

Technotes

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Understanding Conic Splines

Technote 1051**JUNE 1996**

Conic splines are a useful graphic primitive. They exactly represent any conic section: line, circle, ellipse, parabola, or hyperbola. Lines and circles are of obvious importance, and parabolic splines are a primitive building block for shapes in QuickDraw GX. To maintain closure under the full set of perspective transformations allowed by QuickDraw GX, the full set of conic sections must be used.

This Technote gives a derivation of some of the mathematical formulas associated with conic splines. It defines a quadratic rational spline as a weighted mean of three control points whose weights vary quadratically in the parameter t . A canonical form is derived for the most general form of the weighted mean. Then the effect of perspective transforms on the weights and control points is explained. Finally, a method is derived for determining which conic section contains a given conic spline.

This Technote is directed primarily at developers working with the paths and perspective transforms defined in QuickDraw GX. A firm grasp of those concepts is necessary to understanding this Technote.

Technote [1052 - QuickDraw GX ConicLibrary.c in Detail: Description, and Derivations](#) also addresses the concept of conic splines, and approaches it from a different perspective. See *Inside Macintosh: QuickDraw GX Graphics* and *Inside Macintosh: QuickDraw GX Objects* for further documentation.

This Technote is heavily dependent upon mathematical derivation, which HTML does not yet adequately support. In order to ensure the mathematical integrity of the text, we are not publishing the body of the Technote as an HTML file. You can download the Technote, in its entirety, as a Microsoft Word 5.1 document, by clicking on the icon:

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- Technote [1052 - QuickDraw GX ConicLibrary.c in Detail: Description, and Derivations](#)
- *Inside Macintosh: QuickDraw GX Graphics*
- *Inside Macintosh: QuickDraw GX Objects*