

# Apple II Technical Notes



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Developer Technical Support

## GS/OS

### #7: Behavior of SET\_DISKSW

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This Technical Note discusses changes to the documented behavior of SET\_DISKSW in System Software 5.0. This Note is primarily of interest to device driver authors.

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*GS/OS Reference*, Volume 2, states that the system service call SET\_DISKSW (\$01FC90) will remove a device's blocks from the cache and place its volumes off line.

With System Software 5.0, this behavior is slightly changed. SET\_DISKSW also posts insertion and ejection notices to the GS/OS Notify Procedure queue, so that notification procedures may be called. This requires SET\_DISKSW to check the current status of the device to know if the disk switched condition indicates an insertion or an ejection (by comparing the current device status against the device-dispatcher maintained status).

A GS/OS driver may have an interrupt handler present to handle interrupts generated by its device on insertion or ejection (if the hardware is capable of generating such interrupts). Such an interrupt handler will probably want to call SET\_DISKSW when an insertion or ejection is detected to make the rest of the operating system aware of it. However,

`SET_DISKSW` obtains the device's status based on the `deviceNum` and `callNum` on the GS/OS direct page.

Any driver or interrupt handler calling `SET_DISKSW` must first save the values for `deviceNum` and `callNum` on the GS/OS direct page, replacing `callNum` with the number of a driver call that accesses media (Apple suggests `Driver_Read`, \$0002) and replacing `deviceNum` with the number of the device for which `SET_DISKSW` is being called. The caller must restore the original values after `SET_DISKSW` returns.

Although `SET_DISKSW` saves and restores the GS/OS direct page, the caller must know where the GS/OS direct page is located so it can place the proper parameters there. The value used for the GS/OS direct page should be the value of the `D` register when the driver receives its `Driver_StartUp` call. The GS/OS direct page is now guaranteed to remain constant between `Driver_StartUp` and `Driver_ShutDown` calls.

## Further Reference

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- *GS/OS Reference*, Volume 2