

```

/* ExRecLock1.c - Execute me to compile me with Lattice 5.10b
LC -bl -cflstg -v -y -j73 ExRecLock1.c
Blink FROM LIB:c.o,ExRecLock1.o TO ExRecLock1 LIBRARY LIB:LC.lib,LIB:Amiga.lib
quit ;*/
/* This is a simple example of using record locking to create an exclusive record
/* lock on a file, and writing to that record. The example ExRecLock2 is almost
/* exactly the same as this example, except ExRecLock2 uses the record lock directly
/* after ExRecLock1's record. If you try to run ExRecLock1 (or ExRecLock2) while
/* another instance of ExRecLock1 (or ExRecLock2) is running, the second record lock
/* attempt will fail.

#include <clib/dos_protos.h>
#include <clib/alib_protos.h>
#include <clib/alib_stdio_protos.h>

#ifdef LATTICE
int CXBRK(void) { return(0); } /* Disable Lattice CTRL/C handling */
void chkabort(void) { return; }
#endif

#define RECORDSIZE 12
#define RECORDOFFSET 0

extern struct Library *DOSBase;

UBYTE *vers = "\0$VER: ExRecLock1 37.2";
UBYTE *string = "ExRecLock1\n"; /* This string will be the
/* contents of the record. */

void main(void)
{
    BPTR fh;

    if (DOSBase->lib_Version >= 37) /* Record locking was introduced in Release 2,
    /* but the standard startup code will open any
    /* version of dos.library, so we have to ex-
    /* plicitly check the version number of DOS.
    /*

        if (fh = Open("t:testRLock", MODE_READWRITE)) /* Open the file, creating */
        { /* it if necessary. */
            if (DOSTRUE == LockRecord(fh, /* Lock the record as exclusive,
            RECORDOFFSET, /* and do not wait if it is not
            RECORDSIZE, /* available immediately.
            REC_EXCLUSIVE_IMMED, 0))

            {
                LONG error = RECORDOFFSET;

                /* If the record is beyond the end of the file, */
                if (Seek(fh, 0, OFFSET_END) < RECORDOFFSET) /* lengthen the file. */
                    error = SetFileSize(fh, RECORDOFFSET, OFFSET_BEGINNING);

                if (error == RECORDOFFSET) /* If there was no error with the file */
                { /* file size, continue. */
                    if (Seek(fh, RECORDOFFSET, OFFSET_BEGINNING) < 0)
                        PrintFault(IoErr(), "Seek() error");

                    if (Write(fh, string, RECORDSIZE) < 0)
                        PrintFault(IoErr(), "Write() error");
                    else
                        PutStr("Write successful, ");

                }
                PutStr("Waiting 10 seconds...\n");
                TimeDelay(UNIT_VBLANK, 10, 0); /* Amiga.lib function that puts
                /* a task to sleep for a given amount of time. This waits
                /* 10 seconds before unlocking the record to give the user
                /* a chance to start a second copy of this example.
                /*
                UnLockRecord(fh, RECORDOFFSET, RECORDSIZE);
            }
            else PrintFault(IoErr(), "Record Lock Failed");
            Close(fh);
        }
        else PrintFault(IoErr(), "Open Failed");
    }
    else PutStr("Need dos.library V37 or greater.\n");
}

```

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/* ExRecLock2.c - Execute me to compile me with Lattice 5.10b
LC -bl -cflstg -v -y -j73 ExRecLock2.c
Blink FROM LIB:c.o,ExRecLock2.o TO ExRecLock2 LIBRARY LIB:LC.lib,LIB:Amiga.lib
quit ;*/
/* This is a simple example of using record locking to create an exclusive record
/* lock on a file, and writing to that record. The example ExRecLock1 is almost
/* exactly the same as this example, except ExRecLock1 uses the record lock directly
/* before ExRecLock2's record. If you try to run ExRecLock2 (or ExRecLock1) while
/* another instance of ExRecLock2 (or ExRecLock1) is running, the second record lock
/* attempt will fail.

#include <clib/dos_protos.h>
#include <clib/alib_protos.h>
#include <clib/alib_stdio_protos.h>

#ifdef LATTICE
int CXBRK(void) { return(0); } /* Disable Lattice CTRL/C handling
/*
void chkabort(void) { return; }
#endif

#define RECORDSIZE 12
#define RECORDOFFSET 12

extern struct Library *DOSBase;

UBYTE *vers = "\0$VER: ExRecLock2 37.2";
UBYTE *string = "ExRecLock2\n"; /* This string will be the
/* contents of the record.

void main(void)
{
    BPTR fh;

    if (DOSBase->lib_Version >= 37) /* Record locking was introduced in Release 2,
    /* but the standard startup code will open any
    /* version of dos.library, so we have to ex-
    /* plicitly check the version number of DOS.

        if (fh = Open("t:testRLock", MODE_READWRITE)) /* Open the file, creating */
        { /* it if necessary.
            if (DOSTRUE == LockRecord(fh, /* Lock the record as exclusive,
            RECORDOFFSET, /* and do not wait if it is not
            RECORDSIZE, /* available immediately.
            REC_EXCLUSIVE_IMMED, 0))

            {
                LONG error = RECORDOFFSET;

                /* If the record is beyond the end of the file, */
                if (Seek(fh, 0, OFFSET_END) < RECORDOFFSET) /* lengthen the file. */
                    error = SetFileSize(fh, RECORDOFFSET, OFFSET_BEGINNING);

                if (error == RECORDOFFSET) /* If there was no error with the file */
                { /* file size, continue. */
                    if (Seek(fh, RECORDOFFSET, OFFSET_BEGINNING) < 0)
                        PrintFault(IoErr(), "Seek() error");

                    if (Write(fh, string, RECORDSIZE) < 0)
                        PrintFault(IoErr(), "Write() error");
                    else
                        PutStr("Write successful, ");

                }
                PutStr("Waiting 10 seconds...\n");
            }
        }
    }
}

```

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```
        TimeDelay(UNIT_VBLANK, 10, 0); /* Amiga.lib function that puts */
        /* a task to sleep for a given amount of time. This waits */
        /* 10 seconds before unlocking the record to give the user */
        /* a chance to start a second copy of this example. */
        UnlockRecord(fh, RECORDOFFSET, RECORDSIZE);
    }
    else PrintFault(IoErr(), "Record Lock Failed");
    Close(fh);
}
else PrintFault(IoErr(), "Open Failed");
}
else PutStr("Need dos.library V37 or greater.\n");
}

/* LockRecord.c - Execute me to compile me with SAS C 5.10b
lc -cfs -v -d0 -b0 -j73 LockRecord.c
blink FROM LockRecord.o to LockRecord LIB lib:amiga.lib
quit
*/
/* AmigaMail LockRecord()/UnlockRecord() example.
*/
#include <exec/memory.h>
#include <exec/lists.h>
#include <dos/dosextens.h>
#include <dos/rdargs.h>
#include <dos/record.h>
#include <utility/tagitem.h>

#include <clib/alib_protos.h>
#include <clib/dos_protos.h>
#include <clib/exec_protos.h>
#include <clib/utility_protos.h>

void GetCommandLine(BPTR, struct RDArgs *rdargs, UBYTE *cmdbuffer);
void DoLockRecord(BPTR, struct RDArgs *rdargs);
void DoUnlockRecord(BPTR fh, struct RDArgs *rdargs);
void ListRecordLocks(void);
struct LockNode *FindRecordLock(ULONG offset, ULONG length);

/* List and node structures to keep track of record locks */
struct LockNode {
    struct LockNode *ln_Succ;
    struct LockNode *ln_Pred;
    ULONG ln_Count;
    ULONG ln_Offset;
    ULONG ln_Length;
    ULONG ln_Mode;
};

struct LockList {
    struct LockNode *lh_Head;
    struct LockNode *lh_Tail;
    struct LockNode *lh_TailPred;
    ULONG lh_Count;
};

/* Pseudo data file */
#define TESTFILE "t:locktest"

#define LOCK_TEMPLATE "OFFSET/K/N,LENGTH/K/N,EXCLUSIVE/S,IMMEDIATE/S,TIMEOUT/K/N"
#define UNLOCK_TEMPLATE "OFFSET/K/N,LENGTH/K/N"

#define OFFSET_POS 0
#define LENGTH_POS 1
#define EXCLUSIVE_POS 2
#define IMMEDIATE_POS 3
#define TIMEOUT_POS 4

struct Library *SysBase;
struct DosLibrary *DOSBase;
struct Library *UtilityBase;

struct LockList *locklist;

LONG main(void)
{
```

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    BPTR fh;
    struct RDArgs *rdargs;
    struct CSource *csource;
    UBYTE *cmdbuffer;
    struct LockNode *lnode, *nnode;
    LONG error = RETURN_OK;

    SysBase = *((struct Library **) 4);

    /* Fails silently if < 37 */
    if (DOSBase = (struct DosLibrary *)OpenLibrary("dos.library", 37))
    {
        UtilityBase = DOSBase->dl_UtilityBase;

        if (locklist = AllocMem(sizeof(struct LockList), MEMF_CLEAR))
        {
            NewList((struct List *)locklist);

            /* Allocate RDArgs structure to parse command lines */
            if (rdargs = AllocDosObject(DOS_RDARGS, TAG_END))
            {
                csource = &rdargs->RDA_Source;

                /* Get buffer to read command lines in */
                if (csource->CS_Buffer = AllocMem(512, MEMF_CLEAR))
                {
                    csource->CS_Length = 512;
                    csource->CS_CurChr = 0;

                    /* Buffer to isolate command keyword */
                    if (cmdbuffer = AllocMem(80, MEMF_CLEAR))
                    {
                        /* Open a testfile, create it if necessary */
                        if (fh = Open(TESTFILE, MODE_READWRITE))
                        {
                            /* Process command lines */
                            GetCommandLine(fh, rdargs, cmdbuffer);

                            /* Try to get rid of outstanding record locks */
                            lnode = locklist->lh_Head;
                            while (nnode = lnode->ln_Succ)
                            {
                                /* Try to unlock pending locks */
                                if ((UnlockRecord(fh,
                                    lnode->ln_Offset,
                                    lnode->ln_Length) == DOSFALSE)
                                {
                                    Printf("Error unlocking record %ld with offset %ld length %ld\n",
                                        lnode->ln_Count,
                                        lnode->ln_Offset,
                                        lnode->ln_Length);
                                    if (IoErr())
                                        PrintFault(IoErr(), NULL);
                                }
                                /* Remove node no matter what */
                                FreeMem(lnode, sizeof(struct LockNode));
                                lnode = nnode;
                            }
                        }
                        Close(fh);
                    }
                    FreeMem(cmdbuffer, 80);
                }
                else
                    SetIoErr(ERROR_NO_FREE_STORE);
            }
            FreeMem(csource->CS_Buffer, 512);
        }
        else
            SetIoErr(ERROR_NO_FREE_STORE);
    }
    FreeDosObject(DOS_RDARGS, rdargs);
}
else
    SetIoErr(ERROR_NO_FREE_STORE);

FreeMem(locklist, sizeof(struct LockList));
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    }
    else
        SetIoErr(ERROR_NO_FREE_STORE);

    error = IoErr();
    if (error)
    {
        PrintFault(IoErr(), NULL);
        error = RETURN_FAIL;
    }

    CloseLibrary((struct Library *)DOSBase);
    return(error);
}

void GetCommandLine(BPTR fh, struct RDArgs *rdargs, UBYTE *cmdbuffer)
{
    struct CSource *csource = &rdargs->RDA_Source;
    UBYTE *cmdlinebuffer = csource->CS_Buffer;
    LONG error;

    /* Prompt for command line */
    Write(Output(), "Cmd> ", 5);

    /* Loop forever, waiting for commands */
    for (;;)
    {
        /* Get command line */
        if ((FGETS(Input(), cmdlinebuffer, 512)) != NULL)
        {
            /* Use ReadItem() to isolate actual command */
            error = ReadItem(cmdbuffer, 80, csource);

            /* Break on error */
            if (error == ITEM_ERROR)
                break;

            /* Make sure I've got something */
            else if (error != ITEM_NOTHING)
            {
                /* cmdbuffer now contains the command:
                * KNOWN COMMANDS:
                * QUIT
                * LIST
                * LOCKRECORD
                * UNLOCKRECORD
                */

                if ((Stricmp("QUIT", cmdbuffer)) == 0)
                    break;
                else if ((Stricmp("HELP", cmdbuffer)) == 0)
                {
                    Printf("Available commands:\n");
                    Printf("LOCKRECORD %s\n", LOCK_TEMPLATE);
                    Printf("UNLOCKRECORD %s\n", UNLOCK_TEMPLATE);
                    Printf("LIST\n");
                    Printf("QUIT\n");
                }
                else if ((Stricmp("LIST", cmdbuffer)) == 0)
                    ListRecordLocks(); /* Show all current locks */
                else
                {
                    /* Note that I've already isolated the command
                    * keyword, so I'm using Source->CS_CurChr to point
                    * after it.
                    */
                    csource->CS_Buffer += csource->CS_CurChr;
                    csource->CS_CurChr = 0;

                    if ((Stricmp("LOCKRECORD", cmdbuffer)) == 0)
                        DoLockRecord(fh, rdargs);
                    else if ((Stricmp("UNLOCKRECORD", cmdbuffer)) == 0)
                        DoUnlockRecord(fh, rdargs);
                    else
                        PrintFault(ERROR_NOT_IMPLEMENTED, cmdbuffer);
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
```

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        /* Reset CSource */
        csource->CS_Buffer = cmdlinebuffer;
    }

    /* Output new prompt. Make sure csource is OK. */
    Write(Output(), "Cmd> ", 5);
    csource->CS_CurChr = 0;
}
else
    break;
}

void DoLockRecord(BPTR fh, struct RDArgs *rdargs)
{
    struct RDArgs *readargs;
    LONG rargs[5];
    ULONG offset, length, timeout, mode;
    ULONG result;
    struct LockNode *lnode;

    offset = length = timeout = mode = 0;
    rargs[0] = rargs[1] = rargs[2] = rargs[3] = rargs[4] = 0;

    if (readargs = ReadArgs(LOCK_TEMPLATE, rargs, rdargs))
    {
        if (rargs[OFFSET_POS])
            offset = *((LONG *)rargs[OFFSET_POS]);
        if (rargs[LENGTH_POS])
            length = *((LONG *)rargs[LENGTH_POS]);
        if (rargs[TIMEOUT_POS])
            timeout = *((LONG *)rargs[TIMEOUT_POS]);

        /* Type of locking */
        if (rargs[EXCLUSIVE_POS])
        {
            if (rargs[IMMEDIATE_POS])
                mode = REC_EXCLUSIVE_IMMED;
            else
                mode = REC_EXCLUSIVE;
        }
        else
        {
            if (rargs[IMMEDIATE_POS])
                mode = REC_SHARED_IMMED;
            else
                mode = REC_SHARED;
        }

        rargs[0] = offset;
        rargs[1] = length;
        switch (mode)
        {
            case REC_EXCLUSIVE_IMMED:
                rargs[2] = (LONG)"REC_EXCLUSIVE_IMMED";
                break;
            case REC_EXCLUSIVE:
                rargs[2] = (LONG)"REC_EXCLUSIVE";
                break;
            case REC_SHARED_IMMED:
                rargs[2] = (LONG)"REC_SHARED_IMMED";
                break;
            case REC_SHARED:
                rargs[2] = (LONG)"REC_SHARED";
                break;
        }
        rargs[3] = timeout;

        /* Show what I'm going to do */
        VFPrintf(Output(),
            "LockRecord: Offset %ld, Length %ld, Mode %s, Timeout %ld...",
            rargs);
        Flush(Output());
    }
}
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/* Lock the record. Parameters are not checked. It is f.e. possible to
 * specify an offset larger than the size of the file. Possible since
 * Record Locks are not related to the file itself, only the means for
 * you to do arbitration.
 *
 * Note that the timeout value is in ticks...
 */
result = LockRecord(fh, offset, length, mode, timeout);

if (result == DOSTRUE)
{
    Write(Output(), "OK\n", 3);

    /* Add a node to track this record lock */
    if (lnode = AllocMem(sizeof(struct LockNode), MEMF_CLEAR))
    {
        lnnode->ln_Counter = locklist->lh_Counter++;
        lnnode->ln_Offset = offset;
        lnnode->ln_Length = length;
        lnnode->ln_Mode = mode;

        AddTail((struct List *)locklist, (struct Node *)lnnode);
    }
    else
    {
        /* Not enough memory for node. You're on your own... */
        Write(Output(), "Not enough memory to track record lock.\n", 40);
    }
}
else
{
    Write(Output(), "FAILED\n", 7);
    if (IoErr())
        PrintFault(IoErr(), NULL);
}

/* Release memory associated with readargs */
FreeArgs(readargs);
} else
    PrintFault(IoErr(), NULL);
}

void DoUnLockRecord(BPTR fh, struct RDArgs *rdargs)
{
    struct RDArgs *readargs;
    LONG rargs[2];
    ULONG offset, length;
    ULONG result;
    struct LockNode *lnode;

    offset = length = 0;
    rargs[0] = rargs[1] = 0;

    if (readargs = ReadArgs(LOCK_TEMPLATE, rargs, rdargs))
    {
        if (rargs[OFFSET_POS])
            offset = *((LONG *)rargs[OFFSET_POS]);
        if (rargs[LENGTH_POS])
            length = *((LONG *)rargs[LENGTH_POS]);

        rargs[0] = offset;
        rargs[1] = length;

        /* Show what I'm going to do */
        VFPrintf(Output(), "UnLockRecord: Offset %ld, Length %ld...", rargs);
        Flush(Output());

        /* Unlock indicated record with indicated offset and length.
         * If the same record (same offset/length) is locked multiple times,
         * only one, the first one in the list, will be unlocked.
         */
        result = UnLockRecord(fh, offset, length);

        if (result == DOSTRUE) {
            Write(Output(), "OK\n", 3);

            /* Remove node associated with this lock */

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        if (lnode = FindRecordLock(offset, length))
        {
            Remove((struct Node *)lnode);
            FreeMem(lnode, sizeof(struct LockNode));
        }
    }
    else
    {
        Write(Output(), "FAILED\n", 7); /* Keep locknode */
        if (IoErr())
            PrintFault(IoErr(), NULL);
    }
    /* Release memory associated with readargs */
    FreeArgs(readargs);
} else
    PrintFault(IoErr(), NULL);
}

void ListRecordLocks(void)
{
    struct LockNode *lnode;
    LONG rargs[4];

    for (lnode = locklist->lh_Head; lnode->ln_Succ; lnode = lnode->ln_Succ)
    {
        rargs[0] = lnode->ln_Counter;
        rargs[1] = lnode->ln_Offset;
        rargs[2] = lnode->ln_Length;

        switch (lnode->ln_Mode)
        {
            case REC_EXCLUSIVE_IMMED:
                rargs[3] = (LONG)"REC_EXCLUSIVE_IMMED";
                break;
            case REC_EXCLUSIVE:
                rargs[3] = (LONG)"REC_EXCLUSIVE";
                break;
            case REC_SHARED_IMMED:
                rargs[3] = (LONG)"REC_SHARED_IMMED";
                break;
            case REC_SHARED:
                rargs[3] = (LONG)"REC_SHARED";
                break;
        }

        VFPrintf(Output(), "RecordLock #%ld: Offset %ld Length %ld Mode %s\n", rargs);
    }
    Flush(Output());
}

struct LockNode *FindRecordLock(ULONG offset, ULONG length)
{
    struct LockNode *lnode;

    for (lnode = locklist->lh_Head; lnode->ln_Succ; lnode = lnode->ln_Succ)
    {
        if ((lnode->ln_Offset == offset) && lnode->ln_Length == length)
            return(lnode);
    }
    return(NULL);
}

```