

**NAME**

md5 – calculate a message-digest fingerprint (checksum) for a file

**SYNOPSIS**

**md5** [ -t | -x | -sstring | filename(s) ]

**DESCRIPTION**

**md5** takes as input a message of arbitrary length and produces as output a 128-bit "fingerprint" or "message digest" of the input. It is conjectured that it is computationally infeasible to produce two messages having the same message digest, or to produce any message having a given prespecified target message digest. The MD5 algorithm is intended for digital signature applications, where a large file must be "compressed" in a secure manner before being encrypted with a private (secret) key under a public-key cryptosystem such as *RSA*.

**OPTIONS**

The following four options may be used in any combination, except that **filename(s)** must be the last objects on the command line.

**-sstring** prints a checksum of the given "string".

**-t** runs a built-in time trial.

**-x** runs a built-in test script.

**filename(s)** prints a checksum(s) for each of the files.

**SEE ALSO**

**sum(1)**

RFC 1321 describes in detail the MD2, MD4, and MD5 message-digest algorithms.

**ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

This program is placed in the public domain for free general use by RSA Data Security.