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# Chapter 1

## 154

### 1.1 154.guide

Texified version of data for Martinique.

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Martinique

### 1.2 154.guide/Martinique

Martinique

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Header (Martinique)  
Geography (Martinique)  
People (Martinique)  
Government (Martinique)  
Government (Martinique 2. usage)  
Economy (Martinique)  
Economy (Martinique 2. usage)  
Communications (Martinique)  
Defense Forces (Martinique)

### 1.3 154.guide/Header (Martinique)

Header (Martinique)  
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Affiliation:  
    (overseas department of France)

### 1.4 154.guide/Geography (Martinique)

Geography (Martinique)  
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Location:  
    in the Caribbean Sea, off the coast of Venezuela  
Map references:  
    Central America and the Caribbean, South America  
Area:  
    total area:  
        1,100 km<sup>2</sup>  
    land area:  
        1,060 km<sup>2</sup>  
    comparative area:  
        slightly more than six times the size of Washington, DC  
Land boundaries:  
    0 km  
Coastline:  
    290 km  
Maritime claims:  
    exclusive economic zone:  
        200 nm  
    territorial sea:  
        12 nm  
International disputes:  
    none  
Climate:

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tropical; moderated by trade winds; rainy season (June to October)  
Terrain:  
mountainous with indented coastline; dormant volcano  
Natural resources:  
coastal scenery and beaches, cultivable land  
Land use:  
arable land:  
10%  
permanent crops:  
8%  
meadows and pastures:  
30%  
forest and woodland:  
26%  
other:  
26%  
Irrigated land:  
60 km<sup>2</sup> (1989 est.)  
Environment:  
subject to hurricanes, flooding, and volcanic activity that result in an average of one major natural disaster every five years

## 1.5 154.guide/People (Martinique)

People (Martinique)

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Population:  
387,656 (July 1993 est.)  
Population growth rate:  
1.21% (1993 est.)  
Birth rate:  
18.07 births/1,000 population (1993 est.)  
Death rate:  
5.94 deaths/1,000 population (1993 est.)  
Net migration rate:  
0 migrant(s)/1,000 population (1993 est.)  
Infant mortality rate:  
10.7 deaths/1,000 live births (1993 est.)  
Life expectancy at birth:  
total population:  
77.82 years  
male:  
74.68 years  
female:  
81.01 years (1993 est.)  
Total fertility rate: 1.94 children born/woman (1993 est.)  
Nationality:  
noun:  
Martiniquais (singular and plural)  
adjective:  
Martiniquais  
Ethnic divisions:

African and African-Caucasian-Indian mixture 90%, Caucasian 5%, East Indian ←  
 ,  
 Lebanese, Chinese less than 5%

Religions:  
 Roman Catholic 95%, Hindu and pagan African 5%

Languages:  
 French, Creole patois

Literacy:  
 age 15 and over can read and write (1982)  
 total population:  
 93%  
 male:  
 92%  
 female:  
 93%

Labor force:  
 100,000  
 by occupation:  
 service industry 31.7%, construction and public works 29.4%, agriculture  
 13.1%, industry 7.3%, fisheries 2.2%, other 16.3%

## 1.6 154.guide/Government (Martinique)

Government (Martinique)

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Names:  
 conventional long form:  
 Department of Martinique  
 conventional short form:  
 Martinique  
 local long form:  
 Departement de la Martinique  
 local short form:  
 Martinique

Digraph:  
 MB

Type:  
 overseas department of France

Capital:  
 Fort-de-France

Administrative divisions:  
 none (overseas department of France)

Independence:  
 none (overseas department of France)

Constitution:  
 28 September 1958 (French Constitution)

Legal system:  
 French legal system

National holiday:  
 National Day, Taking of the Bastille, 14 July (1789)

Political parties and leaders:  
 Rally for the Republic (RPR); Union for a Martinique of Progress (UMP);

Martinique Progressive Party (PPM); Socialist Federation of Martinique (FSM); Martinique Communist Party (PCM); Martinique Patriots (PM); Union ↔  
for  
French Democracy (UDF)

Other political or pressure groups:  
Proletarian Action Group (GAP); Alhed Marie-Jeanne Socialist Revolution Group (GRS); Martinique Independence Movement (MIM); Caribbean ↔  
Revolutionary  
Alliance (ARC); Central Union for Martinique Workers (CSTM), Marc PULVAR;  
Frantz Fanon Circle; League of Workers and Peasants

Suffrage:  
18 years of age; universal

Elections:  
French Senate:  
last held 24 September 1989 (next to be held NA); results - percent of vote by party NA; seats - (2 total) UDF 1, PPM 1

French National Assembly:  
last held on 5 and 12 June 1988 (next to be held June 1993); results - percent of vote by party NA; seats - (4 total) PPM 1, FSM 1, RPR 1, UDF 1

General Council:  
last held in 25 September and 8 October 1988 (next to be held by NA); results - percent of vote by party NA; seats - (44 total) number of seats ↔  
by  
party NA; note - a leftist coalition obtained a one-seat margin

Regional Assembly:  
last held on NA March 1992 (next to be held by March 1998); results - percent of vote by party NA; seats - (41 total) UMP 16

Executive branch:  
government commissioner

Legislative branch:  
unicameral General Council

Judicial branch:  
Supreme Court

## 1.7 154.guide/Government (Martinique 2. usage)

Government (Martinique 2. usage)

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Leaders:  
Chief of State:  
President Francois MITTERRAND (since 21 May 1981)

Head of Government:  
Government Commissioner Jean Claude ROURE (since 5 May 1989); President of the General Council Emile MAURICE (since NA 1988)

Member of:  
FZ, WCL

Diplomatic representation in US:  
as an overseas department of France, Martiniquais interests are represented in the US by France

US diplomatic representation:  
chief of mission:  
Consul General Raymond G. ROBINSON

embassy:  
 Consulate General at 14 Rue Blenac, Fort-de-France  
 mailing address:  
 B. P. 561, Fort-de-France 97206  
 telephone: [596] 63-13-03  
 Flag:  
 the flag of France is used

## 1.8 154.guide/Economy (Martinique)

Economy (Martinique)

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### Overview:

The economy is based on sugarcane, bananas, tourism, and light industry. Agriculture accounts for about 10% of GDP and the small industrial sector for 10%. Sugar production has declined, with most of the sugarcane now used for the production of rum. Banana exports are increasing, going mostly to France. The bulk of meat, vegetable, and grain requirements must be imported, contributing to a chronic trade deficit that requires large ←  
 annual

transfers of aid from France. Tourism has become more important than agricultural exports as a source of foreign exchange. The majority of the work force is employed in the service sector and in administration. Banana workers launched protests late in 1992 because of falling banana prices and fears of greater competition in the European market from other producers.

### National product:

GDP - exchange rate conversion - \$2 billion (1988)

### National product real growth rate:

NA%

### National product per capita:

\$6,000 (1988)

### Inflation rate (consumer prices):

3.9% (1990)

### Unemployment rate:

32.1% (1990)

### Budget:

revenues \$268 million; expenditures \$268 million, including capital expenditures of \$NA (1989 est.)

### Exports:

\$196 million (f.o.b., 1988)

#### commodities:

refined petroleum products, bananas, rum, pineapples

#### partners:

France 65%, Guadeloupe 24%, Germany (1987)

### Imports:

\$1.3 billion (c.i.f., 1988)

#### commodities:

petroleum products, crude oil, foodstuffs, construction materials, vehicles ←

clothing and other consumer goods

#### partners:

France 65%, UK, Italy, Germany, Japan, US (1987)

External debt:

\$NA

Industrial production:

growth rate NA%

Electricity:

113,100 kW capacity; 588 million kWh produced, 1,580 kWh per capita (1992)

Industries:

construction, rum, cement, oil refining, sugar, tourism

Agriculture:

including fishing and forestry, accounts for about 12% of GDP; principal crops - pineapples, avocados, bananas, flowers, vegetables, sugarcane for rum; dependent on imported food, particularly meat and vegetables

Economic aid:

Western (non-US) countries, ODA and OOF bilateral commitments (1970-89), \$10.1 billion

Currency:

1 French franc (F) = 100 centimes

Exchange rates:

French francs (F) per US\$1 - 5.4812 (January 1993), 5.2938 (1992), 5.6421 (1991), 5.4453 (1990), 6.3801 (1989), 5.9569 (1988)

## 1.9 154.guide/Economy (Martinique 2. usage)

Economy (Martinique 2. usage)

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Fiscal year:

calendar year

## 1.10 154.guide/Communications (Martinique)

Communications (Martinique)

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Highways:

1,680 km total; 1,300 km paved, 380 km gravel and earth

Ports:

Fort-de-France

Airports:

total:

2

useable:

2

with permanent-surface runways:

1

with runways over 3,659 m:

0

with runways 2,440-3,659 m:

1  
with runways 1,220-2,439 m:  
0

Telecommunications:

domestic facilities are adequate; 68,900 telephones; interisland microwave radio relay links to Guadeloupe, Dominica, and Saint Lucia; broadcast stations - 1 AM, 6 FM, 10 TV; 2 Atlantic Ocean INTELSAT earth stations

## 1.11 154.guide/Defense Forces (Martinique)

Defense Forces (Martinique)

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Branches:

French Forces, Gendarmerie

Note:

defense is the responsibility of France