

# Application Kit Functions

## Rectangle Functions

### Modify a rectangle

```
void          NXSetRect(NXRect *aRect, NXCoord x, NXCoord y, NXCoord width, NXCoord
                height)
void          NXOffsetRect(NXRect *aRect, NXCoord dx, NXCoord dy)
void          NXInsetRect(NXRect *aRect, NXCoord dx, NXCoord dy)
void          NXIntegralRect(NXRect *aRect)
NXRect *      NXDivideRect(NXRect *aRect, NXRect *bRect, NXCoord slice, int edge)
```

### Test graphic relationships

```
BOOL          NXMouseInRect(const NXPoint *aPoint, const NXRect *aRect, BOOL flipped)
BOOL          NXPointInRect(const NXPoint *aPoint, const NXRect *aRect)
BOOL          NXIntersectsRect(const NXRect *aRect, const NXRect *bRect)
BOOL          NXContainsRect(const NXRect *aRect, const NXRect *bRect)
BOOL          NXEqualRect(const NXRect *aRect, const NXRect *bRect)
BOOL          NXEmptyRect(const NXRect *aRect)
```

### Compute third rectangle from two rectangles

```
NXRect *      NXUnionRect(const NXRect *aRect, NXRect *bRect)
NXRect *      NXIntersectionRect(const NXRect *aRect, NXRect *bRect)
```

### Optimize drawing

```
void          NXRectClip(const NXRect *aRect)
void          NXRectClipList(const NXRect *rects, int count)
void          NXRectFill(const NXRect *aRect)
void          NXRectFillList(const NXRect *rects, int count)
void          NXRectFillListWithGrays(const NXRect *rects, const float *grays, int count)
void          NXEraseRect(const NXRect *aRect)
void          NXHighlightRect(const NXRect *aRect)
```

### Draw a bordered rectangle

```
void          NXDrawButton(const NXRect *aRect, const NXRect *clipRect)
void          NXDrawGrayBezel(const NXRect *aRect, const NXRect *clipRect)
void          NXDrawGroove(const NXRect *aRect, const NXRect *clipRect)
void          NXDrawWhiteBezel(const NXRect *aRect, const NXRect *clipRect)
NXRect *      NXDrawTiledRects(NXRect *boundsRect, const NXRect *clipRect, const int
                *sides, const float *grays, int count)

void          NXFrameRect(const NXRect *aRect)
void          NXFrameRectWithWidth(const NXRect *aRect, NXCoord frameWidth)
```

Query an NXRect structure

NXCoord	<b>NX_X</b> (NXRect <i>*aRect</i> )
NXCoord	<b>NX_Y</b> (NXRect <i>*aRect</i> )
NXCoord	<b>NX_WIDTH</b> (NXRect <i>*aRect</i> )
NXCoord	<b>NX_HEIGHT</b> (NXRect <i>*aRect</i> )
NXCoord	<b>NX_MAXX</b> (NXRect <i>*aRect</i> )
NXCoord	<b>NX_MAXY</b> (NXRect <i>*aRect</i> )
NXCoord	<b>NX_MIDX</b> (NXRect <i>*aRect</i> )
NXCoord	<b>NX_MIDY</b> (NXRect <i>*aRect</i> )

Color Functions

Specify a color value

NXColor	<b>NXConvertRGBAToColor</b> (float <i>red</i> , float <i>green</i> , float <i>blue</i> , float <i>alpha</i> )
NXColor	<b>NXConvertCMYKAToColor</b> (float <i>cyan</i> , float <i>magenta</i> , float <i>yellow</i> , float <i>black</i> , float <i>alpha</i> )
NXColor	<b>NXConvertHSBAToColor</b> (float <i>hue</i> , float <i>saturation</i> , float <i>brightness</i> , float <i>alpha</i> )
NXColor	<b>NXConvertGrayAlphaToColor</b> (float <i>gray</i> , float <i>alpha</i> )
NXColor	<b>NXConvertRGBToColor</b> (float <i>red</i> , float <i>green</i> , float <i>blue</i> )
NXColor	<b>NXConvertCMYKToColor</b> (float <i>cyan</i> , float <i>magenta</i> , float <i>yellow</i> , float <i>black</i> )
NXColor	<b>NXConvertHSBToColor</b> (float <i>hue</i> , float <i>saturation</i> , float <i>brightness</i> )
NXColor	<b>NXConvertGrayToColor</b> (float <i>gray</i> )

Convert a color value to its standard components

void	<b>NXConvertColorToRGBA</b> (NXColor <i>color</i> , float <i>*red</i> , float <i>*green</i> , float <i>*blue</i> , float <i>*alpha</i> )
void	<b>NXConvertColorToCMYKA</b> (NXColor <i>color</i> , float <i>*cyan</i> , float <i>*magenta</i> , float <i>*yellow</i> , float <i>*black</i> , float <i>*alpha</i> )
void	<b>NXConvertColorToHSBA</b> (NXColor <i>color</i> , float <i>*hue</i> , float <i>*saturation</i> , float <i>*brightness</i> , float <i>*alpha</i> )
void	<b>NXConvertColorToGrayAlpha</b> (NXColor <i>color</i> , float <i>*gray</i> , float <i>*alpha</i> )
void	<b>NXConvertColorToRGB</b> (NXColor <i>color</i> , float <i>*red</i> , float <i>*green</i> , float <i>*blue</i> )
void	<b>NXConvertColorToCMYK</b> (NXColor <i>color</i> , float <i>*cyan</i> , float <i>*magenta</i> , float <i>*yellow</i> , float <i>*black</i> )
void	<b>NXConvertColorToHSB</b> (NXColor <i>color</i> , float <i>*hue</i> , float <i>*saturation</i> , float <i>*brightness</i> )
void	<b>NXConvertColorToGray</b> (NXColor <i>color</i> , float <i>*gray</i> )

Modify a color by changing one of its components

NXColor	<b>NXChangeRedComponent</b> (NXColor <i>color</i> , float <i>red</i> )
NXColor	<b>NXChangeGreenComponent</b> (NXColor <i>color</i> , float <i>green</i> )
NXColor	<b>NXChangeBlueComponent</b> (NXColor <i>color</i> , float <i>blue</i> )
NXColor	<b>NXChangeCyanComponent</b> (NXColor <i>color</i> , float <i>cyan</i> )
NXColor	<b>NXChangeMagentaComponent</b> (NXColor <i>color</i> , float <i>magenta</i> )
NXColor	<b>NXChangeYellowComponent</b> (NXColor <i>color</i> , float <i>yellow</i> )
NXColor	<b>NXChangeBlackComponent</b> (NXColor <i>color</i> , float <i>black</i> )
NXColor	<b>NXChangeHueComponent</b> (NXColor <i>color</i> , float <i>hue</i> )
NXColor	<b>NXChangeSaturationComponent</b> (NXColor <i>color</i> , float <i>saturation</i> )
NXColor	<b>NXChangeBrightnessComponent</b> (NXColor <i>color</i> , float <i>brightness</i> )
NXColor	<b>NXChangeGrayComponent</b> (NXColor <i>color</i> , float <i>gray</i> )
NXColor	<b>NXChangeAlphaComponent</b> (NXColor <i>color</i> , float <i>alpha</i> )

**Isolate one component of a color**

float	<b>NXRedComponent</b> (NXColor <i>color</i> )
float	<b>NXGreenComponent</b> (NXColor <i>color</i> )
float	<b>NXBlueComponent</b> (NXColor <i>color</i> )
float	<b>NXCyanComponent</b> (NXColor <i>color</i> )
float	<b>NXMagentaComponent</b> (NXColor <i>color</i> )
float	<b>NYellowComponent</b> (NXColor <i>color</i> )
float	<b>NXBlackComponent</b> (NXColor <i>color</i> )
float	<b>NXHueComponent</b> (NXColor <i>color</i> )
float	<b>NXSaturationComponent</b> (NXColor <i>color</i> )
float	<b>NXBrightnessComponent</b> (NXColor <i>color</i> )
float	<b>NXGrayComponent</b> (NXColor <i>color</i> )
float	<b>NXAlphaComponent</b> (NXColor <i>color</i> )

**Test whether two colors are the same**

BOOL	<b>NXEqualColor</b> (NXColor <i>oneColor</i> , NXColor <i>anotherColor</i> )
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**Get information about color space and window depth**

NXColorSpace	<b>NXColorSpaceFromDepth</b> (NXWindowDepth <i>depth</i> )
int	<b>NXBPSFromDepth</b> (NXWindowDepth <i>depth</i> )
int	<b>NXNumberOfColorComponents</b> (NXColorSpace <i>space</i> )
BOOL	<b>NXGetBestDepth</b> (NXWindowDepth <i>*depth</i> , int <i>numColors</i> , int <i>bps</i> )

**Read and write a color from a typed stream**

NXColor	<b>NXReadColor</b> (NXTypedStream <i>*stream</i> )
void	<b>NXWriteColor</b> (NXTypedStream <i>*stream</i> , NXColor <i>color</i> )

**Read and write a color from a pasteboard**

NXColor	<b>NXReadColorFromPasteboard</b> (id <i>pasteboard</i> )
void	<b>NXWriteColorToPasteboard</b> (id <i>pasteboard</i> , NXColor <i>color</i> )

**Set the current color**

void	<b>NXSetColor</b> (NXColor <i>color</i> )
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**Reading the color at a screen position**

NXColor	<b>NXReadPixel</b> (const NXPoint <i>*location</i> )
---------	--

**Associate named colors with their color lists**

const char *	<b>NXColorListName</b> (NXColor <i>color</i> )
const char *	<b>NXColorName</b> (NXColor <i>color</i> )
BOOL	<b>NXFindColorNamed</b> (const char <i>*colorList</i> , const char <i>*colorName</i> , NXColor <i>*color</i> )

**Text Functions**

**Filter characters entered into Text object**

unsigned short	<b>NXFieldFilter</b> (unsigned short <i>theChar</i> , int <i>flags</i> , unsigned short <i>charSet</i> )
unsigned short	<b>NXEditorFilter</b> (unsigned short <i>theChar</i> , int <i>flags</i> , unsigned short <i>charSet</i> )

**Calculate or draw a line of text (in Text object)**

int	<b>NXScanALine</b> (id <i>self</i> , NXLayerInfo <i>*layInfo</i> )
int	<b>NXDrawALine</b> (id <i>self</i> , NXLayerInfo <i>*layInfo</i> )

**Calculate font ascender, descender, and line height (in Text object)**

void	<b>NXTextFontInfo</b> (id <i>fontId</i> , NXCoord <i>*ascender</i> , NXCoord <i>*descender</i> , NXCoord <i>*lineHeight</i> )
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**Access Text object's word tables**

void	<b>NXReadWordTable</b> (NXZone <i>*zone</i> , NXStream <i>*stream</i> , unsigned char <i>**preSelSmart</i> , unsigned char <i>**postSelSmart</i> , unsigned char <i>**charCategories</i> , NXFSM <i>**wrapBreaks</i> , int <i>*wrapBreaksCount</i> , NXFSM <i>**clickBreaks</i> , int <i>*clickBreaksCount</i> , BOOL <i>*charWrap</i> )
void	<b>NXWriteWordTable</b> (NXStream <i>*stream</i> , const unsigned char <i>*preSelSmart</i> , const unsigned char <i>*postSelSmart</i> , const unsigned char <i>*charCategories</i> , const NXFSM <i>*wrapBreaks</i> , int <i>wrapBreaksCount</i> , const NXFSM <i>*clickBreaks</i> , int <i>clickBreaksCount</i> , BOOL <i>charWrap</i> )

**Provide table-driven string ordering service**

int	<b>NXOrderStrings</b> (const unsigned char <i>*string1</i> , const unsigned char <i>*string2</i> , BOOL <i>caseSensitive</i> , int <i>length</i> , NXStringOrderTable <i>*table</i> )
NXStringOrderTable *	<b>NXDefaultStringOrderTable</b> (void)

**Imaging Functions**

**Copy an image**

void	<b>NXCopyBits</b> (int <i>gstate</i> , const NXRect <i>*aRect</i> , const NXPoint <i>*aPoint</i> )
void	<b>NXCopyBitmapFromGstate</b> (int <i>gstate</i> , const NXRect <i>*srcRect</i> , const NXRect <i>*destRect</i> )

**Render and read bitmap images**

void	<b>NXDrawBitmap</b> (const NXRect <i>*rect</i> ,int <i>pixelsWide</i> ,int <i>pixelsHigh</i> ,int <i>bitsPerSample</i> , int <i>samplesPerPixel</i> , int <i>bitsPerPixel</i> , int <i>bytesPerRow</i> , BOOL <i>isPlanar</i> ,BOOL <i>hasAlpha</i> , NXColorSpace <i>colorSpace</i> , const unsigned char <i>*const data</i> [5])
void	<b>NXReadBitmap</b> (const NXRect <i>*rect</i> , int <i>pixelsWide</i> , int <i>pixelsHigh</i> , int <i>bps</i> , int <i>spp</i> , int <i>config</i> , int <i>mask</i> , void <i>*data1</i> , void <i>*data2</i> , void <i>*data3</i> , void <i>*data4</i> , void <i>*data5</i> )
void	<b>NXSizeBitmap</b> (const NXRect <i>*rect</i> , int <i>*size</i> , int <i>*pixelsWide</i> , int <i>*pixelsHigh</i> , int <i>*bps</i> , int <i>*spp</i> , int <i>*config</i> , int <i>*mask</i> )

# Object Management Functions

## Refer to objects by name

id	<b>NXGetNamedObject</b> (const char <i>*name</i> , id <i>owner</i> )
const char *	<b>NXGetObjectName</b> (id <i>theObject</i> )
int	<b>NXNameObject</b> (const char <i>*name</i> , id <i>theObject</i> , id <i>owner</i> )
int	<b>NXUnnameObject</b> (const char <i>*name</i> , id <i>owner</i> )

## Get information about an application's windows

void	<b>NXCountWindows</b> (int <i>*count</i> )
void	<b>NXWindowList</b> (int <i>size</i> , int <i>list</i> [])

## Convert local and global window numbers

void	<b>NXConvertWinNumToGlobal</b> (int <i>winNum</i> , unsigned int <i>*globalNum</i> )
void	<b>NXConvertGlobalToWinNum</b> (int <i>globalNum</i> , unsigned int <i>*winNum</i> )

## Set up a pop-up list

void	<b>NXAttachPopUpList</b> (id <i>button</i> , PopUpList <i>*popUpList</i> )
id	<b>NXCreatePopUpListButton</b> (PopUpList <i>*popUpList</i> )

## Create or free an attention panel

int	<b>NXRunAlertPanel</b> (const char <i>*title</i> , const char <i>*msg</i> , const char <i>*defaultButton</i> , const char <i>*alternateButton</i> , const char <i>*otherButton</i> , ...)
int	<b>NXRunLocalizedAlertPanel</b> (const char <i>*table</i> , const char <i>*title</i> , const char <i>*msg</i> , const char <i>*defaultButton</i> , const char <i>*alternateButton</i> , const char <i>*otherButton</i> , ...)
id	<b>NXGetAlertPanel</b> (const char <i>*title</i> , const char <i>*msg</i> , const char <i>*firstButton</i> , const char <i>*alternateButton</i> , const char <i>*otherButton</i> , ...)
void	<b>NXFreeAlertPanel</b> (id <i>alertPanel</i> )

# Error-Handling Functions

## Set and return an error handler

void	<b>NXDefaultTopLevelErrorHandler</b> (NXHandler <i>*errorState</i> )
NXTopLevelErrorHandler *	<b>NXSetTopLevelErrorHandler</b> (NXTopLevelErrorHandler <i>*proc</i> )

*/\* a macro \*/*

NXTopLevelErrorHandler *	<b>NXTopLevelErrorHandler</b> (void) <i>/* a macro */</i>
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## Manage error reporting

void	<b>NXRegisterErrorReporter</b> (int <i>min</i> , int <i>max</i> , NXErrorReporter <i>*proc</i> )
void	<b>NXRemoveErrorReporter</b> (int <i>code</i> )
void	<b>NXReportError</b> (NXHandler <i>*errorState</i> )

**Write a formatted error string**

void                      **NXLogError**(const char \**format*, ...)

## Typed Stream Functions

**Read or write NeXT-defined data types from or to a typed stream**

void                      **NXReadPoint**(NXTypedStream \**typedStream*, NXPoint \**aPoint*)  
void                      **NXWritePoint**(NXTypedStream \**typedStream*, const NXPoint \**aPoint*)  
void                      **NXReadSize**(NXTypedStream \**typedStream*, NXSize \**aSize*)  
void                      **NXWriteSize**(NXTypedStream \**typedStream*, const NXSize \**aSize*)  
void                      **NXReadRect**(NXTypedStream \**typedStream*, NXRect \**aRect*)  
void                      **NXWriteRect**(NXTypedStream \**typedStream*, const NXRect \**aRect*)

## Remote Messaging Functions

**Save data received in a remote message**

char \*                    **NXCopyInputData**(int *parameter*)  
char \*                    **NXCopyOutputData**(int *parameter*)

**Get send rights to an application port**

port\_t                    **NXPortFromName**(const char \**name*, const char \**host*)  
port\_t                    **NXPortNameLookup**(const char \**name*, const char \**host*)

**Match an Objective-C method and a receiver to a remote message**

NXRemoteMethod \*    **NXRemoteMethodFromSel**(SEL *aSelector*, NXRemoteMethod \**methods*)  
id                        **NXResponsibleDelegate**(id *aListener*, SEL *aSelector*)

## Services Menu Functions

**Determine whether an item is included in Services menus**

int                        **NXSetServicesMenuItemEnabled**(const char \**item*, BOOL *flag*)  
BOOL                      **NXIsServicesMenuItemEnabled**(const char \**item*)

**Programatically invoke a service**

BOOL                      **NXPerformService**(const char \**item*, Pasteboard \**pboard*)

**Force Services menu to update based on new services**

void                        **NXUpdateDynamicServices**(void)

## Event Function

**Access event record in event queue**

NXEvent \*

NXGetOrPeekEvent(DPSContext *context*, NXEvent \**anEvent*, int *mask*, double *timeout*, int *threshold*, int *peek*)

**Memory Allocation Functions**

**Macros to allocate memory**

*type-name* \*

*type-name* \*

void

NX\_MALLOC(*type-name* \**var*, *type-name*, int *num*)

NX\_REALLOC(*type-name* \**var*, *type-name*, int *num*)

NX\_FREE(void \**pointer*)

**Allocate a variable-sized array**

NXChunk \*

NXChunk \*

NXChunk \*

NXChunk \*

NXChunk \*

NXChunk \*

NXChunk \*

NXChunk \*

NXChunkMalloc(int *growBy*, int *initUsed*)

NXChunkRealloc(NXChunk \**pc*)

NXChunkGrow(NXChunk \**pc*, int *newUsed*)

NXChunkCopy(NXChunk \**pc*, NXChunk \**dpc*)

NXChunkZoneMalloc(int *growBy*, int *initUsed*, NXZone \**zone*)

NXChunkZoneRealloc(NXChunk \**pc*, NXZone \**zone*)

NXChunkZoneGrow(NXChunk \**pc*, int *newUsed*, NXZone \**zone*)

NXChunkZoneCopy(NXChunk \**pc*, NXChunk \**dpc*, NXZone \**zone*)

**Macros to allocate zone memory**

*type-name* \*

*type-name* \*

NX\_ZONEMALLOC(NXZone \**zone*, *type-name* \**var*, *type-name*, int *num*)

NX\_ZONEREALLOC(NXZone \**zone*, *type-name* \**var*, *type-name*, int *num*)

**Other Application Kit Functions**

**Get user's home directory and name**

const char \*

const char \*

NXHomeDirectory(void)

NXUserName(void)

**Synchronize the application with the Window Server**

void

NXPing(void)

**Find dimensions of specified paper type**

const NXSize \*

NXFindPaperSize(const char \**paperName*)

**Play the system beep**

void

NXBeep(void)

**Set up timer events**

NXTrackingTimer \*

void

NXBeginTimer(NXTrackingTimer \**timer*, double *delay*, double *period*)

NXEndTimer(NXTrackingTimer \**timer*)

**Allow journaling during direct mouse tracking**

void                   NXJournalMouse(void)

**Set or copy current graphics state object**

void                   NXSetGState(int *gstate*)  
void                   NXCopyCurrentGState(int *gstate*)

**Report user's request to abort**

BOOL                   NXUserAborted(void)  
void                   NXResetUserAbort(void)

**Return file-related pasteboard types**

NXAtom                NXCreateFileContentsPboardType(const char \**fileType*)  
NXAtom                NXCreateFilenamePboardType(const char \**filename*)  
const char \*           NXGetFileType(const char \**pboardType*)  
const char \*\*           NXGetFileTypes(const char \*const \**pboardTypes*)

**Find unique files from a path**

int                    NXCompleteFilename(char \**path*, int *maxPathSize*)

**Draw a distinctive outline around linked data**

void                   NXFrameLinkRect(const NXRect \**aRect*, BOOL *isDestination*)  
float                   NXLinkFrameThickness(void)

**Get the amount of memory used by the Window Server**

int                    NXGetWindowServerMemory(DPSContext *context*, int \**virtualMemory*, int  
  \**windowBackingMemory*, NXStream \**windowDumpStream*)

**Macro to write an error message**

void                   NX\_ASSERT(int *exp*, char \**msg*)

**Macro for debugging Display PostScript**

void                   NX\_PSDEBUG(void)