

# Appendix E

## MSL Driver Template

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This appendix contains a listing of a sample MSL driver template for an adapter with a single communications channel. The template code presented is intended to illustrate a general flow of events and does not necessarily describe optimized code, nor does it apply in every case.



```

;*****
;*
; *
; *
;*****

;*****
;* Include Files *
;*****

include MSL.inc ;MSL include file

;*****
;* MSL Template Equates *
;*****

TIMEOUT_CALLBACK_INTERVAL equ 1

ADAPTER_TIMEOUT_COUNT equ 5 ;(adapter specific)
MESSAGE_TIMEOUT_COUNT equ 5 ;(adapter specific)

MAX_EMERGENCY_WAIT equ 54 ;(adapter specific)
MAX_PACKET_SIZE equ 4096 ;(adapter specific)

MESSAGE_TYPE equ -1 ;packet types
ACK_TYPE equ 0
HOLDOFF_TYPE equ 1
EMERGENCY_TYPE equ 2

;*****
;* MSL Template Structures *
;*****

MESSAGE_HEADER_SIZE equ SIZE MessageHeaderStructure

MessageHeaderStructure struc ;example only
    EaxParameter dd ?
    EbxParameter dd ?
    EcxParameter dd ?
    EdxParameter dd ?
    EsiParameter dd ?
    EdiParameter dd ?
MessageHeaderStructure ends

PACKET_HEADER_SIZE equ SIZE PacketHeaderStructure

PacketHeaderStructure struc ;example only
    MediaHeader dd 7 dup (?)
    MSLType db ?
    MSLMessageCount db ?
    MSLSequence dd ?
PacketHeaderStructure ends

```

```

        assume  cs: OSCODE, ds: OSDATA, es: OSDATA, ss: OSDATA
OSDATA  segment rw public 'DATA'

        extrn   MaximumCommDriverDataLength: dword
        extrn   PacketSizeNowAvailable: dword
        extrn   PacketSizeDriverCanNowHandle: dword
        extrn   ServerCommACKTimeOut: dword

        extrn   GetNextPacketPointer: dword
        extrn   ReceiveServerCommPointer: dword
        extrn   SendServerCommCompletedPointer: dword

Align    16

;*****
;* Resource Tag Information *
;*****

RTagMessage_AESProcess      db      'AES Callback'           , 0
RTagMessage_Timer           db      'Timer Callback'         , 0
RTagMessage_IORegistration  db      'Hardware Config'        , 0
RTagMessage_Interrupt       db      'Hardware ISR'           , 0
RTagMessage_MSL             db      'MSL driver name'        , 0

InterruptResourceTag        dd      0
MSLDriverResourceTag        dd      0

;*****
;* Initialization Error Messages *
;*****

ErrorGettingRTag_Interrupt  db      'Unable to allocate Interrupt resource tag'
                             db      LF, CR, BELL, 0

ErrorGettingRTag_Timer      db      'Unable to allocate Timer Event resource tag'
                             db      CR, LF, BELL, 0

ErrorGettingRTag_AESProcess db      'Unable to allocate AES Process resource tag'
                             db      CR, LF, BELL, 0

ErrorGettingRTag_IORegistration db      'Unable to allocate Hardware Options resource tag'
                             db      CR, LF, BELL, 0

ErrorGettingRTag_MSL        db      'Unable to allocate MSL resource tag'
                             db      CR, LF, BELL, 0

ErrorParsingIOMessage       db      'Error parsing IO Parameters.'
                             db      CR, LF, BELL, 0

ConflictingHardwareMessage  db      'Conflicting Hardware Options.'
                             db      CR, LF, BELL, 0

ErrorGettingInterruptMessage db      'Error setting interrupt.'
                             db      CR, LF, BELL, 0

ErrorRegisteringMSLMessage  db      'Unable to register MSL with OS'
                             db      CR, LF, BELL, 0

HardwareInitErrorMessage    db      'Error initializing adapter hardware'
                             db      CR, LF, BELL, 0

```

```

;*****
;* Configuration Information *
;*****

Align 16

IOPort0_Options          dd      4
                        dd      300h, 320h, 340h, 360h

Interrupt0_Options       dd      4
                        dd      2, 3, 4, 5

AdapterOptions  AdapterOptionStructure  <,IOPort0_Options,,,,,,,,,Interrupt0_Options>

DriverConfiguration      IOConfigurationStructure  <>
DriverConfigurationSize  equ      SIZE      IOConfigurationStructure

;*****
;* Statistics Information *
;*****

DriverStatistics          db      0 dup (?)

    StatisticsMajorVersion  db      01
    StatisticsMinorVersion  db      00
    NumGenericCounters      dw      (GenericEnd - GenericBegin) / 4
    NotSupportedMask        dd      000000000000000011111111111111b
    GenericBegin            db      0 dup (?)
        TransmitPacketCount  dd      0
        ReceivePacketCount   dd      0
        TransmitBurstPacketCount  dd      0
        MSLRejectPacketCount dd      0
        TransmitMsgCount     dd      0
        ReceiveAckCount      dd      0
        ReceiveMsgCount      dd      0
        TransmitAckCount     dd      0
        TransmitHoldCount    dd      0
        ReceiveHoldCount     dd      0
        OSHoldMsgCount       dd      0
        OSCallBackCount      dd      0
        OSRejectMsgCount     dd      0
        ServerCommErrorCount dd      0
        ReceiveErrorCount    dd      0
        TransmitErrorCount   dd      0
        ReceiveEmergencyCount dd      0
        RetryTxCount         dd      0
    GenericEnd              db      0 dup (?)

    NumCustomCounters       dw      (CustomEnd - CustomBegin) / 4
    CustomBegin             db      0 dup (?)
        MessageTimedOutCount dd      0
        AdapterTimedOutCount dd      0
    CustomEnd               db      0 dup (?)
    CustomStrings           db      0 dup (?)
    CustomStringsSize       dw      (CustomStringsEnd-CustomStrings)
                        db      'MessageTimedOutCount', 0
                        db      'AdapterTimedOutCount', 0
                        db      0,0
    CustomStringsEnd        db      0 dup (?)

DriverStatisticsEnd        db      0 dup (?)

DriverStatisticsSize       equ      DriverStatisticsEnd - DriverStatistics

```

```

;*****
;* Timeout and Timer Data Variables *
;*****

TimeOutEvent      AESEventStructure      <,TIMEOUT_CALLBACK_INTERVAL,,DriverTimeOut>
HoldOffEvent      AESEventStructure      <,0,,DriverHoldOff>
IntHoldOffEvent   TimerDataStructure     <,DriverIntHoldOff,,1>

;*****
;* General Data Variables *
;*****

PacketHeader      PacketHeaderStructure  <>
MessageHeader     MessageHeaderStructure <>

Align 16

NewEsiParameter   dd      0
NewEcxBParameter  dd      0

ExtraEOIFlag      dd      0
FirstTimeInit     dd      0                ;indicate reset or not

RxPacketMessageCount  dd      0                ;num of messages in Rx packet
TxPacketMessageCount  dd      0                ;num of messages in Tx packet

;*** Transmit pending flags (pending due to another transmit in progress) ***
MessageTransmitPending  dd      0                ;Message Tx pending flag
AckTransmitPending      dd      0                ;Ack Tx pending flag
HoldTransmitPending     dd      0                ;Hold Tx pending flag

;*** Error notification pending flags (pending due to being in a holdoff state) ***
EmergencyReceivePending dd      0                ;Emergency Rx pending flag
TimeoutErrorPending     dd      0                ;Timeout Error pending flag
HardwareErrorPending     dd      0                ;Hardware Error pending flag

TransmitInProgress      dd      0                ;flag packet sending
MessageInProgress       dd      0                ;flag of message send

```

```

;*****
;* Receive buffers and redeliver variables *
;*****

CurrentReceiveBufferAddress      dd      ReceiveBuffer1
CurrentReceiveBufferFillPtr      dd      0                ;current end of copy data
                                           ;in receive buffer

CurrentReceiveHoldBufferAdd      dd      0
CurrentHoldBufferMsgPointer      dd      0

CurrentBufferIndex               dd      0
CurrentHoldBufferIndex          dd      0

CurrentReceiveBufferTable        dd      ReceiveBuffer1
                                dd      ReceiveBuffer2
                                dd      ReceiveBuffer3

ReceiveBuffer1                  db      (4096 + PACKET_HEADER_SIZE) dup (0)
ReceiveBuffer2                  db      (4096 + PACKET_HEADER_SIZE) dup (0)
ReceiveBuffer3                  db      (4096 + PACKET_HEADER_SIZE) dup (0)

HoldNewEsiParameter             dd      0
HoldNewEcxParameter             dd      0

HoldStateFlag                   dd      0                ;in holdoff indicator
LastHoldTransmitTime            dd      0

BackOffAmount                   dd      0                ;for next send if Hold
HoldOffWaitLoopCount            dd      0                ;for current send

OSDATA      ends

```

```
OSCODE segment er public 'CODE'
```

```
public DriverInitialize           ;MSL driver routine
public DriverSend                 ;MSL driver routine
public DriverBuildSend            ;MSL driver routine
public DriverISR                  ;MSL driver routine
public DriverRemove               ;MSL driver routine
```

```
extrn AllocateResourceTag: near   ;OS routine
extrn CancelInterruptTimeCallBack: near ;OS routine
extrn CancelNoSleepAESProcessEvent: near ;OS routine
extrn CancelSleepAESProcessEvent: near ;OS routine
extrn ClearHardwareInterrupt: near ;OS routine
extrn CRescheduleLast: near       ;OS routine
extrn DeRegisterHardwareOptions: near ;OS routine
extrn DeRegisterServerCommDriver: near ;OS routine
extrn GetCurrentTime: near        ;OS routine
extrn OutputToScreen: near        ;OS routine
extrn ParseDriverParameters: near ;OS routine
extrn RegisterHardwareOptions: near ;OS routine
extrn RegisterServerCommDriver: near ;OS routine
extrn ScheduleInterruptTimeCallBack: near ;OS routine
extrn ScheduleNoSleepAESProcessEvent: near ;OS routine
extrn ScheduleSleepAESProcessEvent: near ;OS routine
extrn ServerCommDriverError: near ;OS routine
extrn SetHardwareInterrupt: near ;OS routine
```

```
Align 16
```

```
;*****
;* Control Procedure Vector Information *
;*****
```

```
ControlProcedures      dd GetMSLConfiguration
                       dd GetMSLStatistics
ControlProceduresEnd   equ $
MaxControlNumber       equ ((ControlProceduresEnd-ControlProcedures)/4)-1
```



```

;*****
;* DriverInitialize
;*****
;*
;* Stack Parameters:
;*
;* Parm0 = ModuleHandle          Parm5 = LoadableModuleFileHandle
;* Parm1 = ScreenHandle          Parm6 = ReadRoutine
;* Parm2 = CommandLine           Parm7 = CustomDataOffset
;* Parm3 = (reserved)            Parm8 = CustomDataSize
;* Parm4 = (reserved)
;*
;*****

```

Align 16

DriverInitialize                proc

```

    CPush
    mov     ebp, esp
    pushfd
    cli

```

```

;*****
;* Allocate all resource tags used by MSL
;*****

```

```

    push    MSLSignature
    push    OFFSET RTagMessage_MSL
    push    [ebp + Parm0]
    call    AllocateResourceTag
    add     esp, 3 * 4
    or      eax, eax
    mov     MSLDriverResourceTag, eax
    mov     ebx, OFFSET ErrorGettingRTag_MSL
    jz      DisplayMessageExit

```

```

    push    IORegistrationSignature
    push    OFFSET RTagMessage_IORegistration
    push    [ebp + Parm0]
    call    AllocateResourceTag
    add     esp, 3 * 4
    or      eax, eax
    mov     DriverConfiguration.CIOResourceTag, eax
    mov     ebx, OFFSET ErrorGettingRTag_IORegistration
    jz      DisplayMessageExit

```

```

    push    InterruptSignature
    push    OFFSET RTagMessage_Interrupt
    push    [ebp + Parm0]
    call    AllocateResourceTag
    add     esp, 3 * 4
    or      eax, eax
    mov     InterruptResourceTag, eax
    mov     ebx, OFFSET ErrorGettingRTag_Interrupt
    jz      DisplayMessageExit

```

```

    push    TimerSignature
    push    OFFSET RTagMessage_Timer
    push    [ebp + Parm0]
    call    AllocateResourceTag
    add     esp, 3 * 4
    or      eax, eax
    mov     IntHoldOffEvent.TResourceTag, eax
    mov     ebx, OFFSET ErrorGettingRTag_Timer
    jz      DisplayMessageExit

```

```

push    AESProcessSignature
push    OFFSET RTagMessage_AESProcess
push    [ebp + Parm0]
call    AllocateResourceTag
add     esp, 3 * 4
or      eax, eax
mov     TimeOutEvent.AESRTag, eax
mov     HoldOffEvent.AESRTag, eax
mov     ebx, OFFSET ErrorGettingRTag_AESProcess
jz      DisplayMessageExit

;*****
;* Parse which port and interrupt to use
;*****

push    [ebp + Parm1]
push    [ebp + Parm2]
push    NeedsIOPort0Bit OR NeedsInterrupt0Bit
push    0
push    0
push    OFFSET AdapterOptions
push    0
push    OFFSET DriverConfiguration
call    ParseDriverParameters
add     esp, 8 * 4
or      eax, eax
mov     ebx, OFFSET ErrorParsingIOMessage
jnz     DisplayMessageExit

;*****
;* Register Hardware Options
;*****

push    0
push    OFFSET DriverConfiguration
call    RegisterHardwareOptions
add     esp, 2 * 4
or      eax, eax
mov     ebx, OFFSET ConflictingHardwareMessage
jnz     DisplayMessageExit

;*****
;* Set Interrupt Vector
;*****

push    OFFSET ExtraEOIFlag
push    CHAIN_SET_REAL_MODE
push    0
push    InterruptResourceTag
push    OFFSET DriverISR
movzx   eax, BYTE PTR DriverConfiguration.CInterrupt0
push    eax
call    SetHardwareInterrupt
add     esp, 6 * 4
or      eax, eax
mov     ebx, OFFSET ErrorGettingInterruptMessage
jnz     DeRegisterHardware

;*****
;* Initialize and Test the MSL Adapter
;*****

call    HardwareInit                                ;returns ptr to error message
jnz     DriverInitHardwareError
mov     FirstTimeInit, 0                            ;disable testing the adapter
                                                ;hardware again

```

```

;*****
;* Register the MSL driver with the OS
;*****

push    OFFSET DriverControl
push    OFFSET DriverEmergencySend
push    OFFSET DriverBuildSend
push    OFFSET DriverSend
push    OFFSET DriverConfiguration
push    MSLDriverResourceTag
call    RegisterServerCommDriver
add     esp, 6 * 4
or      eax, eax
mov     ebx, OFFSET ErrorRegisteringMSLMessage
jnz     ErrorRegisteringDriver

mov     MaximumCommDriverDataLength, MAX_PACKET_SIZE
mov     PacketSizeDriverCanNowHandle, MAX_PACKET_SIZE

;*****
;* Start Timeout Callbacks
;*****

push    OFFSET TimeOutEvent
call    ScheduleNoSleepAESProcessEvent
add     esp, 1 * 4

;*****
;* DriverInitialize Successful Exit
;*****

popfd
xor     eax, eax
CPop
ret
; Return Success!

```

```

;*****
;* DriverInitialize Error Paths
;*****

ErrorRegisteringDriver:
DriverInitHardwareError:

;*****
;* Unhook from Interrupt vector
;*****

push    OFFSET DriverISR
movzx   eax, BYTE PTR DriverConfiguration.CInterrupt0
push    eax
call    ClearHardwareInterrupt
add     esp, 2 * 4

;*****
;* Deregister hardware options from OS
;*****

DeRegisterHardware:

push    OFFSET DriverConfiguration
call    DeRegisterHardwareOptions
add     esp, 1 * 4

;*****
;* Display Error Message in EBX
;*****

DisplayMessageExit:

push    ebx                      ; Pointer to error string
push    [ebp + Parm1]            ; Screen Handle
call    OutputToScreen           ; Display Error Message
add     esp, 2 * 4

popfd
or      eax, -1                  ; Return Failure
CPop
ret

DriverInitialize                endp

```

```

;*****
;* HardwareInit
;*****

HardwareInit    proc

    ; (Adapter-specific code to bring up adapter to operational mode)

HardwareInitSuccess:

    xor     eax, eax
    ret

HardwareInitError:

    mov     ebx, OFFSET HardwareInitErrorMessage
    or      eax, -1
    ret

HardwareInit    endp

```

```

;*****
;*  DriverControl
;*****
;*
;*  Function 0 = GetMSLConfiguration
;*  Function 1 = GetMSLStatistics
;*
;*  Stack Parameters:
;*
;*      Parm0 = Function Number
;*      Parm1 = Pointer to the buffer to copy Configuration or Statistics.
;*              If pointer=0, return size of Configuration or Statistics.
;*
;*****

Align 16
DriverControl  proc

    CPush                ;save C registers
    mov     ebp, esp     ;get stack base
    pushfd                ;save flag state
    cli                ;clear interrupts

    mov     ebx, [ebp + Parm0]    ;get requested function #
    cmp     ebx, MaxControlNumber ;check if request is valid
    ja      InvalidControlProcedure ;jump if not

    call    ControlProcedures [ebx * 4] ;table thru routine

DriverControlExit:

    popfd                ;restore flags
    CPop                ;restore registers
    ret

InvalidControlProcedure:

    mov     eax, BAD_COMMAND    ;flag invalid status
    jmp     DriverControlExit

DriverControl  endp

```

```

;*****
;* GetMSLConfiguration - Driver control function 0
;*
;*****

Align 16
GetMSLConfiguration      proc

    mov     edi, [ebp + Parm1]          ;get buffer pointer
    or      edi, edi                   ;get size only? (edi=0)
    jz      SHORT GetMSLConfigurationSize ;jump if so

    mov     ecx, DriverConfigurationSize ;copy the configuration
    mov     esi, OFFSET DriverConfiguration
rep     movsb
    xor     eax, eax
    ret

GetMSLConfigurationSize:

    mov     eax, DriverConfigurationSize ;get configuration size
    ret

GetMSLConfiguration      endp

;*****
;* GetMSLStatistics - Driver control function 1
;*
;*****

Align 16
GetMSLStatistics         proc

    mov     edi, [ebp + Parm1]          ;get buffer pointer
    or      edi, edi                   ;get size only? (edi=0)
    jz      SHORT GetMSLStatisticsSize ;jump if so

    mov     ecx, DriverStatisticsSize   ;copy the statistics
    mov     esi, OFFSET DriverStatistics
rep     movsb
    xor     eax, eax
    ret

GetMSLStatisticsSize:

    mov     eax, DriverStatisticsSize   ;get statistics size
    ret

GetMSLStatistics         endp

```

```

;*****
;* DriverSend
;*****
;
;*      On Entry:                                On Exit:
;*
;*      EAX = OS parameter                        EAX = Not saved
;*      EBX = OS parameter                        EBX = Not saved
;*      ECX = OS parameter/Length of Message Data ECX = Not saved
;*      EDX = OS parameter                        EDX = Not saved
;*      EBP = Not Defined                        EBP = Not saved
;*      ESI = OS parameter/Pointer to Message Data ESI = Not saved
;*      EDI = OS parameter                        EDI = Not saved
;*
;*      Interrupts Disabled
;
;*****

Align 16
DriverSend    proc

    mov     PacketSizeDriverCanNowHandle, -1    ;inform OS we're busy
    mov     TxPacketMessageCount, 1            ;sending one message
    inc     TransmitMsgCount                    ;update statistics counter

;*****
;* Build Message Packet in Transmit Buffer
;*****

; Note:  this code assumes the hardware can accept loading of message data
; even if the channel is busy with another transmit

    (Setup packet header and message header in transmit buffer here)

    or      ecx, ecx                            ;any data with message?
    jz      DriverSendReady                    ;skip data copy if not

    (Copy message data to transmit buffer here:  ecx=size  esi=addr)

DriverSendReady:

    call    TransmitMessagePacket
    inc     TransmitPacketCount
    xor     eax, eax
    ret

DriverSend    endp

```



```

;*****
;* DriverBuildSend
;*****
;*
;*      On Entry:                                On Exit:
;*
;*      EAX = OS parameter                        EAX = Not saved
;*      EBX = OS parameter                        EBX = Not saved
;*      ECX = OS parameter/Length of Message Data ECX = Not saved
;*      EDX = OS parameter                        EDX = Not saved
;*      EBP = Not Defined                        EBP = Not saved
;*      ESI = OS parameter/Pointer to Message Data ESI = Not saved
;*      EDI = OS parameter                        EDI = Not saved
;*
;*      Interrupts Disabled
;*
;*****

MAX_MESSAGE_COUNT      equ      128                ;maximum # of messages in
                                                         ;a multi-message packet
                                                         ;(optimize for your design)

Align 16
DriverBuildSend proc

    (Build Message Header)

    or      ecx, ecx                                ;any data with message
    jz      DriverBuildSendDone                    ;skip data copy if not

    (Copy Message Data to adapter:  ecx=size  esi=addr)

DriverBuildSendDone:

    inc     TransmitMsgCount                        ;update statistics counter
    inc     TxPacketMessageCount                    ;update message count

    cmp     TxPacketMessageCount, MAX_MESSAGE_COUNT ;max # of messages yet?
    je      HitMaxMessageCount                     ;jump if so

    sub     PacketSizeDriverCanNowHandle, MESSAGE_HEADER_SIZE
    sub     PacketSizeDriverCanNowHandle, ecx

    xor     eax, eax                                ;indicate success
    ret                                           ;return to OS

HitMaxMessageCount:

    mov     PacketSizeDriverCanNowHandle, -1        ;indicate no more msgs
                                                         ; for this packet

    xor     eax, eax
    ret                                           ;return to OS

DriverBuildSend endp

```

```

;*****
;* DriverEmergencySend
;*****

Align 16
DriverEmergencySend    proc

    cmp     TransmitInProgress, FALSE        ;if not transmitting now
    je      EmergencySendReady              ;fire Emergency packet

    mov     ecx, MAX_EMERGENCY_WAIT          ;set adapter specific wait

EmergencySendWaitLoop:

    in      al, 61h                          ;else waste time
    in      al, 61h                          ;(same for all speed machines)

    (Read Adapter Status)
    (If transmit channel is now available....jmp EmergencySendReady)

    loop    EmergencySendWaitLoop

ForceEmergencySend:

    (If possible, cancel the adapter's current transmission and force send)

EmergencySendReady:

    (Transmit the Emergency Notification)

    ret

DriverEmergencySend    endp

```

```

;*****
;* DriverISR
;*****

Align 16
DriverISR    proc

    (mask off adapter's interrupt(s))

;*****
;* Service the interrupt controller
;*****

    mov     al, EOI
    cmp     ExtraEOIFlag, 0
    jz      SHORT SkipExtraEOI
    out     ATInterruptCtrlRegister, al

SkipExtraEOI:

    out     InterruptCtrlRegister, al

;*****
;* Check Adapter Status
;*****

CheckAdapterStatus:

    (get the adapter status)

; Note: The order of parsing the cause of interrupt may be adapter
; specific so the following order may change for your adapter.

    if (status==AdapterClear)      jmp     ISRExit
    if (status==ReceiveEvent)      jmp     ISRReceiveEvent
    if (status==TransmitEvent)     jmp     ISRTransmitEvent

```

```

;*****
;* General Packet Reception Handler
;*****

ISRReceiveEvent:

    (validate error free reception of packet)

    mov     eax, CurrentReceiveBufferAddress    ;setup incase of hold
    mov     CurrentReceiveBufferFillPtr, eax

    (read Packet Header and MSL Header into one of three receive buffers)

    cmp     PacketHeader.MSLType, MESSAGE_TYPE    ;Message packet?
    je      ISRMessagePacketReceived

    cmp     PacketHeader.MSLType, EMERGENCY_TYPE    ;Emergency notification?
    je      ISREmergencyReceived

    cmp     PacketHeader.MSLType, HOLDOFF_TYPE    ;HoldOff notification?
    je      ISRHoldReceived

    jmp     ISRAckReceived                        ;must be Acknowledgement

;*****
;* Message Packet Received
;*****

;*****
;* If previous message(s) are being held off by the OS, copy entire message
;* packet into next free receive buffer and deliver its message(s) after the
;* current held off message(s). Note: In most adapters the MSL driver would
;* not acknowledge the messages, thus stopping the flow of data message(s).
;*****

ISRMessagePacketReceived:

    inc     ReceivePacketCount

    cmp     HoldStateFlag, 0                    ;if last message pack held...
    jne     ISRHoldOffMessage                  ;...hold this one

    call    TransmitAcknowledgement

ISRReadMessageCount:

    ;*****
    ;* Get and save the number of messages in the packet
    ;*****

    movzx   eax, PacketHeader.MSLMessageCount
    mov     RxPacketMessageCount, eax

    (point to the first message header in receive buffer)

```

## ISRProcessMessage:

(read in message header here)

```

mov     eax, MessageHeader.EaxParameter
mov     ebx, MessageHeader.EbxParameter
mov     ecx, MessageHeader.EcxParameter
mov     edx, MessageHeader.EdxParameter
mov     esi, MessageHeader.EsiParameter
mov     edi, MessageHeader.EdiParameter

```

```

call    [ReceiveServerCommPointer]           ;inform OS of message
                                              ;(using indirect call)

```

```

;*****
;* the OS may have modified ECX and ESI so save new values      *
;*****

```

```

mov     NewEsiParameter, esi
mov     NewEcxParameter, ecx

```

```

;*****
;* Examine status to determine action for message              *
;*****

```

```

cmp     al, 0
je      ISRCopyMessage

cmp     al, 1
je      ISRCopyMessageAndCallBackOS

cmp     al, 4
jae     ISRIgnoreMessage

jmp     ISRHoldOffMessage

```

## ISRProcessNextMessage:

```

inc     ReceiveMsgCount                     ;1 more message delivered
dec     RxPacketMessageCount                ;1 less message to process
jz      ISRReceiveMessageDone               ;jump if no more

```

(point to next message header in receive buffer)

```

jmp     ISRProcessMessage                   ;hand next msg to OS

```

## ISRReceiveMessageDone:

```

jmp     ISRExit                             ;exit receive handler

```

## ISRCopyMessage:

```

    or      ecx, ecx                ;any data to copy?
    jz      ISRProcessNextMessage  ;if not, process next message

    (copy message data to OS memory: NewEcx=Size NewEsi=addr)

    jmp     ISRProcessNextMessage  ;process next message

```

## ISRCopyMessageAndCallBackOS:

```

    or      ecx, ecx                ;any data to copy?
    jz      ISRCallBackOS          ;if not, skip data copy

    (copy message data to OS memory: NewEcx=Size NewEsi=addr)

```

## ISRCallBackOS:

```

    mov     eax, MessageHeader.EaxParameter    ;original eax parameter
    mov     ebx, MessageHeader.EbxParameter    ;original ebx parameter
    mov     ecx, NewEcxParameter               ;use new ecx parameter
    mov     esi, NewEsiParameter               ;use new esi parameter

    call    edx                                ;call to OS

    inc     OSCallBackCount                    ;update statistics counter
    jmp     ISRProcessNextMessage              ;process next message

```

## ISRIgnoreMessage:

```

    inc     OSRejectMsgCount                  ;update statistics counter
    jmp     ISRProcessNextMessage              ;process next message

```

## ISRHoldOffMessage:

```

;*****
;* PLEASE NOTE:
;*   How the driver handles the HoldState is very adapter specific.
;*   The adapter's hardware functions will decide which algorithm the
;*   MSL driver will use to handle the holdoff state.
;*
;*   Questions must be addressed such as: Can the MSL leave the message
;*   packet on the adapter or must the packet be removed immediately upon
;*   reception?
;*
;*   This example assumes the following:
;*
;*   1. The received packet can not be left on the adapter after
;*      reading the message header.
;*   2. The adapter has a receive buffer for more than one
;*      maximum size packet.
;*
;*****

```

(copy all remaining parts of the message packet into the receive buffer)

```

    inc     OSHoldMsgCount                  ;update statistics counter
    inc     HoldStateFlag                   ;indicate hold state

```

```

mov     ebx, CurrentBufferIndex
mov     CurrentHoldBufferIndex, ebx           ;save index

mov     eax, ebx                             ;update (increment) index
shr     eax, 2                               ;only use 0, 1, & 2 indexes
adc     ebx, 0                               ;if index = 3 then
inc     ebx                                   ;rollover to 0
and     bl, 3
mov     CurrentBufferIndex, ebx             ;save index

mov     eax, CurrentReceiveBufferTable[ebx*4] ;get next buffer addr
xchg    CurrentReceiveBufferAddress, eax     ;set new rx buffer
                                              ;and get held one in
                                              ;into eax

cmp     HoldStateFlag, 2                     ;check if holdstate
je      ISRReceiveMessageDone                ;go on to next receive

;*****
;* Setup for Message redelivery attempts      *
;*****

mov     CurrentReceiveHoldBufferAdd, eax     ;set held buffer addr
(point EAX to the message header of the current heldoff message)

mov     CurrentHoldBufferMsgPointer, eax

call    TransmitHoldNotification             ;notify other server
                                              ;of hold state

;*****
;* Schedule callbacks to redeliver message(s) *
;*****

push    OFFSET HoldOffEvent
call    ScheduleSleepAESProcessEvent
add     esp, 1 * 4

mov     edx, OFFSET IntHoldOffEvent
call    ScheduleInterruptTimeCallBack

jmp     ISRReceiveMessageDone

```

```

;*****
;* Acknowledgement Received
;*****

ISRackReceived:

    cmp     MessageInProgress, TRUE           ;validate send ack
    jne     CheckAdapterStatus               ;poll again on status

;*****
;* Cancel Message TimeOut Sequence
;*****

    mov     MessageInProgress, FALSE         ;clear flag
    mov     TimeoutEvent.MessageTimeoutTime, 0 ;stop meessage timer

;*****
;* Notify OS of the acknowledgement(s)
;*****

    mov     ebp, TxPacketMessageCount        ;get # of messages sent
    add     ReceiveAckCount, ebp             ;update statistics counter
    call    [SendServerCommCompletedPointer] ;notify OS of ACKs
                                                ;(use indirect call)

;*****
;* Transmit any queued messages in possible multi-message packet
;*****

    mov     PacketSizeDriverCanNowHandle, MAX_PACKET_SIZE ;size MSL can now send
    cmp     PacketSizeNowAvailable, MAX_PACKET_SIZE      ;check if OS has messages
    ja      CheckAdapterStatus

; (setup to send possible multi-message burst packet)

    mov     TxPacketMessageCount, 0
    call    [GetNextPacketPointer]           ;start BuildSend sequence
                                                ; (using indirect call)
    mov     PacketSizeDriverCanNowHandle, -1 ;semaphore no more sends
    call    TransmitMessagePacket
    inc     TransmitBurstPacketCount         ;update statistics counter
    jmp     CheckAdapterStatus

```



```

;*****
;* Hold Notification Received
;*****

ISRHoldReceived:

    cmp     MessageInProgress, TRUE           ;validate Hold
    jne     CheckAdapterStatus                ;poll again on status

    mov     eax, ServerCommACKTimeOut         ;extend message timer
    mov     TimeOutEvent.MessageTimeOutTime, ax

    inc     ReceiveHoldCount                  ;update statistics counter
    jmp     CheckAdapterStatus                ;poll again on status

;*****
;* Emergency Notification Received
;*****

ISREmergencyReceived:

    inc     ReceiveEmergencyCount              ;update statistics counter

    cmp     HoldStateFlag, 0                  ;check if in holdoff
    jne     ISRPutEmergencyErrorOnHold        ;hold off calling OS

    push    OTHER_SERVER_DEAD_ERROR           ;set error code
    call    ServerCommDriverError             ;notify OS
    add     esp, 1 * 4                        ;cleanup stack
    inc     ServerCommErrorCount              ;update statistics counter
    jmp     CheckAdapterStatus                ;poll again on status

ISRPutEmergencyErrorOnHold:

    mov     EmergencyReceivePending, TRUE     ;set pending flag
    jmp     CheckAdapterStatus                ;poll again on status

```

```

;*****
;* Transmit Complete / Transmit Error
;*****

ISRTransmitEvent:

    ;;Check for transmit complete. If not transmit complete exit ISR.
    ;;Check for transmit errors and handle (adapter specific).

ISRTransmitComplete:

    ;*****
    ;* Cancel Adapter TimeOut Sequence
    ;*****

    mov     TransmitInProgress, FALSE        ;clear channel flag
    mov     TimeoutEvent.AdapterTimeoutTime, 0    ;stop timer

    ;*****
    ;* Last transmission has completed. Now transmit any waiting sends
    ;*****

ISRTransmitWaitingAcks:

    cmp     AckTransmitPending, TRUE          ;any Ack sends waiting?
    jne     ISRTransmitWaitingHolds           ;jump if not

    call    TransmitAcknowledgement           ;update counter
    jmp     CheckAdapterStatus

ISRTransmitWaitingHolds:

    cmp     HoldTransmitPending, TRUE          ;any Hold sends waiting?
    jne     ISRTransmitWaitingMessages        ;jump if not

    call    TransmitHoldNotification
    jmp     CheckAdapterStatus

ISRTransmitWaitingMessages:

    cmp     MessageTransmitPending, TRUE       ;any msg sends waiting?
    jne     CheckAdapterStatus                ;jump if not

    call    TransmitMessagePacket
    jmp     CheckAdapterStatus

;*****
;* DriverISR Exit
;*****

ISRExit:

    (Place adapter specific code here to enable adapter interrupts)

    ret

DriverISR     endp

```

```

;*****
;* TransmitMessagePacket
;*****

Align 16
TransmitMessagePacket    proc

    cmp     TransmitInProgress, TRUE        ;if a transmit is in progress...
    je      PutMessageTransmitOnHold        ;...jump (can't send msg now)

    (Initiate the transmit of the loaded message packet here)

;*****
;* Begin watching for Adapter Timeout Errors
;*****

    mov     TransmitInProgress, TRUE
    mov     TimeoutEvent.AdapterTimeoutTime, ADAPTER_TIMEOUT_COUNT

;*****
;* Begin watching for Message Timeout Errors
;*****

    mov     MessageInProgress, TRUE
    mov     eax, ServerCommACKTimeout
    mov     TimeoutEvent.MessageTimeoutTime, ax

    mov     MessageTransmitPending, FALSE
    ret

PutMessageTransmitOnHold:

    mov     MessageTransmitPending, TRUE
    ret

TransmitMessagePacket    endp

```

```

;*****
;* TransmitAcknowledgement
;*****

Align 16
TransmitAcknowledgement    proc

    cmp     TransmitInProgress, TRUE                ;if a transmit is in progress...
    je      PutAckTransmitOnHold                    ;...jump (can't send Ack now)

    ; (Send an Acknowledgement packet for the number of messages
    ; specified by PacketHeader.MSLMessageCount here)

    mov     TransmitInProgress, TRUE
    mov     TimeoutEvent.AdapterTimeOutTime, ADAPTER_TIMEOUT_COUNT

    mov     HoldTransmitPending, FALSE
    mov     AckTransmitPending, FALSE
    inc     TransmitAckCount
    ret

PutAckTransmitOnHold:

    mov     AckTransmitPending, TRUE
    ret

TransmitAcknowledgement    endp

```

```

;*****
;* TransmitHoldNotification
;*****

Align 16
TransmitHoldNotification      proc

    call    GetCurrentTime      ;Don't hammer the other server
    cmp     eax, LastHoldTransmitTime ;more than once each clock tick
    jne     TransmitHold       ;with holdoff notifications
    ret

TransmitHold:

    cmp     TransmitInProgress, TRUE
    je      PutHoldTransmitOnHold

    mov     LastHoldTransmitTime, eax

    (Send Hold Notification packet to other server)

    mov     TransmitInProgress, TRUE
    mov     TimeOutEvent.AdapterTimeOutTime, ADAPTER_TIMEOUT_COUNT

    mov     HoldTransmitPending, FALSE
    inc     TransmitHoldCount
    ret

PutHoldTransmitOnHold:

    mov     HoldTransmitPending, TRUE
    ret

TransmitHoldNotification      endp

```

```

;*****
;*  DriverTimeout
;*****
;*
;*  This routine will be executed every tick.  If on entry both the
;*  AdapterTimeoutTime and MessageTimeoutTime counters are zero, the
;*  adapter is idle.  This routine handles timeout events if the adapter
;*  did not complete the transmit or if an acknowledgement is not received.
;*
;*  Assumes:      Interrupts are enabled
;*
;*****

```

Align 16

DriverTimeout    proc

```

    CPush
    cli

```

CheckIfAdapterTimedOut:

```

    cmp     TimeoutEvent.AdapterTimeoutTime, 0
    je      CheckIfMessageTimedOut

    dec     TimeoutEvent.AdapterTimeoutTime
    jnz     CheckIfMessageTimedOut

;*** Adapter Timed Out ***

    inc     AdapterTimedOutCount                ;custom statistics counter
    mov     TransmitInProgress, FALSE
    mov     TimeoutEvent.AdapterTimeoutTime, 0

    mov     eax, HARDWARE_ERROR
    cmp     HoldStateFlag, 0
    je      NotifyError

    mov     HardwareErrorPending, TRUE
    jmp     DriverTimeoutExit

```

CheckIfMessageTimedOut:

```

    cmp     TimeoutEvent.MessageTimeoutTime, 0
    je      DriverTimeoutExit

    dec     TimeoutEvent.MessageTimeoutTime
    jnz     DriverTimeoutExit

;*** Message Timed Out ***

    inc     MessageTimedOutCount                ;custom statistics counter
    mov     MessageInProgress, FALSE
    mov     TimeoutEvent.MessageTimeoutTime, 0

    mov     eax, TIME_OUT_ERROR
    cmp     HoldStateFlag, 0
    je      NotifyError

    mov     TimeoutErrorPending, TRUE
    jmp     DriverTimeoutExit

```

NotifyError:

```
    push    eax
    call    ServerCommDriverError    ;call OS
    add     esp, 1 * 4               ;clean up stack
    inc     ServerCommErrorCount
```

DriverTimeOutExit:

```
    push    OFFSET TimeOutEvent
    call    ScheduleNoSleepAESProcessEvent
    add     esp, 1 * 4

    CPop
    ret
```

DriverTimeOut endp

```

;*****
;* DriverHoldOff
;*****

Align 16
DriverHoldOff    proc    near

    CPush
    cli

    cmp    HoldStateFlag, 0
    je     DriverHoldOffExit

    mov     BackOffAmount, 0

AttemptToRedeliverMessage:

    call    HoldOffDeliverMessageToOS
    cmp     HoldStateFlag, 0
    je     CancelDriverIntHoldOff

    inc     BackOffAmount
    mov     eax, BackOffAmount
    mov     HoldOffWaitLoopCount, eax

HoldOffWaitLoop:

    call    CRescheduleLast
    cmp     HoldStateFlag, 0
    je     DriverHoldOffExit

    dec     HoldOffWaitLoopCount
    jnz     HoldOffWaitLoop
    jmp     AttemptToRedeliverMessage

CancelDriverIntHoldOff:

    mov     edx, OFFSET IntHoldOffEvent
    call    CancelInterruptTimeCallBack

DriverHoldOffExit:

    CPop
    ret

DriverHoldOff    endp

```



```

;*****
;* DriverIntHoldOff
;*****

Align 16
DriverIntHoldOff      proc      near

        cmp     HoldStateFlag, 0          ;message still on hold?
        je      DriverIntHoldOffExit      ;if not, DriverHoldOff got
                                           ; it delivered already

        call    HoldOffDeliverMessageToOS ;else redeliver message now

        cmp     HoldStateFlag, 0          ;message still on hold?
        je      DriverIntHoldOffExit      ;if not, we got it delivered

        mov     edx, OFFSET IntHoldOffEvent ;otherwise, reschedule callback
        call    ScheduleInterruptTimeCallBack ; to this routine

DriverIntHoldOffExit:

        ret                                ;exit if done

DriverIntHoldOff      endp

```

```

;*****
;* HoldOffDeliverMessageToOS
;*****

Align 16
HoldOffDeliverMessageToOS      proc

HoldProcessMessage:

    mov     ebp, CurrentHoldBufferMsgPointer      ;get message pointer

    mov     eax, [ebp].EaxParameter
    mov     ebx, [ebp].EbxParameter
    mov     ecx, [ebp].EcxParameter
    mov     edx, [ebp].EdxParameter
    mov     esi, [ebp].EsiParameter
    mov     edi, [ebp].EdiParameter

    call    [ReceiveServerCommPointer]

    mov     HoldNewEsiParameter, esi
    mov     HoldNewEcxParameter, ecx

;*****
;* Examine status to determine action for message
;*****

    cmp     al, 0
    je      HoldCopyMessage

    cmp     al, 1
    je      HoldCopyMessageAndCallBackOS

    cmp     al, 4
    jae     HoldIgnoreMessage

    jmp     HoldOffMessage

HoldProcessNextMessage:

    inc     ReceiveMsgCount                      ;1 more message delivered
    dec     RxPacketMessageCount                 ;1 less message to process
    jz      HoldProcessNextHoldPacket            ;jump if no more

    (point CurrentHoldBufferMsgPointer to next message header in hold buffer)

    jmp     HoldProcessMessage                  ;hand next msg to OS

HoldProcessNextHoldPacket:

    call    HoldCheckIfErrorPending

    cmp     HoldStateFlag, 0
    je      HoldOffDeliverMessageToOSExit

    dec     HoldStateFlag
    jz      HoldOffDeliverMessageToOSExit

    call    TransmitAcknowledgement              ;ack 2nd message packet

    mov     ebx, CurrentHoldBufferIndex          ;update index
    mov     eax, CurrentReceiveBufferTable[ebx*4] ;get new buffer ptr
    mov     CurrentReceiveHoldBufferAdd, eax     ;set new buffer ptr

    (point CurrentHoldBufferMsgPointer to first message header in hold buffer)

    jmp     HoldProcessMessage

```

## HoldCopyMessage:

```

    mov     ebp, CurrentHoldBufferMsgPointer    ;get message pointer
    or      ecx, ecx                          ;any data to copy?
    jz      HoldProcessNextMessage            ;if not, process next message

    (copy message data from Hold Buffer to OS memory)
    (      HoldNewEcxParameter = size          )
    (      HoldNewEsiParameter = destination   )

    jmp     HoldProcessNextMessage

```

## HoldCopyMessageAndCallBackOS:

```

    mov     ebp, CurrentHoldBufferMsgPointer    ;get message pointer
    or      ecx, ecx                          ;any data to copy?
    jz      HoldCallBackOS                    ;if not, skip data copy

    (copy message data from Hold Buffer to OS memory)
    (      HoldNewEcxParameter = size          )
    (      HoldNewEsiParameter = destination   )

```

## HoldCallBackOS:

```

    mov     eax, [ebp].EaxParameter
    mov     ebx, [ebp].EbxParameter
    mov     ecx, HoldNewEcxParameter
    mov     esi, HoldNewEsiParameter

    call    edx                               ;call to OS

    inc     OSCallBackCount                    ;update statistics counter
    jmp     HoldProcessNextMessage

```

## HoldIgnoreMessage:

```

    inc     OSRejectMsgCount                  ;update counter
    dec     ReceiveMsgCount                   ;fix for later ???
    jmp     HoldProcessNextMessage

```

## HoldOffMessage:

```

    inc     OSHoldMsgCount
    inc     HoldStateFlag
    call    TransmitHoldNotification          ;transmit hold notification

```

## HoldOffDeliverMessageToOSExit

```

    ret

```

## HoldOffDeliverMessageToOS                      endp

```

;*****
;* HoldCheckIfErrorPending
;*****

Align 16
HoldCheckIfErrorPending    proc

    cmp     EmergencyReceivePending, TRUE
    mov     eax, OTHER_SERVER_DEAD_ERROR
    je      HoldNotifyError

    cmp     HardwareErrorPending, TRUE
    mov     eax, HARDWARE_ERROR
    je      HoldNotifyError

    cmp     TimeOutErrorPending, TRUE
    mov     eax, TIME_OUT_ERROR
    je      HoldNotifyError

    ret

HoldNotifyError:

    push    eax
    call    ServerCommDriverError
    add     esp, 1 * 4
    inc     ServerCommErrorCount

;*****
;* Reset "everything" after error
;*****

    mov     EmergencyReceivePending, FALSE
    mov     HardwareErrorPending, FALSE
    mov     TimeOutErrorPending, FALSE

    mov     TransmitInProgress, FALSE
    mov     MessageInProgress, FALSE

    mov     TimeOutEvent.MessageTimeOutTime, 0
    mov     TimeOutEvent.AdapterTimeOutTime, 0

    mov     HoldStateFlag, 0                ;drop possible 2nd hold packet

    ret

HoldCheckIfErrorPending    endp

```

```

;*****
;* DriverRemove
;*****

Align 4
DriverRemove    proc

    CPush
    pushfd
    cli

;*****
;* Unhook from Interrupt vector
;*****

    push    OFFSET DriverISR
    movzx   eax, BYTE PTR DriverConfiguration.CInterrupt0
    push    eax
    call    ClearHardwareInterrupt
    add     esp, 2 * 4

;*****
;* See if we are currently in a Holdoff state
;*****

    cmp     HoldStateFlag, 0
    je      CancelCallBackEvents

;*****
;* Wait until the holdoff state is finished to cancel
;*****

TryAgain:

    call    CRescheduleLast
    cmp     HoldStateFlag, 0
    jne     TryAgain

CancelCallBackEvents:

    mov     edx, OFFSET IntHoldOffEvent
    call    CancelInterruptTimeCallBack

    push    OFFSET HoldOffEvent
    call    CancelSleepAESProcessEvent
    add     esp, 1*4

    push    OFFSET TimeOutEvent
    call    CancelNoSleepAESProcessEvent
    add     esp, 1*4

;*****
;* Deregister driver from OS
;*****

    push    MSLDriverResourceTag
    call    DeRegisterServerCommDriver
    add     esp, 1*4
;pass Resource tag
;remove the driver.

```

```

;*****
;* Deregister hardware options from OS
;* *****

push    OFFSET DriverConfiguration
call    DeRegisterHardwareOptions
add     esp, 1*4

popfd
CPop
ret

DriverRemove    endp

OSCODE ends

end
```