WIDOW#

SS 9 = 7 AND 8

SS 10 = 1 OR 9

SS 11 = 10 AND NOT FOR (LA)

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SAMPLE CITATIONS

Citations in this bibliographic series are formatted according to the rules established for *Index Medicus*^{®*}. Sample journal and monograph citations appear below. For journal articles written in a foreign language, the English translation of the title is placed in brackets; for monographs, the title is given in the original language. In both cases the language of publication is shown by a three letter abbreviation appearing at the end of the citation. Note also that a colon (:) may appear within an author's name or article title. The NLM computer system automatically inserts this symbol in the place of a diacritical mark.

Journal Article:

<i>Authors</i>	<i>Article Title</i>
<i>/ \</i>	<i>/ \</i>
Burton WN, Erickson D, Briones J.	Women's health programs at the workplace.
J Occup Med 1991 Mar;33(3):349-50.	
<i>/</i>	
<i>Abbreviated Journal Title</i>	<i>Date Volume Issue Pages</i>

Monograph:

<i>Authors/Editors</i>	<i>Title</i>
<i>/ \</i>	<i>/ \</i>
Wiener, Joshua M.; Engel, Jeannie.	Improving access to health services for children and pregnant women.
Washington (DC): Brookings Institution; 1991.	90 p.
<i> </i>	<i> </i>
<i>Place of Publication</i>	<i>Publisher</i>
	<i>Date</i>
	<i>Total No. of Pages</i>

*For details of the formats used for references, see the following publication:

Patrias, Karen. *National Library of Medicine recommended formats for bibliographic citation*. Bethesda (MD): The Library; 1991 Apr. Available from: NTIS, Springfield, VA; PB91-182030.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<i>page</i>
Health Care for Women	
General Issues	1
Financial Access	2
Gender Differences	4
Underserved Populations	6
Lifestage Issues	
General	9
Adolescent women	10
Older women	12
Provider Awareness	14
Maternal/Infant Health	16
Reproductive Health	25
Health Conditions and Behaviors	
Cancer	27
HIV/AIDS and other sexually transmitted diseases	31
Mental health/violence	34
Smoking	35
Substance abuse	36

HEALTH CARE FOR WOMEN

General Issues

- Advance data from Vital and Health Statistics: Numbers 31-40. Vital and Health Statistics Series. Hyattsville (MD): National Center for Health Statistics; 1990 Sep. Report No.: DHHS/PUB/PHS-90-1863; VHS/SER-16/4. 89 p. Available from: NTIS, Springfield, VA; PB91-136184. See also PB-208208.
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