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|               | <i>TITLE :</i><br><br>124 |                 |                  |
| <i>ACTION</i> | <i>NAME</i>               | <i>DATE</i>     | <i>SIGNATURE</i> |
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| <b>REVISION HISTORY</b> |
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| NUMBER | DATE | DESCRIPTION | NAME |
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# Chapter 1

## 124

### 1.1 124.guide

Texified version of data for Johnston Atoll.

Texified using wfact from

Gerhard Leibrock  
Neuhäuselerstr. 12  
D-66459 Kirkel  
Germany

Tel.: 06849 / 6134  
INTERNET: leibrock@fsinfo.cs.uni-sb.de  
fach5@cipsol.cs.uni-sb.de

Project Gutenberg

P. O. Box 2782

Champaign, IL 61825

When all other email fails try our Michael S. Hart, Executive Director:

hart@vmd.cso.uiuc.edu (internet)    hart@uiucvmd (bitnet)

We would prefer to send you this information by email (Internet, Bitnet, Compuserve, ATTMAIL or MCImail).

Johnston Atoll

### 1.2 124.guide/Johnston Atoll

Johnston Atoll

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Header (Johnston Atoll)  
Geography (Johnston Atoll)  
People (Johnston Atoll)  
Government (Johnston Atoll)  
Economy (Johnston Atoll)  
Communications (Johnston Atoll)  
Defense Forces (Johnston Atoll)

### 1.3 124.guide/Header (Johnston Atoll)

Header (Johnston Atoll)  
=====

Affiliation:  
    (territory of the US)

### 1.4 124.guide/Geography (Johnston Atoll)

Geography (Johnston Atoll)  
=====

Location:  
    in the North Pacific Ocean, 1,430 km west-southwest of Honolulu, about  
    one-third of the way between Hawaii and the Marshall Islands  
Map references:  
    Oceania  
Area:  
    total area:  
        2.8 km2  
    land area:  
        2.8 km2  
    comparative area:    about 4.7 times the size of the Mall in Washington, DC  
Land boundaries:  
    0 km  
Coastline:  
    10 km  
Maritime claims:  
    contiguous zone:  
        24 nm  
    continental shelf:  
        200 m or depth of exploitation  
    exclusive economic zone:  
        200 nm  
    territorial sea:  
        12 nm  
International disputes:

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none

Climate:  
tropical, but generally dry; consistent northeast trade winds with little seasonal temperature variation

Terrain:  
mostly flat with a maximum elevation of 4 meters

Natural resources:  
guano (deposits worked until about 1890)

Land use:  
arable land:  
0%  
permanent crops:  
0%  
meadows and pastures:  
0%  
forest and woodland:  
0%  
other:  
100%

Irrigated land:  
0 km2

Environment:  
some low-growing vegetation

Note:  
strategic location in the North Pacific Ocean; Johnston Island and Sand Island are natural islands; North Island (Akau) and East Island (Hikina) ←  
are  
manmade islands formed from coral dredging; closed to the public; former nuclear weapons test site; site of Johnston Atoll Chemical Agent Disposal System (JACADS)

## 1.5 124.guide/People (Johnston Atoll)

People (Johnston Atoll)  
=====

Population:  
no indigenous inhabitants; note - there are 1,400 US Government personnel and contractors

## 1.6 124.guide/Government (Johnston Atoll)

Government (Johnston Atoll)  
=====

Names:  
conventional long form:  
none

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conventional short form:  
 Johnston Atoll  
 Digraph:  
 JQ  
 Type:  
 unincorporated territory of the US administered by the US Defense Nuclear Agency (DNA) and managed cooperatively by DNA and the Fish and Wildlife Service of the US Department of the Interior as part of the National Wildlife Refuge system  
 Capital:  
 none; administered from Washington, DC  
 Diplomatic representation in US:  
 none (territory of the US)  
 Flag:  
 the flag of the US is used

## 1.7 124.guide/Economy (Johnston Atoll)

Economy (Johnston Atoll)  
 =====

Overview:  
 Economic activity is limited to providing services to US military personnel and contractors located on the island. All food and manufactured goods must be imported.  
 Electricity:  
 supplied by the management and operations contractor

## 1.8 124.guide/Communications (Johnston Atoll)

Communications (Johnston Atoll)  
 =====

Airports:  
 total:  
 1  
 usable:  
 1  
 with permanent-surface runways:  
 1  
 with runways over 3,659 m:  
 0  
 with runways 2,440 to 3,659 m:  
 1 with TACAN and beacon  
 with runways 1,220 to 2,439 m:  
 0  
 Telecommunications:  
 excellent system including 60-channel submarine cable, Autodin/SRT terminal ↔  
 ,

digital telephone switch, Military Affiliated Radio System (MARS station), commercial satellite television system, and UHF/VHF air-ground radio

## 1.9 124.guide/Defense Forces (Johnston Atoll)

Defense Forces (Johnston Atoll)

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Note:

defense is the responsibility of the US