

Love's Labour's Lost

1.1

*Enter Ferdinand, King of Navarre, Biron,
Longueville, and Dumaine*

KING

Let fame, that all hunt after in their lives,
Live registered upon our brazen tombs,
And then grace us in the disgrace of death
When, spite of cormorant devouring time,
Th'endeavour of this present breath may buy 5
That honour which shall bate his scythe's keen edge
And make us heirs of all eternity.
Therefore, brave conquerors±±for so you are,
That war against your own affections
And the huge army of the world's desires±± 10
Our late edict shall strongly stand in force.
Navarre shall be the wonder of the world.
Our court shall be a little academe,
Still and contemplative in living art.
You three±±Biron, Dumaine, and Longueville±± 15
Have sworn for three years' term to live with me
My fellow scholars, and to keep those statutes
That are recorded in this schedule here.
Your oaths are passed; and now subscribe your
names,
That his own hand may strike his honour down 20
That violates the smallest branch herein.
If you are armed to do as sworn to do,
Subscribe to your deep oaths, and keep it, too.

LONGUEVILLE

I am resolved. 'Tis but a three years' fast.
The mind shall banquet, though the body pine. 25
Fat paunches have lean pates, and dainty bits
Make rich the ribs but bankrupt quite the wits.

He signs

DUMAINE

My loving lord, Dumaine is mortified.
The grosser manner of these world's delights

He throws upon the gross world's baser slaves. 30
To love, to wealth, to pomp I pine and die,
With all these living in philosophy.

He signs

BIRON

I can but say their protestation over.
So much, dear liege, I have already sworn:
That is, to live and study here three years. 35
But there are other strict observances,
As not to see a woman in that term,
Which I hope well is not enrolle'd there;
And one day in a week to touch no food,
And but one meal on every day beside, 40
The which I hope is not enrolle'd there;
And then to sleep but three hours in the night,
And not be seen to wink of all the day,
When I was wont to think no harm all night,
And make a dark night too of half the day, 45
Which I hope well is not enrolle'd there.
O, these are barren tasks, too hard to keep±±
Not to see ladies, study, fast, not sleep.

KING

Your oath is passed to pass away from these.

BIRON

Let me say no, my liege, an if you please. 50
I only swore to study with your grace,
And stay here in your court, for three years' space.

LONGUEVILLE

You swore to that, Biron, and to the rest.

BIRON

By yea and nay, sir, then I swore in jest. 55
What is the end of study, let me know?

KING

Why, that to know which else we should not know.

BIRON

Things hid and barred, you mean, from common
sense.

KING

Ay, that is study's god-like recompense.

BIRON

Come on, then, I will swear to study so

To know the thing I am forbid to know, 60
As thus: to study where I well may dine
When I to feast expressly am forbid;
Or study where to meet some mistress fine
When mistresses from common sense are hid;
Or having sworn too hard a keeping oath, 65
Study to break it and not break my troth.
If study's gain be thus, and this be so,
Study knows that which yet it doth not know.
Swear me to this, and I will ne'er say no.

KING

These be the stops that hinder study quite, 70
And train our intellects to vain delight.

BIRON

Why, all delights are vain, but that most vain
Which, with pain purchased, doth inherit pain;
As painfully to pore upon a book
To seek the light of truth while truth the while 75
Doth falsely blind the eyesight of his look.
Light, seeking light, doth light of light beguile;
So ere you find where light in darkness lies
Your light grows dark by losing of your eyes.
Study me how to please the eye indeed 80
By fixing it upon a fairer eye,
Who dazzling so, that eye shall be his heed,
And give him light that it was blinded by.
Study is like the heavens' glorious sun,
That will not be deep searched with saucy looks. 85
Small have continual plodders ever won
Save base authority from others' books.
These earthly godfathers of heaven's lights,
That give a name to every fixeÁd star,
Have no more profit of their shining nights 90
Than those that walk and wot not what they are.
Too much to know is to know naught but fame,
And every godfather can give a name.

KING

How well he's read, to reason against reading!

DUMAINE

Proceeded well, to stop all good proceeding. 95

LONGUEVILLE

He weeds the corn and still lets grow the weeding.

BIRON

The spring is near when green geese are a-breeding.

DUMAINE

How follows that?

BIRON Fit in his place and time.

DUMAINE

In reason nothing.

BIRON Something then in rhyme.

KING

Biron is like an envious sneaping frost, 100
That bites the first-born infants of the spring.

BIRON

Well, say I am! Why should proud summer boast
Before the birds have any cause to sing?
Why should I joy in any abortive birth?
At Christmas I no more desire a rose 105
Than wish a snow in May's new-fangled shows,
But like of each thing that in season grows.
So you to study, now it is too late,
Climb o'er the house to unlock the little gate.

KING

Well, sit you out. Go home, Biron. Adieu. 110

BIRON

No, my good lord, I have sworn to stay with you.
And though I have for barbarism spoke more
Than for that angel knowledge you can say,
Yet confident I'll keep what I have sworn,
And bide the penance of each three years' day. 115
Give me the paper. Let me read the same,
And to the strict'st decrees I'll write my name.

KING (*giving a paper*)

How well this yielding rescues thee from shame!

BIRON (*reads*) 'Item: that no woman shall come within a
mile of my court.' Hath this been proclaimed? 120

LONGUEVILLE Four days ago.

BIRON Let's see the penalty. 'On pain of losing her tongue.'
Who devised this penalty?

LONGUEVILLE Marry, that did I.

BIRON Sweet lord, and why? 125

LONGUEVILLE

To fright them hence with that dread penalty.

BIRON

A dangerous law against gentility.

`Item: if any man be seen to talk with a woman within
the term of three years, he shall endure such public
shame as the rest of the court can possible devise.' 130

This article, my liege, yourself must break;

For well you know here comes in embassy

The French King's daughter with yourself to speak±±

A maid of grace and complete majesty±±

About surrender-up of Aquitaine 135

To her decrepit, sick, and bedrid father.

Therefore this article is made in vain,

Or vainly comes th'admireÁd Princess hither.

KING

What say you, lords? Why, this was quite forgot.

BIRON

So study evermore is overshot. 140

While it doth study to have what it would,

It doth forget to do the thing it should;

And when it hath the thing it hunteth most,

'Tis won as towns with fire±±so won, so lost.

KING

We must of force dispense with this decree. 145

She must lie here, on mere necessity.

BIRON

Necessity will make us all forsworn

Three thousand times within this three years' space;

For every man with his affects is born,

Not by might mastered, but by special grace. 150

If I break faith, this word shall speak for me:

I am forsworn on mere necessity.

So to the laws at large I write my name,

And he that breaks them in the least degree

Stands in attainder of eternal shame. 155

He signs

Suggestions are to other as to me,

But I believe, although I seem so loath,

I am the last that will last keep his oath.

But is there no quick recreation granted?

KING

Ay, that there is. Our court, you know, is haunted 160
With a refineÁd traveller of Spain,
A man in all the world's new fashion planted,
That hath a mint of phrases in his brain.
One who the music of his own vain tongue
Doth ravish like enchanting harmony; 165
A man of complements, whom right and wrong
Have chose as umpire of their mutiny.
This child of fancy, that Armado hight,
For interim to our studies shall relate
In high-borne words the worth of many a knight 170
From tawny Spain lost in the world's debate.
How you delight, my lords, I know not, I;
But I protest I love to hear him lie,
And I will use him for my minstrelsy.

BIRON

Armado is a most illustrious wight, 175
A man of fire-new words, fashion's own knight.

LONGUEVILLE

Costard the swain and he shall be our sport,
And so to study three years is but short.

*Enter a constable, Anthony Dull, with Costard with
a letter*

DULL Which is the Duke's own person?

BIRON This, fellow. What wouldst? 180

DULL I myself reprehend his own person, for I am his
grace's farborough. But I would see his own person in
flesh and blood.

BIRON This is he.

DULL SenÄor Arm±±Arm±±commends you. There's villainy 185
abroad. This letter will tell you more.

COSTARD Sir, the contempts thereof are as touching me.

KING A letter from the magnificent Armado.

BIRON How low soever the matter, I hope in God for high
words. 190

LONGUEVILLE A high hope for a low heaven. God grant
us patience.

BIRON To hear, or forbear laughing?

LONGUEVILLE To hear meekly, sir, and to laugh moder-

ately, or to forbear both. 195

BIRON Well, sir, be it as the style shall give us cause to climb in the merriness.

COSTARD The matter is to me, sir, as concerning Jaquenetta. The manner of it is, I was taken with the manner. 200

BIRON In what manner?

COSTARD In manner and form following, sir±±all those three. I was seen with her in the manor house, sitting with her upon the form, and taken following her into the park; which put together is `in manner and form 205 following'. Now, sir, for the manner: it is the manner of a man to speak to a woman. For the form: in some form.

BIRON For the `following', sir?

COSTARD As it shall follow in my correction; and God 210 defend the right.

KING Will you hear this letter with attention?

BIRON As we would hear an oracle.

COSTARD Such is the simplicity of man to hearken after the flesh. 215

KING (*reads*) `Great deputy, the welkin's vicegerent and sole dominator of Navarre, my soul's earth's god, and body's fostering patron'±±

COSTARD Not a word of Costard yet.

KING `So it is'±± 220

COSTARD It may be so; but if he say it is so, he is, in telling true, but so.

KING Peace!

COSTARD Be to me and every man that dares not fight.

KING No words! 225

COSTARD Of other men's secrets, I beseech you.

KING `So it is, besieged with sable-coloured melancholy, I did commend the black-oppressing humour to the most wholesome physic of thy health-giving air, and, as I am a gentleman, betook myself to walk. The time when? About the sixth hour, when beasts most graze, birds best peck, and men sit down to that nourishment which is called supper. So much for the time when. Now for the ground which±±which, I mean, I walked 230

upon. It is yclept thy park. Then for the place where±± 235
where, I mean, I did encounter that obscene and most
preposterous event that draweth from my snow-white
pen the ebon-coloured ink which here thou viewest,
beholdest, surveyest, or seest. But to the place where.
It standeth north-north-east and by east from the west 240
corner of thy curious-knotted garden. There did I see
that low-spirited swain, that base minnow of thy
mirth'±±

COSTARD Me?

KING `That unlettered, small-knowing soul'±± 245

COSTARD Me?

KING `That shallow vassal'±±

COSTARD Still me?

KING `Which, as I remember, hight Costard'±±

COSTARD O, me! 250

KING `Sorted and consorted, contrary to thy established
proclaimed edict and continent canon, with, with, O
with±±but with this I passion to say wherewith'±±

COSTARD With a wench.

KING `With a child of our grandmother Eve, a female, or 255
for thy more sweet understanding a woman. Him I, as
my ever-esteemed duty pricks me on, have sent to thee,
to receive the meed of punishment, by thy sweet grace's
officer Anthony Dull, a man of good repute, carriage,
bearing, and estimation.' 260

DULL Me, an't shall please you. I am Anthony Dull.

KING `For Jaquenetta±±so is the weaker vessel called±±
which I apprehended with the aforesaid swain, I keep
her as a vessel of thy law's fury, and shall at the least
of thy sweet notice bring her to trial. Thine in all 265
compliments of devoted and heartburning heat of duty,
Don Adriano de Armado.'

BIRON This is not so well as I looked for, but the best that
ever I heard.

KING Ay, the best for the worst. (*To Costard*) But, sirrah, 270
what say you to this?

COSTARD Sir, I confess the wench.

KING Did you hear the proclamation?

COSTARD I do confess much of the hearing it, but little of

the marking of it.

275

KING It was proclaimed a year's imprisonment to be taken with a wench.

COSTARD I was taken with none, sir. I was taken with a damsel.

KING Well, it was proclaimed `damsel'. 280

COSTARD This was no damsel, neither, sir. She was a virgin.

[**KING**] It is so varied, too, for it was proclaimed `virgin'.

COSTARD If it were, I deny her virginity. I was taken with a maid. 285

KING This `maid' will not serve your turn, sir.

COSTARD This maid will serve my turn, sir.

KING Sir, I will pronounce your sentence. You shall fast a week with bran and water.

COSTARD I had rather pray a month with mutton and 290 porridge.

KING

And Don Armado shall be your keeper.

My lord Biron, see him delivered o'er,

And go we, lords, to put in practice that

Which each to other hath so strongly sworn. 295

Exeunt the King, Longueville, and Dumaine

BIRON

I'll lay my head to any good man's hat

These oaths and laws will prove an idle scorn.

Sirrah, come on.

COSTARD I suffer for the truth, sir; for true it is I was taken with Jaquenetta, and Jaquenetta is a true girl, 300 and therefore, welcome the sour cup of prosperity, affliction may one day smile again; and till then, sit thee down, sorrow.

Exeunt