

Character Class Testing and Conversion

`isalpha(c)`

non-zero if c is alphabetic, 0 if not.

`isdigit(c)`

non-zero if c is a digit (0...9), 0 if not.

`isspace(c)`

non-zero if c is ' ', '\t', or '\n', 0 if not

`islower(c)`

non-zero if c is lower case, 0 if not

`isupper(c)`

non-zero if c is upper case, 0 if not

`tolower(c)`

convert upper case c to lower case.

`toupper(c)`

convert lower case c to upper case