

**console**

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# Chapter 1

## console

### 1.1 console.doc

CD_ASKDEFAULTKEYMAP	CDInputHandler()	CloseDevice()
CD_ASKKEYMAP	CMD_CLEAR	OpenDevice()
CD_SETDEFAULTKEYMAP	CMD_READ	RawKeyConvert()
CD_SETKEYMAP	CMD_WRITE	

### 1.2 console.device/CD\_ASKDEFAULTKEYMAP

#### NAME

CD\_ASKDEFAULTKEYMAP - get the current default keymap

#### FUNCTION

Fill the `io_Data` buffer with the current console device default keymap, which is used to initialize console unit keymaps when opened, and by `RawKeyConvert` with a null `keyMap` parameter.

#### IO REQUEST

<code>io_Message</code>	<code>mn_ReplyPort</code> set if quick I/O is not possible
<code>io_Device</code>	preset by the call to <code>OpenDevice</code>
<code>io_Unit</code>	preset by the call to <code>OpenDevice</code>
<code>io_Command</code>	CD_ASKDEFAULTKEYMAP
<code>io_Flags</code>	IOF_QUICK if quick I/O possible, else zero
<code>io_Length</code>	<code>sizeof(*keyMap)</code>
<code>io_Data</code>	<code>struct KeyMap *keyMap</code> pointer to a structure that describes the raw keycode to byte stream conversion.

#### RESULTS

This function sets the `io_Error` field in the `IOStdReq`, and fills the structure pointed to by `io_Data` with the current device default key map.

#### BUGS

#### SEE ALSO

exec/io.h, devices/keymap.h, devices/console.h

### 1.3 console.device/CD\_ASKKEYMAP

#### NAME

CD\_ASKKEYMAP - get the current key map structure for this console

#### FUNCTION

Fill the io\_Data buffer with the current KeyMap structure in use by this console unit.

#### IO REQUEST

io_Message	mn_ReplyPort set if quick I/O is not possible
io_Device	preset by the call to OpenDevice
io_Unit	preset by the call to OpenDevice
io_Command	CD_ASKKEYMAP
io_Flags	IOF_QUICK if quick I/O possible, else zero
io_Length	sizeof(*keyMap)
io_Data	struct KeyMap *keyMap pointer to a structure that describes the raw keycode to byte stream conversion.

#### RESULTS

This function sets the io\_Error field in the IOStdReq, and fills the structure the structure pointed to by io\_Data with the current key map.

#### BUGS

#### SEE ALSO

exec/io.h, devices/keymap.h, devices/console.h

### 1.4 console.device/CD\_SETDEFAULTKEYMAP

#### NAME

CD\_SETDEFAULTKEYMAP - set the current default keymap

#### FUNCTION

This console command copies the keyMap structure pointed to by io\_Data to the console device default keymap, which is used to initialize console units when opened, and by RawKeyConvert with a null keyMap parameter.

#### IO REQUEST

io_Message	mn_ReplyPort set if quick I/O is not possible
io_Device	preset by the call to OpenDevice
io_Unit	preset by the call to OpenDevice
io_Command	CD_SETDEFAULTKEYMAP
io_Flags	IOF_QUICK if quick I/O possible, else zero
io_Length	sizeof(*keyMap)
io_Data	struct KeyMap *keyMap pointer to a structure that describes

the raw keycode to byte stream conversion.

#### RESULTS

This function sets the `io_Error` field in the `IOStdReq`, and fills the current device default key map from the structure pointed to by `io_Data`.

#### BUGS

#### SEE ALSO

`exec/io.h`, `devices/keymap.h`, `devices/console.h`

## 1.5 console.device/CD\_SETKEYMAP

#### NAME

`CD_SETKEYMAP` - set the current key map structure for this console

#### FUNCTION

Set the current `KeyMap` structure used by this console unit to the structure pointed to by `io_Data`.

#### IO REQUEST

<code>io_Message</code>	<code>mn_ReplyPort</code> set if quick I/O is not possible
<code>io_Device</code>	preset by the call to <code>OpenDevice</code>
<code>io_Unit</code>	preset by the call to <code>OpenDevice</code>
<code>io_Command</code>	<code>CD_SETKEYMAP</code>
<code>io_Flags</code>	<code>IOF_QUICK</code> if quick I/O possible, else zero
<code>io_Length</code>	<code>sizeof(*keyMap)</code>
<code>io_Data</code>	<code>struct KeyMap *keyMap</code> pointer to a structure that describes the raw keycode to byte stream conversion.

#### RESULTS

This function sets the `io_Error` field in the `IOStdReq`, and fills the current key map from the structure pointed to by `io_Data`.

#### BUGS

#### SEE ALSO

`exec/io.h`, `devices/keymap.h`, `devices/console.h`

## 1.6 console.device/CDInputHandler

#### NAME

`CDInputHandler` - handle an input event for the console device

#### SYNOPSIS

```
events = CDInputHandler(events, consoleDevice)
                A0          A1
```

#### FUNCTION

Accept input events from the producer, which is usually the

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rom input.task.

#### INPUTS

events - a pointer to a list of input events.  
consoleDevice - a pointer to the library base address of the console device. This has the same value as ConsoleDevice described below.

#### RESULTS

events - a pointer to a list of input events not used by this handler.

#### NOTES

This function is available for historical reasons. It is preferred that input events be fed to the system via the WriteEvent command of the input.device.

This function is different from standard device commands in that it is a function in the console device library vectors. In order to obtain a valid library base pointer for the console device (a.k.a. ConsoleDevice) call OpenDevice("console.device", -1, IOStdReq, 0), and then grab the io\_Device pointer field out of the IOStdReq and use as ConsoleDevice.

#### BUGS

#### SEE ALSO

input.device

## 1.7 console.device/CMD\_CLEAR

#### NAME

CMD\_CLEAR - clear console input buffer

#### FUNCTION

Remove from the input buffer any reports waiting to satisfy read requests.

#### IO REQUEST

io_Message	mn_ReplyPort set if quick I/O is not possible
io_Device	preset by the call to OpenDevice
io_Unit	preset by the call to OpenDevice
io_Command	CMD_CLEAR
io_Flags	IOB_QUICK set if quick I/O is possible, else 0

#### BUGS

#### SEE ALSO

exec/io.h, devices/console.h

## 1.8 console.device/CMD\_READ

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## NAME

CMD\_READ - return the next input from the keyboard

## FUNCTION

Read the next input, generally from the keyboard. The form of this input is as an ANSI byte stream: i.e. either ASCII text or control sequences. Raw input events received by the console device can be selectively filtered via the aSRE and aRRE control sequences (see the write command). Keys are converted via the keymap associated with the unit, which is modified with CD\_AKSKEYMAP and CD\_SETKEYMAP

If, for example, raw keycodes had been enabled by writing <CSI>l{ to the console (where <CSI> is \$9B or Esc[]), keys would return raw keycode reports with the information from the input event itself, in the form:  
<CSI>l;0;<keycode>;<qualifiers>;0;0;<seconds>;<microseconds>q

If there is no pending input, this command will not be satisfied, but if there is some input, but not as much as can fill io\_Length, the request will be satisfied with the input currently available.

## IO REQUEST

io_Message	mn_ReplyPort set if quick I/O is not possible
io_Device	preset by the call to OpenDevice
io_Unit	preset by the call to OpenDevice
io_Command	CMD_READ
io_Flags	IOF_QUICK if quick I/O possible, else zero
io_Length	sizeof(*buffer)
io_Data	char buffer[] a pointer to the destination for the characters to read from the keyboard.

## RESULTS

This function sets the error field in the IOStdReq, and fills in the io\_Data area with the next input, and io\_Actual with the number of bytes read.

## BUGS

## SEE ALSO

exec/io.h, devices/console.h

## 1.9 console.device/CMD\_WRITE

## NAME

CMD\_WRITE - write text to the display

## FUNCTION

Write a text record to the display. Note that the RPort of the console window is in use while this write command is pending.

## IO REQUEST

io_Message	mn_ReplyPort set if quick I/O is not possible
io_Device	preset by the call to OpenDevice
io_Unit	preset by the call to OpenDevice
io_Command	CMD_WRITE
io_Flags	IOF_QUICK if quick I/O possible, else zero
io_Length	sizeof(*buffer), or -1 if null terminated
io_Data	char buffer[] a pointer to a buffer containing the ANSI text to write to the console device.

## ANSI CODES SUPPORTED

Independent Control Functions (no introducer) --

Code	Name	Definition
00/ 7	BEL	BELL (actually a DisplayBeep)
00/ 8	BS	BACKSPACE
00/ 9	HT	HORIZONTAL TAB
00/10	LF	LINE FEED
00/11	VT	VERTICAL TAB
00/12	FF	FORM FEED
00/13	CR	CARRIAGE RETURN
00/14	SO	SHIFT OUT
00/15	SI	SHIFT IN
01/11	ESC	ESCAPE

Code or Esc	Name	Definition
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08/ 4	D	IND	INDEX: move the active position down one line
08/ 5	E	NEL	NEXT LINE:
08/ 8	H	HTS	HORIZONTAL TABULATION SET
08/13	M	RI	REVERSE INDEX:
09/11	[	CSI	CONTROL SEQUENCE INTRODUCER: see next list

ISO Compatable Escape Sequences (introduced by Esc) --

Esc	Name	Definition
c	RIS	RESET TO INITIAL STATE

Control Sequences, with the number of indicated parameters.  
i.e. <CSI><parameters><control sequence letter(s)>. Note the last entries consist of a space and a letter. CSI is either 9B or Esc[. A minus after the number of parameters (#p) indicates less is valid. Parameters are seperated by semicolins, e.g. Esc[14;80H sets the cursor position to row 14, column 80.

CSI #p	Name	Definition	
@	1-	ICH	INSERT CHARACTER
A	1-	CUU	CURSOR UP
B	1-	CUD	CURSOR DOWN
C	1-	CUF	CURSOR FORWARD
D	1-	CUB	CURSOR BACKWARD
E	1-	CNL	CURSOR NEXT LINE
F	1-	CPL	CURSOR PRECEEDING LINE
H	2-	CUP	CURSOR POSITION
I	1-	CHT	CURSOR HORIZONTAL TABULATION

```

J 1- ED ERASE IN DISPLAY (only to end of display)
K 1- EL ERASE IN LINE (only to end of line)
L 1- IL INSERT LINE
M 1- DL DELETE LINE
P 1- DCH DELETE CHARACTER
R 2  CPR CURSOR POSITION REPORT (in Read stream only)
S 1- SU SCROLL UP
T 1- SD SCROLL DOWN
W n  CTC CURSOR TABULATION CONTROL
Z 1- CBT CURSOR BACKWARD TABULATION
f 2- HVP HORIZONTAL AND VERTICAL POSITION
g 1- TBC TABULATION CLEAR
h n  SM SET MODE
l n  RM RESET MODE
m n  SGR SELECT GRAPHIC RENDITION
n 1- DSR DEVICE STATUS REPORT
t 1- aSLPP SET PAGE LENGTH (private Amiga sequence)
u 1- aSLL SET LINE LENGTH (private Amiga sequence)
x 1- aSLO SET LEFT OFFSET (private Amiga sequence)
y 1- aSTO SET TOP OFFSET (private Amiga sequence)
{ n  aSRE SET RAW EVENTS (private Amiga sequence)
| 8  aIER INPUT EVENT REPORT (private Amiga Read sequence)
} n  aRRE RESET RAW EVENTS (private Amiga sequence)
~ 1  aSKR SPECIAL KEY REPORT (private Amiga Read sequence)
p 1- aSCR SET CURSOR RENDITION (private Amiga sequence)
q 0  aWSR WINDOW STATUS REQUEST (private Amiga sequence)
r 4  aWBR WINDOW BOUNDS REPORT (private Amiga Read sequence)

```

Modes, set with `<CSI><mode-list>h`, and cleared with `<CSI><mode-list>l`, where the mode-list is one or more of the following parameters, seperated by semicolins --

Mode Name Definition

```

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20      LNM LINEFEED NEWLINE MODE: if a linefeed is a newline
>1      ASM AUTO SCROLL MODE: if scroll at bottom of window
?7      AWM AUTO WRAP MODE: if wrap at right edge of window

```

#### BUGS

Does not display cursor in SuperBitMap layers.

#### SEE ALSO

ROM Kernal Manual: libraries and devices, `exec/io.h`

## 1.10 console.device/CloseDevice

#### NAME

Close -- close the console device

#### SYNOPSIS

```
CloseDevice (IOStdReq)
```

#### FUNCTION

This function closes software access to the console device, and informs the system that access to this device/unit which was previously opened has been concluded. The device may perform

certain house-cleaning operations. The I/O request structure is now free to be recycled.

#### INPUTS

IOStdReq - pointer to an IOStdReq structure, set by OpenDevice

#### BUGS

#### SEE ALSO

console.device/OpenDevice, exec/io.h

## 1.11 console.device/OpenDevice

#### NAME

OpenDevice - a request to open a Console device

#### SYNOPSIS

```
error = OpenDevice("console.device", unit, IOStdReq, 0 )
D0          A0          D0    A1          D1
```

#### FUNCTION

The open routine grants access to a device. There are two fields in the IOStdReq block that will be filled in: the io\_Device field and possibly the io\_Unit field.

This open command differs from most other device open commands in that it requires some information to be supplied in the io\_Data field of the IOStdReq block. This initialization information supplies the window that is used by the console device for output.

The unit number that is a standard parameter for an open call is used specially by this device. A unit of -1 indicates that no actual console is to be opened, and is used to get a pointer to the device library vector ( which will be returned in the io\_Device field of the IOStdReq block ). A unit of zero binds the supplied window to a unique console. Sharing a console must be done at a level higher than the device. There are no other valid unit numbers.

#### IO REQUEST

```
io_Data      struct Window *window
              This is the window that will be used for this
              console. It must be supplied if the unit in
              the OpenDevice call is 0 (see above). The
              RPort of this window is potentially in use by
              the console whenever there is an outstanding
              write command.
```

#### INPUTS

"console.device" - a pointer to the name of the device to be opened.  
 unit - the unit number to open on that device (0, or -1).  
 IOStdReq - a pointer to a standard request block  
 0 - a flag field of zero

## RESULTS

error - zero if successful, else an error is returned.

## BUGS

If a console.device is attached to a SUPERBITMAP window, the cursor will not be displayed. In this case you are required to TURN OFF the console's cursor (with the standard escape sequence), and synthesize your own. Memory loss and compatibility problems are possible if the cursor is not turned off.

## SEE ALSO

console.device/CloseDevice, exec/io.h, intuition/intuition.h

## 1.12 console.device/RawKeyConvert

## NAME

RawKeyConvert - decode raw input classes

## SYNOPSIS

```
actual = RawKeyConvert(event, buffer, length, keyMap)
D0                A0      A1      D1      A2
```

ConsoleDevice in A6 if called from Assembly Language.

## FUNCTION

This console function converts input events of type IECLASS\_RAWKEY to ANSI bytes, based on the keyMap, and places the result into the buffer.

## INPUTS

event - an InputEvent structure pointer.  
buffer - a byte buffer large enough to hold all anticipated characters generated by this conversion.  
length - maximum anticipation, i.e. the buffer size in bytes.  
keyMap - a KeyMap structure pointer, or null if the default console device key map is to be used.

## RESULTS

actual - the number of characters in the buffer, or -1 if a buffer overflow was about to occur.

## ERRORS

if actual is -1, a buffer overflow condition was detected.  
Not all of the characters in the buffer are valid.

## NOTES

This function is different from standard device commands in that it is a function in the console device library vectors. In order to obtain a valid library base pointer for the console device (a.k.a. ConsoleDevice) call `OpenDevice("console.device", -1, IOStdReq, 0)`, and then grab the `io_Device` pointer field out of the `IOStdReq` and use as `ConsoleDevice`.

## BUGS

SEE ALSO

console.device/OpenDevice, exec/io.h,  
devices/inputevent.h, devices/keymap.h

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