



**ALDON CORPORATION**

# MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET

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MSDS No. AA 275  
Effective Date January 22, 1999

## SECTION V HEALTH HAZARD DATA

AA 275

**Threshold Limited Value** As Ammonia gas TWA: 25 ppm, 17 mg/m<sup>3</sup>; STEL: 35 ppm, 24 mg/m<sup>3</sup> (ACGIH 1992-93). Oral Rat-LD50 350 mg/Kg.

**Effects of Overexposure** May cause severe irritation or burns to eyes, skin and mucous membranes; highly toxic by oral and inhalation routes. Inhalation of ammonia gas causes edema, spasm, and asphyxia. If container is warm, open cap slowly with adequate ventilation; a sudden release of ammonia fumes may cause irritation to eyes and mucous membranes.

**Emergency and First Aid Procedures** **SKIN:** Flood with water, then wash with vinegar. **EYES:** Flush thoroughly with water for at least 15 minutes, lifting upper and lower eyelids occasionally. Get medical attention. **INGESTION:** If swallowed, if conscious, give large quantities of water to drink, follow with vegetable oil. Get prompt medical attention. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. **INHALATION:** Remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Get medical attention.

## SECTION VI REACTIVITY DATA

<b>Stability</b>	<b>Unstable</b>		<b>Conditions to Avoid</b>	When heated, emits toxic fumes of ammonia.
	<b>Stable</b>	X		

**Incompatibility (Materials to Avoid)** Acids, acrolein, dimethyl sulfate, halogens, AgNO<sub>3</sub>, AgMnO<sub>4</sub>.

**Hazardous Decomposition Products** Ammonia fumes.

<b>Hazardous Polymerization</b>	<b>May Occur</b>	<b>Will Not Occur</b>	<b>Conditions to Avoid</b>	Not applicable.
		X		

## SECTION VII SPILL OR LEAK PROCEDURES

**Steps to be taken in case material is released or spilled** Wearing protective equipment, carefully neutralize with sodium bisulfate and flush to sewer with copious amounts of water.

**Waste Disposal Method** Discharge, treatment, or disposal may be subject to Federal, State or Local laws. These disposal guidelines are intended for the disposal of catalog-size quantities only.

Wearing protective equipment, carefully neutralize with sodium bisulfate and flush to sewer with copious amounts of water.

## SECTION VIII SPECIAL PROTECTION INFORMATION

**Respiration Protection (Specify Type)** Work in ventilation hood or wear a NIOSH/MSHA-approved respirator with ammonia canister if necessary.

<b>Ventilation</b>	<b>Local Exhaust</b>	Recommended.	<b>Special</b>	No.
	<b>Mechanical (General)</b>	Recommended.	<b>Other</b>	No.

**Protective Gloves** Rubber. **Eye Protection** Goggles, chemical safety glasses.

**Other Protective Equipment** Goggles and shield, lab coat, vented hood, proper gloves, eye wash station.

## SECTION IX SPECIAL PRECAUTIONS

**Precautions to be Taken in Handling & Storing** Store at 75°F. Store away from sources of ignition, separate from acids. Store in a well-ventilated area. Wash thoroughly after handling.  
Keep container tightly closed when not in use.

**Other Precautions** Read label on container before using. Do not wear contact lenses when working with chemicals.

Avoid contact with eyes, skin and mucous membranes. Avoid breathing vapor. Use with adequate ventilation. Remove and wash contaminated clothing.

For laboratory use only. Not for drug, food or household use. Keep out of reach of children.

<b>Revision No. 7</b>	<b>Date</b> 1/22/99	<b>Approved</b> Michael Raszeja	<b>Chemical Safety Coordinator</b> MR
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## SECTION I NAME 24 HOUR EMERGENCY ASSISTANCE

<b>Product</b>	AMMONIUM HYDROXIDE, 1.0 NORMAL	 <b>CHEMTREC</b> <b>800-424-9300</b> Day 716-226-6177  <b>NFPA HAZARD RATING</b> LEAST SLIGHT MODERATE HIGH EXTREME 0 1 2 3 4  <b>HMIS *</b> Health 2 Fire 0 Reactivity 1
<b>Chemical Synonyms</b>	Ammonium Hydroxide, Water Solution	
<b>Formula</b>	Mixture. See Section II.	
<b>Unit Size</b>	up to 4 Lt.	
<b>C.A.S. No.</b>	Mixture. See Section II.	

## SECTION II INGREDIENTS OF MIXTURES

Principal Component(s)	%	TLV Units
Ammonium Hydroxide: (CAS No. 1336-21-6)	Approx. 2.3% as ammonia	25 ppm in air as ammonia
Water: (CAS No. 7732-18-5)	Approx. 97.7%	None established.

**WARNING! IRRITANT. MAY CAUSE BURNS.**

**MAY BE FATAL IF SWALLOWED OR INHALED.**

## SECTION III PHYSICAL DATA

<b>Melting Point (°F)</b>	Freezes @ approx. 0°C (32°F)	<b>Specific Gravity (H<sub>2</sub>O = 1)</b>	Approx. 1.0
<b>Boiling Point (°F)</b>	Approx. 100°C (212°F)	<b>Percent Volatile by Volume (%)</b>	Approx. 97.7%
<b>Vapor Pressure (mm Hg)</b>	Approx. 755 @ 26.7°C	<b>Evaporation Rate (Ether = 1)</b>	<1
<b>Vapor Density (Air=1)</b>	0.596 Ammonia Gas 15.6°C.		
<b>Solubility in Water</b>	Complete (initial condition, shifting as Ammonia is lost.)		
<b>Appearance &amp; Odor</b>	Water white liquid; strong, pungent ammonia odor.		

## SECTION IV FIRE AND EXPLOSION HAZARD DATA

<b>Flash Point (Method Used)</b>	Liquid not flammable (NA).	<b>Flammable Limits in Air % by Volume NH<sub>3</sub> Gas</b>	Lower 16	Upper 25
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**Extinguisher Media** Use any media for extinguishing the supporting fire.

### SPECIAL FIREFIGHTING PROCEDURES

Wear full protective clothing with respirator mask having ammonia vapor canister, or NIOSH/MSHA-approved self-contained breathing apparatus.

### UNUSUAL FIRE AND EXPLOSION HAZARDS

Emits irritating fumes and liquid can inflict burns. Ammonium hydroxide is non-combustible and non-explosive, but ammonia vapors released from solution can form an explosive mixture with air.

D.O.T. NON-REGULATED.

Approved by U.S. Department of Labor "essentially similar" to form OSHA-20