

f_{fff}BfA fvfcE[f,,]l,i-UŽY

f_{fff}BfA fvfcE[f,,]l,i-A,³,Ü,‘,Ü,ÈŽí—þ,íf_{fff}BfA ftf@fCf<,ðÄ¶,μ,Ü,·BfY1fLl,l,ð%oÝ,:Æfwf<fv,íZg,¢•û,¤•\Z|,³,ê,Ü,·B



f_{fff}BfA fvfcE[f,,]l,É,Â,¢,Ä



f_{fff}BfA fvfcE[f,,]l,fRf“fgf[]f<



<@Ší,Ü,½,íf_{fff}BfA ftf@fCf<,Ö,ífAfNfZfX



f_{fff}BfA ftf@fCf<,íÄ¶¶



f_{fff}BfA fvfcE[f,,]l,Ý’è



f_{fff}BfA fNfŠfbfv,í-,,ß,ž,Ý

f_{fff}BfA fvfcE[f,,]l,i-UŽY

f_{fff}BfA fvfcE[f,,]l,i-A,³,Ü,‘,Ü,ÈŽí—þ,íf_{fff}BfA ftf@fCf<,ðÄ¶,μ,Ü,·BfY1fLl,l,ð%oÝ,:Æfwf<fv,íZg,¢•û,¤•\Z|,³,ê,Ü,·B



f_{fff}BfA fvfcE[f,,]l,É,Â,¢,Ä

- ▶ f_{fff}BfA fvfcE[f,,]l,É,Â,¢,Ä
- ▶ f_{fff}BfA fvfcE[f,,]l,N“®



f_{fff}BfA fvfcE[f,,]l,fRf“fgf[]f<



<@Ší,Ü,½,íf_{fff}BfA ftf@fCf<,Ö,ífAfNfZfX



f_{fff}BfA ftf@fCf<,íÄ¶¶



f_{fff}BfA fvfcE[f,,]l,Ý’è



f₀fffBfA fNfŠfbfv,í-,,ßñž,Ý

f₀fffBfA fvfcE[f,,]l,í-ÚžÝ

f₀fffBfA fvfcE[f,,]l,í-Ü,‘Ü,Èží—þ,íf₀fffBfA ftf@fCf<,ðÄ¶,μ,Ü,·BfY1fLl,ð%oÝ,‘,Æfwf<fv,ížg,¢•û,²•\ž,³,é,Ü,·B



f₀fffBfA fvfcE[f,,]l,É,Â,¢,Ä



f₀fffBfA fvfcE[f,,]l,fRf“fgf[]f<

- ▶ f₀fffBfA fvfcE[f,,]l{f^f“
- ▶ f₀fffBfA fvfcE[f,,]lCf“fWfP[]f^
- ▶ [ftf@fCf<]f[]fj...[],ífRf}f“fh
- ▶ [•Ó]W]f[]fj...[],ífRf}f“fh
- ▶ [<@Ší,í'í'ð]f[]fj...[],ífRf}f“fh
- ▶ [fcf“fWfP[]f^]f[]fj...[],ífRf}f“fh
- ▶ f₀fffBfA fvfcE[f,,]l,fL[]‘€[]í



<@Ší,Ü,½,íf₀fffBfA ftf@fCf<,Ö,ífAfNfZfX



f₀fffBfA ftf@fCf<,íÄ¶



f₀fffBfA fvfcE[f,,]l,Ý’è



f₀fffBfA fNfŠfbfv,í-,,ßñž,Ý

f₀fffBfA fvfcE[f,,]l,í-ÚžÝ

f₀fffBfA fvfcE[f,,]l,í-Ü,‘Ü,Èží—þ,íf₀fffBfA ftf@fCf<,ðÄ¶,μ,Ü,·BfY1fLl,ð%oÝ,‘,Æfwf<fv,ížg,¢•û,²•\ž,³,é,Ü,·B



f₀fffBfA fvfcE[f,,]l,É,Â,¢,Ä



f₀fffBfA fvfcE[f,,]l,fRf“fgf[]f<



<@Ší,Ü,½,íffffBfA ftf@fCf<,Ö,ífAfNfZfX

- ▶ <@Ší,ížw'è
- ▶ ftf@fCf<,ðŠl,
- ▶ <@Ší,ð•Â,¶,é
- ▶ ffffBfA fvfcE[f,,¶,í¶]—¹
- ▶ ffffBfA ftf@fCf<,í¶Ä¶¶
- ▶ ffffBfA fvfcE[f,,¶,í¶Y'è
- ▶ ffffBfA fNfŠfbfv,í-„,ß¶ž,Ý

ffffBfA fvfcE[f,,¶,í-ÚžÝ

ffffBfA fvfcE[f,,¶,í¶A,³,Ü,‘,Ü,Èží—þ,íffffBfA ftf@fCf<,ð¶Ä¶¶,μ,Ü,·¶Bf¥1fL¶[,ð%oÝ,·,Æfwf<fv,ížg,¢•û,²•\ž|,³,ê,Ü,·¶B

- ▶ ffffBfA fvfcE[f,,¶,É,Â,¢,Ä
- ▶ ffffBfA fvfcE[f,,¶,ífRf“fgf¶¶[f<
- ▶ <@Ší,Ü,½,íffffBfA ftf@fCf<,Ö,ífAfNfZfX
- ▶ ffffBfA ftf@fCf<,í¶Ä¶¶
- ▶ ffffBfA ff¶¶[f^,í¶Ä¶¶
- ▶ ffffBfA ff¶¶[f^,Ü,½,í-@Ší,í'âž~
- ▶ •Ê,í¶Ä¶¶^Ê'u,Ö,í'ú“®
- ▶ ffffBfA ff¶¶[f^,í'ê•”•²,í'í'ð
- ▶ ffffBfA fvfcE[f,,¶,í¶Y'è
- ▶ ffffBfA fNfŠfbfv,í-„,ß¶ž,Ý

ffffBfA fvfcE[f,,¶,í-ÚžÝ

ffffBfA fvfcE[f,,¶,í¶A,³,Ü,‘,Ü,Èží—þ,íffffBfA ftf@fCf<,ð¶Ä¶¶,μ,Ü,·¶Bf¥1fL¶[,ð%oÝ,·,Æfwf<fv,ížg,¢•û,²•\ž|,³,ê,Ü,·¶B

- ▶ ffffBfA fvfcE[f,,¶,É,Â,¢,Ä
- ▶ ffffBfA fvfcE[f,,¶,ífRf“fgf¶¶[f<
- ▶ <@Ší,Ü,½,íffffBfA ftf@fCf<,Ö,ífAfNfZfX
- ▶ ffffBfA ftf@fCf<,í¶Ä¶¶
- ▶ ffffBfA fvfcE[f,,¶,í¶Y'è
- ▶ fCf“fWfP¶¶[f^,í•í¶X

- ▶ f_{fffff}BfA fvfvfCE_{ff}[f..,ìflfvfVf+f“,ì]Y’è
- ▶ frffffl,ì•\Z!“Á»«,ì]Y’è
- ▶ f_{fffff}BfA fvfvfCE_{ff}[f..,ì•\Z;òó’Ô,ì•ï]X
- ▶ f_{fffff}BfA fNfŠfbfv,ì-,,ß]ž,Ý

f_{fffff}BfA fvfvfCE_{ff}[f..,ì]–,ì–ÚžÝ

f_{fffff}BfA fvfvfCE_{ff}[f..,í]A,³,Ü,‘,Ü,Èží—þ,ìf_{fffff}BfA ftf@fCf<,ð]Ä]¶,μ,Ü,·]BfY1fL]!,ð%oÝ,·,Æfwf<fv,ìZg,ç•û,^a•\Z!,³,ê,Ü,·]B

- ▶ f_{fffff}BfA fvfvfCE_{ff}[f..,É,Â,ç,Ä
- ▶ f_{fffff}BfA fvfvfCE_{ff}[f..,ì]fRf“fgf]]]f<
- ▶ <@Ší,Ü,¹/₂,íf_{fffff}BfA ftf@fCf<,Ö,ìfAfNfZfX
- ▶ f_{fffff}BfA ftf@fCf<,ì]Ä]¶
- ▶ f_{fffff}BfA fvfvfCE_{ff}[f..,ì]Y’è
- ▶ f_{fffff}BfA fNfŠfbfv,ì-,,ß]ž,Ý
- ▶ ‘¹/₄,ìfAfvfŠfP]]]fV+f“,Ö,ìf_{fffff}BfA fNfŠfbfv,ì-,,ß]ž,Ý
- ▶ –,,ß]ž,Ü,ê,Ä,ç,éf_{fffff}BfA fNfŠfbfv,ì•Ò]W

f_{fffff}BfA fvfvfCE_{ff}[f..,ì]–,É,Â,ç,Ä

f_{fffff}BfA fvfvfCE_{ff}[f..,í]A{f<f<^f_{fffff}BfA fn]]]fhfEfFfA<@Ší,âf_{fffff}BfA ff]]]f^ (frffffl
fNfŠfbfv]]]AfTfEf“fh,âMIDI,ìftf@fCf<,É,C) ,ð]S]Eä,·,éfAfvfŠfP]]]fV+f“,Ä,·]Bf]]]BfA
fvfvfCE_{ff}[f..,í]A{f]]]BfA rRf“fgf]]]f<fcf“f^]]]ftfFfCfX (MCI),É,æ,éfAfNfZfX,^a%oÄ”\
,È<@Ší,ð]S]Eä,μ,Ü,·]B,¹/₂,Æ,!,ì]AfrffflffffBfxN fvfvfCE_{ff}[f..,âf]]]ffffBfICDfvfvfCE_{ff}[f..,í]A, ,é,ç
,í]AMCI^a%ož,ìfhf%oCfo,^a, ,é<@Ší,ð]S]Eä,μ,Ü,·]Bf]]]ffffBfA fvfvfCE_{ff}[f..,í]OLE
(flfufWfFfNfg,ìfSf“FN,Æ-,,ß]ž,Ý),ðfTf]]]fg,μ,Ä,“ ,éf_{fffff}BfA
fNfŠfbfv,É’í,·,éOLEfT]]]fo]!,Æ,μ,Ä,“®ì,μ,Ü,·]B
,Ü,¹/₂ì]Af]]]ffffBfA fvfvfCE_{ff}[f..,í]AfXfvfCEfbfhfV]]]fg,âf]]]fh
fvfvfZfbfT,ì•¶’ ,É,C,ì’¹/₄,ìfAfvfŠfP]]]fV+f“,ì•¶’ ,í’t,É-,,ß]ž,þ,±,Æ,ç,Ä,«,Ü,·]Bf]]]ffffBfA
fvfvfCE_{ff}[f..,í]ç,ç,ìfAfvfŠfP]]]fV+f“,É’} “ü,³,ê,é,Æ]A-,,ß]ž,Ü,ê,¹/₂f_{fffff}BfA fvfvfCE_{ff}[f..,Æ,ç,ìf_{fffff}BfA
ff]]]f^]A, ,æ,ñf_{fffff}BfA ff]]]f^,ì’ð]íí (,à,μ, ,ê,î) ,ð,Ü,Æ,ß,Ä]Af_{fffff}BfA fNfŠfbfv
flfufWfFfNfg,Æ]EÄ,ñ,Ü,·]B
f_{fffff}BfA fvfvfCE_{ff}[f..,ì]fCf“
fEfBf“fhfE,Å]A]Ä]¶’t,ìff]]]f^,ì]fRf“fgf]]]f<,ç,Ä,«]Aff]]]f^,ð]Ä]¶,μžn,ß,Ä,ç,ì]Œo%oßžžšô,ç,ì
ž!,³,ê,Ü,·]B

ŽQÆ

f_{ffffBfA ff} f_{f^, i Ä} f₁
'_{4, j Afv f ŠfP f Vf f „, Ö, i f f_{fffBfA fNf Šfbfv, i-,, B} ž, Ÿ}

▶ **f]fffBfA fvfcE][f,,[],í<N“®**

- f]fffBfA fvfcE][f,,[],í<N“® ,é,É,í]AŽÝ,í,¢,.,ê,©,í•û-@,ðŽÀ]s,µ,Ä,,³/₄,³,¢]B
- fvfof%o€ f}fl][fWff,í][Video for Windows1.1]fOf<][fv,É, ,é[f]fffBfA
- **fvfcE][f,,[],í]fAfCfRf“,ð’I,ñ,Ä,,³/₄,³,¢]B**
- fvfof%o€ f}fl][fWff,ð][ftf@fCf<-¹/₄,ðŽw’è,µ,ÄŽÀ]s]fRf}f“fh,ð’I,ñ]A]fRf}f“fh f%oCf“,Éf]fffBfA fvfcE][f,,[],í]fRf}f“fh (mplayer.exe) ,ð“ü—í,µ,Ä,,³/₄,³,¢]B
- ftf@fCf< f}fl][fWff,©,çf]fffBfA ftf@fCf,í]fAfCfRf“,ðfhf%ofbfO,µ]A,»,ê,ðf]fffBfA
- fvfcE][f,,[],í]fAfCfRf“,©fEfBf“fhfE,Éfhf]fbfv,µ,Ä,,³/₄,³,¢]B
- OLE,]fNf%oCfAf“fg fAfvfŠfP][fVf‡f“,í’t,å]A[f]fffBfA fNfŠfBfv]f]fuWfFfNfg,ð’I,ñ,Ä,-³/₄,³,¢]B
- fvfof%o€ f}fl][fWff,©,çf]fffBfA fvfcE][f,,[],í<N“® ,é]é]‡,É,í]AŽg—p,µ,½,¢“A’è,í<@Ší,âftf@fCf,ðŽw’è,Ä,«,Ü,·]B

ŽQÆ

f_{fffff}BfA ff_{ff}[f^,ìÄ¶¶
'¼,]fAfvfŠfP¶[fVf+f“,Ö,]f_{ffff}BfA fNfŠfbfv,ì-,,,ß¤ž,Ý
¤@Ší,]žw'è
ftf@fCf<,ðŠJ,

► **<@Ší,íŽw'è**

f[]fffBfA fvftf@fCf<,í•K—v,²,È,ç<@Ší,Æftf@fCf<,í•K—v,È<@Ší,í2ží—þ,í<@Ší,ðfTf|
[]fg,μ,Ä,ç,Ü,·Bftf@fCf<,í•K—v,²,È,ç<@Ší,Ä,í[A'í'ð,·é,Æ,«,ÉÄ¶,í€"õ,²,Ä,«,Ä,ç,Ü,·B,±
,é,É'í,μ,Ä,Aftf@fCf<,í•K—v,È<@Ší,Ä,í[A]Ä¶,μ,½,çf]fffBfA ftf@fCf<,íŽw'è,²•K—v,Ä,·B

Ä¶<@Ší,í[<@Ší,í'í'ð]f]ffj...[],©,ç'I,Ñ,Ü,·B,½,¾,μ[Af]fffBfA fvftf@fCf<,í[<@Ší,í'í'ð]f]ffj...
[],ífSfxfg,É"ü,é,É,í[A<@ŠíZ©g,Æ<@Ší—p,íftfgefFfA fhf%ofCfo,²fVfxfef€
,É³í,É'g,Ýž,Ü,ê[A]³,μ,Ý'è,³,é,Ä,ç,È,-,é,í,È,é,Ü,¹,ñ[B

► **ftf@fCf<,í•K—v,²,È,ç<@Ší,ðŽw'è,·,é,É,í**

- [<@Ší,í'í'ð]f]ffj...[],©,ç[AŽg—p,μ,½,çf]fffBfA<@Ší,ð'I,Ñ,Ü,·B
ftf@fCf<,í•K—v,²,È,ç<@Ší,íCEä,É,í[Af_fCfAf]ffO f{fbfNfX,ð•\ž|,·,é,±
,Æ,ðž|,·<L]t[g(...)]h,²•t,«,Ü,¹,ñ[B

► **ftf@fCf<,í•K—v,È<@Ší,ðŽw'è,·,é,É,í**

,P]D [<@Ší,í'í'ð]f]ffj...[],©,ç[AŽg—p,μ,½,çf]fffBfA<@Ší,ð'I,Ñ,Ü,·B
ftf@fCf<,í•K—v,È<@Ší,íCEä,É,í[Af_fCfAf]ffO f{fbfNfX,ð•\ž|,·,é,±
,Æ,ðž|,·<L]t[g(...)]h,²•t,«,Ü,·B

,Q]D ŠJ,«,½,çftf@fCf<,í-¼'O,ð"ü—í,·,é,©[A,Ü,½,í'I'ð,μ,Ü,·B

,R]D [OK]f{f^f",ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·B

Žw'è,μ,½<@Ší,Ä—~—p,Ä,«,éftf@fCf<,ðŠJ,,±,Æ,²,Ä,«,Ü,·B

► •È,í<@Ší,ðŽw'è,·,é,É,í

- [<@Ší,í'í'ð]f]ffj...[],©,ç[AŽg—p,μ,½,ç<@Ší,ð'I,Ñ,Ü,·B
,Ü,½,í[A][ŠJ,]f_fCfAf]ffO f{fbfNfX,Ä•È,íftf@fCf<,íží—þ,ð'I,Ñ,Ü,·B

ŽQÆ

fffffBfA ffff^,iÄ¶

fffffBfA fvfŒ“f,”,ı<N“®

▶

ftf@fCf<,ðŠJ,

f□fffBfA fvfŒ□[f,,□[,í□A,³,Ü,‘,Ü,Èf□fffBfA ftf@fCf<,ìŽí—þ,Æ□A,»,ê,É’î
‰ož,μ,½<@Ší,Æ,ðŠÖ~A•t,~,Ä,ç,Ü,·□Bftf@fCf<,ðŠJ,,Æ□A,»,ì□Ä□¶,É•K—v,ÈfŠf\\
□[fX,¤ž©“®“I,ÉŠ,,è“-,Ä,ç,ê,Ü,·□B

▶ **ftf@fCf<,ðŠJ,,É,í**

,P□D [ftf@fCf<]f□ff...□[,®,ç[ŠJ,]fRf}f“fh,ð’I,Ñ,Ü,·□B
,Q□D ŠJ,«,½,¢ftf@fCf<,ì-¼’O,ð“ü—í,·,é,©□A,Ü,½,í’I’ð,μ,Ü,·□B
ftf@fCf<,ìŽí—þ,ð•í□X,·,é,É,í□A[ftf@fCf<,ìŽí—þ]f{fbfNfX,Å’¼,ìŽí—þ,ð’I’ð,μ,Ü,·□B
,R□D [OK]f{f^f“,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·□B

ŽQÆ

fffffBfA ffff^,iÄ¶

fffffBfA fvfŒ“f,”,ı<N“®

► <@Ší,ð•Â,¶,é

ftf@fCf<,í•K—v,ª,È,¢<@Ší,Ü,½,íftf@fCf<,í•K—v,È<@Ší,ð•Â,¶,é,É,í]A[•Â,¶,é]fRf}f“fh,ðŽg,¢,Ü,·]B,µ,©,µ]Aftf@fCf<,í•K—v,ª,È,¢<@Ší,Æftf@fCf<,í•K—v,È<@Ší,Æ,Å,í]A•Å,¶,½Œä,í“®]ì,ª’½]Û^Ü,E,é,Ü,·]B

ftf@fCf<,í•K—v,ª,È,¢<@Ší,Å,í]Af]fffBfA fvfvŒ]f,,]l,ª<@Ší,í]§Œä,ð%oðŒ,µ]A’¼,]fAfvfSfP]fVf]f”,ª,»,í•@Ší,ÉfAfNfZfX,Å,«,é,æ,¤,É,µ,Ü,·]Bftf@fCf<,í•K—v,ª,È,¢<@Ší,ð•Â,¶,½,Æ,«,Éf]fffBfA ff]f]f^,º]Ä]¶’†,Å, ,é]é]#]Aff]f]f^,í]Ä]¶,í,»,í,Ü,Ü’±,·]ç,ê,Ü,·]B

ftf@fCf<,í•K—v,È<@Ší,Å,í]Af]fffBfA fvfvŒ]f,,]l,íftf@fCf<,ð•Â,¶]A,»,ê,©,ç<@Ší,í]§Œä,ð%oðŒ,µ,Ü,·]Bftf@fCf<,í•K—v,È<@Ší,ð•Â,¶,½,Æ,«,Éf]fffBfA ff]f]f^,º]Ä]¶’†,Å, ,é]é]#]Aff]f]f^,í]Ä]¶,í,‘]Z~º,ê,Ü,·]B

► **f]fffBfA<@Ší,ð•Â,¶,é,É,í**

▪ [ftf@fCf<]f]fj...]l,©,ç[•Â,¶,é]fRf}f“fh,ð’I,Ñ,Ü,·]B

ŽQÆ

fffffBfA fflf^,iÄ¶

▶

f_{fffBfA} fvfcE[f,,l,ílI-¹

f_{fffBfA} fvfcE[f,,l,ð•Â,¶,½,Æ,«AfI[f_{fffBfICDfvfCE[f,,l,È,C,iftf@fCf<,í•K—v,^á,È,ç<@Sí,Å,íÄ¶,a'±,~,ç,ê,Ü,·Bftf@fCf<,í•K—v,È<@Sí,Å,íAf_{fffBfA} fvfcE[f,,l,ðl—¹,µ,½Žž“,ÅÄ¶,a'âŽ~,³,ê,Ü,·B}

f_{fffBfA} fvfcE[f,,l,ðlI-¹,·,é,É,í

[ftf@fCf<]f_{ffj...l,©,ç[f_{fffBfA} fvfcE[f,,l,ílI-¹]fRf}f“fh,ð'l,Ñ,Ü,·B}

f_{fffBfA} fNfSfbfv flufWfFfNfg,©,ç<N“®,µ,½f_{fffBfA} fvfcE[f,,l,ðlI-¹,·,é,É,í

,» ,íAfvfSfP[lVf#f“à•”,l'¹/4,í€-Ü,â—l^æ,ð'l,ð,µ,Ü,·B

ŽQ█Æ

f█fffBfA fvfCE█[f,,█[,█N“®



f**fffBfA ff[f^,iÄ1**

f**fffBfA ff[f^,ðÄ1A,Ü,½,i ^êžž'âž~'t,i‰ðœ**

[**Ä1]f{f^f",ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·B**

-,,ßž,Ü,ê,Ä,ç,éf**fffBfA fNfŠfbfv,ðÄ1,·,é,É,í**

f**fffBfA fNfŠfbfv,lfAfCfRf",ðf_fuf< fNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·B**

f**fffBfA ff[f^"à,Äf}][fN,³,ê,Ä,ç,é'l'ð"l^i,ðÄ1,·,é,É,í**

GRPHfL,[ð‰Ý,μ,É,ç[Ä1]f{f^f",ðfNfSfbfN,μ,Ü,·B

•1"à,Éff[f^,²-,,ßž,Ü,ê,Ä,ç,éê‡,É,íA[Ä1]f{f^f",ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·B

[Ä1,ð^êžž'âž~·,é,É,í

[**^êžž'âž~]f{f^f",ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·B**

ŽQÆ

fCf“fWfPf^,i•iX
ffffBfA fvfce[f,,],f{f^f“
ftf@fCf<,ðŠl,
frfffI,i•\Z;“Á«,iY’è
ffffBfA fvfce[f,,],flfvfvf,f“,iY’è

▶

ffffBfA ff[f^,Ü,½,í@Ší,íâž~

▶ **Ä¶,ð'âž~,·,é,É,í**



[’âž~]f{f^f“,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·B

▶ -,,ßž,Ü,ê,Ä,¢,éffffBfA fNfŠfbfv,íÄ¶,ð'âž~,·,é,É,í
▪ **GRPH+f¥4fL[**,ð‰Ÿ,·,©Af}fEfX,‰Ef{f^f“,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·B,Ü,½,íAfRf“fgflf[]f^c
f]ff...[],ðf_fuf< fNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·B
▶ **ftf<fxfNfS[f“ f,ífh,ÄžAš’s’t,íA-,,ßž,Ü,ê,Ä,¢,éffffBfA**
fNfŠfbfv,íÄ¶,ð'âž~,·,é,É,í
▪ **ESCfL[**,ð‰Ÿ,·,©Af}fEfX,í¶f{f^f“,ð‰Ÿ,μ,Ü,·B

▶ **CD,È,Ç,íffffBfA,ðfJ[fgfŠfbfW,©,çžæ,èo,·,É,í**



[fCfWfFfNfg]f{f^f“,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·B

[fCfWfFfNfg]f{f^f“,íAf\ftfgfEfFfA§æ,É,æ,éfCfWfFfNfg<@”\,ðž,Ãš@Ší,Ã,í,Ýžg,¤,±
,Æ,¤,Ã,«,Ü,·B

ŽQÆ

ffffBfA fvfŒff,f,,ff,if{f^f“

fffffl,ì•\ž!“Á«,ìÝ‘è

ffffBfA fvfŒff,f,,ff,if{f^f“

► •È,íÄ¶¶^È'u,Ö,í^Ú“®

f¶ffffBfA ff¶[f^,íÄ¶¶^È'u,ð^Ú“®,µ,Ä¶A¶D,«,È‰ì,â‰of‘œ,ð,: ,®,É¶Ä¶¶,Å,«,Ü,·¶B

► ¶Ä¶¶^È'u,ð•í¶X,: ,é,È,í

fCf“fWfP¶[f^,í-Ú“l,í^È'u,Ü,Å,Ü,Ý,ðfhf‰ofbfO,µ,Ü,·¶B
-,Ü,½,l-

fCf“fWfP¶[f^,í‰E'[,É, ,é-^óf{f^f“,ðŽg,¢,Ü,·¶B
-,Ü,½,l-

► ¶©¶A¶“¶AROLL UP¶AROLL DOWN¶AHOME CLR,íŠefL¶[,ðŽg,¢,Ü,·¶B
-,Ü,½,l-

►

[‘O¶i]¶A

[Œã’¶]¶A

[žY,if}¶[fN,Ö]¶A,“,æ,Ñ

[‘O,if}¶[fN,Ö],íŠef{f^f“,ðŽg,¢,Ü,·¶B

ŽQÆ

f_{ffffBfA fvƒŒ|[f.,□|,]f{f^f“}
f_{ffffBfA fvƒŒ|[f.,□|,]fL|[‘€□`}
f_{ffffBfA fvƒŒ|[f.,□|,]fcf“fwfp|[f^}

► **f**fffBfA ff[f^, i^ ê•"•¤, i'í'ð

'í'ð•"•¤, iæ“¤, ÆÅŒä, ðŽ|, ·f}][fN, ð•t, -é, ±, Æ, É, æ, èA», i•"•¤, ¾, -, ðÄ¶, Å, «, Ü, ·B
► **f**fffBfA fvfŒ][f,, , , fRf“fgf][f₁, ðŽg, Å, Ä'í'ð"í^i, if}{][fN, ð•t, -, é, É, í
, PWD f}{][fN, ð•t, -, ½, ¢'í'ð"í^i, iæ“¤, Ü, Å, Å, Ü, Ý, ðfhf%fbfO, µ, Ü, ·B

, QWD [f}{][fNfCf“]f{f^f“, ðfNfŠfbfN, µ, Ü, ·B

, RWD f}{][fN, ð•t, -, ½, ¢'í'ð"í^i, iÅŒä, Ü, Å, Å, Ü, Ý, ðfhf%fbfO, µ, Ü, ·B

, SWD [f}{][fNfAfEf g]f{f^f“, ðfNfŠfbfN, µ, Ü, ·B

, Ü, ½, iÅ'A'í'ð"í^i, iæ“¤, Éf}{][fN, ð•t, -, Å, ©, çASHIFT, ð

%Ý, µ, ½, Ü, ÜÅ'A'í'ð"í^i, iÅŒä, Æ, µ, Äf}{][fN, µ, ½, ¢^E'u, Ü, Å, Å, Ü, Ý, ðfhf%fbfO, µ, Ü, ·B

► **[í'ð"í^i, iÅY'è]fRf}f"fh, ðŽg, Å, Ä'í'ð"í^i, if}{][fN, ð•t, -, é, É, í**

, PWD [•ÓW]fRf...][, ©, ç[í'ð"í^i, iÅY'è]fRf}f"fh, ð'í, Ñ, Ü, ·B

, Ü, ½, iÅAfCf"fwfP][f^, i-U, è, ðf_fuf< fNfŠfbfN, µ, Ü, ·B

, QWD **[í'ðŠJžn^E'u]**, ð'í, ð, µ, ÄÅ'A'í'ð"í^i, iæ“¤, ižžŠÔAftfŒ][f€A, Ü, ½, Ífgf%fbfN, ð"ü—í, µ, Ü, ·B

, RWD **[í'ðI—í^E'u]**f{fbfNfX, Ü, ½, iÅTfCfY]f{fbfNfX, ðŽg, ¢Å'A'í'ð"í^i, ðY'è, µ, Ü, ·B

► **[í'ðI—í^E'u]**f{fbfNfX, ð'í, ð, µ, ½ê‡, iÅ'A'í'ð"í^i, iÅI—í, ·éžžŠÔAftfŒ][f€A, Ü, ½, Ífgf%fbfN, ð"ü—í, µ, Ü, ·B

► **[fTfCfY]f{fbfNfX, ð'í, ð, µ, ½ê‡, iÅ'A'í'ð"í^i, Å, µ, ÄÅÄ¶, ·éžžŠÔAftfŒ][f€A, Ü, ½, Ífgf%fbfN, ð"ü—í, µ, Ü, ·B**

, SWD **[OK]f{f^f“, ðfNfŠfbfN, µ, Ü, ·B**

'í^Ó: fffffBfA ff[f^, Éf}{][fN, ð•t, -, ½, çÅAŒ»Ý, ifCf"fwfP][f^, iží—þ, ð•iÅX, µ, È, ¢, Å, -
, ¾, ³, ¢ÅB•iÅX, µ, ½ê‡Å'A'í'ð"í^i, ifNfŠfA, ³, ê, Ü, ·B

ŽQÆ

'½,½fAfvfŠfP[fVf+f'',Ö,½ffffBfA fNfŠfbfv,½-„,½ž,Ý

½'δ"í^í,í]f_fCfAf]fO f{fbfNfX

f]fffBfA fvfCE]f..,]fCf"fwfP]f^

▶

fCf“fWfP□[f^, ð•í]X

- ƒfffBfA fvfcE□[f,, ð, Å, í]AŽY, ì3Ží—þ, jfCf“fWfP□[f^, ð•í]X, ², ³, ê, Ü, ·□B
▶ [ŽžŠO’P^È]jfCf“fWfP□[f^ (ŽžŠOŠOŠu, Å•í]X)
▶ [ftfCÉ□[f€’P^È]jfCf“fWfP□[f^ (frffffl ff□[f^, jftfCÉ□[f€□”, ð•í]X)
▶ [fgf%ofbfN’P^È]jfCf“fWfP□[f^ (fgf%ofbfN□”, ð•í]X)
ŽžŠO’P^ÈjfCf“fWfP□[f^, í, , ç, ä, éf□fffBfA ff□[f^, ÅŽg, i, Ü, ·□B, µ, ©, µ□ACDfI□[ffffBfI, âVideo for
Windows, È, Ç, ï^ê•”, jf□fffBfA, Å, í]A’¼, jfCf“fWfP□[f^, ðŽg, A, Äf□fffBfA ff□[f^“à, ï“Á’è, ï^È’u, ðŽ!, ., ±
, Å, ², Å, ³, Ü, ·□B
▶ fCf“fWfP□[f^, ð•í]X, ., é, È, í
▶ [fCf“fWfP□[f^]f□fj...□[. , ©, ç]A[ŽžŠO’P^È]□A[ftfCÉ□[f€’P^È]□A[fgf%ofbfN’P^È], ï, ç
, , ê, ©, ð’l’ð, µ, Ü, ·□B
fCf“fWfP□[f^, ð•í]X, ., é, Å□AŒ»□Ý, jf□fffBfA ff□[f^“à, Å□Ý’è, ², ³, ê, Ä, ç
, Åf}□[fN, ï, ., x, ÄfNfŠfA, ², ê, Ü, ·□B

ŽQ█Æ

f█fffBfA ff█[f^,l^ê•"•²,l'l'ð

▶ **f]fffBfA fvfce|[f,,|[,i|fvfvfVftf“,i|Y’è**

f]fffBfA fvfce|[f,,|[,É,íAf]fffBfA fNfŠfbfv,ð-,,ßž,þÛ,í•ž|,ÉŠÖ,·,éflfvfVftf“,^—pÓ,³,ê,Ä,ç,
Ü,·B,±,ê,ç,ìflfvfvfVftf“,í,¤,‡A[|I—¹æäša,«-ß,·],Æ[ŒJ,è•Ô,·],í2,Â,íAf]fffBfA

fvfce|[f,,|[,ð’P’l,ífAfVfŠfP|[fVftf“,Æ,µ,ÄŽÀs,·,é,Æ,«,É,à”K—p,Å,«,Ü,·B
▶ **f]fffBfA fvfce|[f,,|[,i|fvfvfVftf“,ð|Y’è,·,é,É,i**
,P]D [•Ô]W]f]ff...|[,©,ç[f]fvfvfVftf“]fRf}f“jh,ð’l,Ñ,Ü,·B
,Q]D ÙY’è,µ,½,ç•ž|f]fvfvfVftf“,”,æ,ÑÙÄÙ¶f]fvfvfVftf“,ð’l’ð,µ,Ü,·B
,R]D **[OK]**f{f^f“,ðfNfŠfbfN,µ,Ü,·B

ŽQÆ

[f]fvfVftf“]f_fCfAfO f{fbfNfX

► **frffffl,í•\ž|“Á»»,í\ý’è**

f\ffffBfA fvfce\f.,\[,^frffffl ff\f\f^,í\ä¶,éžg—p,·,éVideo for Windows—p,í@ší (MCI@ší),é,í\á“æž©,í\ñ\ñ—pflfvfVftf“,^,.,é,ü,·,b,±,é,ç,í\ñ\ñ—pflfvfVftf“,í\afrf“fgf\ff\f<fpflf<,í[fhf%o\fco]fAfvfSfp\f\f^,í[\ý’è]frf\f^fh,å\ý’è,å,«,ü,·,b

► **[ý’è]frf\f^fh,ðžg,á,äfrffffl,í•\ž|“Á»»,ð\ý’è,·,é,é,í**

,p\od [c@ší,í\í'ð]f\ffif...[c@ší,í\ý’è]frf\f^fh,ð\í,ñ,ü,·,b
[ý’è]frf\f^fh,^—p,å,«,é,ç\é\ft,å\á[f\ffffl\á\ñ\ñ\f\ff\ff\f^]f_cfa\f\fo f\fbfnfx,^•\ž\í,^,é,é,ç\é\ft,í\á,ü,fffocfx,í\ží—p,æ,μ,éVideo for Windows—p@ší,ð\í,ð,μ,½\é\áfrffffl ff\f\f^,ðšü,ñ,å,ç,é.AVlftf@fcf<,ðžw’è,·,é•K—v,^,.,é,ü,·,b
,Q\od \ý’è,μ,½,çflfvfVftf“,ð\í,ð,μ,ü,·,b
,R\od [OK]f\f^f“,ðfnfSfbfN,μ,ü,·,b

fRf“fgf\ff\f<fpflf<,í[fhf%o\fco]fAfvfSfp\f\f^,ðžg,á,ä\ñ\ñ—pflfvfVftf“,ð\ý’è,·,é,±,æ,à,å,«,ü,·,b

► **frf“fgf\ff\f<fpflf<,ðžg,á,äfrffffl,í•\ž|“Á»»,ð\ý’è,·,é,é,í**

,p\od frf“fgf\ff\f<fpflf<,ð\ñ\ñ“®,μ,ü,·,b
,Q\od [fhf%o\fco]fAfvfSfp\f\f^,ð\í,ñ,ü,·,b
,R\od [[MCI] Microsoft Video for Windows],ð\í,ð,μ,ü,·,b
,S\od [ý’è]f\f^f“,ðfnfSfbfN,μ,ü,·,b
,T\od \ý’è,μ,½,çflfvfVftf“,ð\í,ð,μ,ü,·,b
,U\od [OK]f\f^f“,ðfnfSfbfN,μ,ü,·,b

“á’è,ífrffffl ff\f\f^,é\í,.,é\ý’è,ð\í,ç,í\ñ\ñ,μ,½\é\ft,í\á,»,í\ff\f\f^,é\í,μ,å,í\ý’è,^—l\ce\ø,é,è,ü,·,b

► ,x,á,ífrffffl ff\f\f^,é\í,μ,á“á’è,íflfvfVftf“,ð\ý’è,·,é,é,í

► [•W\€,æ,μ,á\ý’è]f\f^f“,ðfnfSfbfN,μ,ü,·,b

► -,ß\ž,ü,é,½\ffffBfA fNfSfbfV,ífrffffl\á\ñ\ñ\f\ff\f^,ð\ý’è,·,é,é,í

► [•W\€,æ,μ,á\ý’è]f\f^f“,ðfnfSfbfN,μ,ü,·,b

ŽQÆ

IfrfffI ÄflfvfVftf“lf_fCfAf lfO ffbfNfX

► **f]fffBfA fvfcE[f,,l[.i•\Z;ó'Ô,i•í]x**

■Ä¶¶fEfBf“fhfE,ð•K—v,Æ,μ,È,ç<@Ší,Å,íAf]fffBfAfvfCE[f,,l^ê•”,ð]È—ª,μ,Ä•\Z|,:é,±
,Æ,ª,Å,«,Ü,·]B]È—ª•\Z|,μ,½f]fffBfA
fvfcE[f,,l[.Å,íAfCf“fWfP]f^]A[l]f{f^f“]A,“,æ,Ñ['âZ~]f{f^f“,ª, ,è,Ü,·]B]Ä
¶fEfBf“fhfE,ð•K—v,Æ,·érf ffi—p,l<@Ší,Å,íA]È—
ª,³,ê,½f]fffBfAfvfCE[f,,l[.l]ä,É]Ä¶¶fEfBf“fhfE,ª’}“ü,³,ê,Ü,·]B
► **f]fffBfA fvfcE[f,,l[.ð]È—ª•\Z|,É]Ø,è'Ô,;,é,É,í**
► **CTRL+WfL]l[.ð‰Ý,μ,Ü,·]B**
,Ü,½,íAf]fffBfA fvfcE[f,,l[.l]f^fCf gf< fo]l[,ðf_fuf< fNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·]B
► **¶È—ª•\Z|,l]f]fffBfA fvfcE[f,,l[.l]•\Z|fEfBf“fhfE,]fTfCfY,ð2”{,Éšg'å,·,é,É,í**
► **¶È—ª•\Z|,l]f]fffBfA fvfcE[f,,l[.l]•\Z|fEfBf“fhfE,]fTfCfY,ð•í]x,·,é,É,í**
► **fEfBf“fhfE,l^g,ðfhf‰fbfO,μ,Ü,·]B**
► **fEfBf“fhfE,]fTfCfY,ðSù'è,]fTfCfY,É-ß,·,é,í**
► **•œŒ³f{f^f“,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·]B**

ŽQIAE

fifffBfA fvfCE[f,,.],fL('€)

“**½, ïfAfvfŠfP**”**[fVf#f]**“**, Ö, ïffffBfA fNfŠfbfv, i-,, B**ž, Y

OLE, i-@”\, ö—~—p, ., é, î Af fffBfA fNfŠfbfv flfufWfFfNfg, ö’½, ïfAfvfŠfP”**[fVf#f]**“**, É-**
„, B ž, Y Af†”**[fU** „, a, »**, ïflfufWfFfNfg, îfAfCfRf**“**, öfNfŠfbfN, μ, ½, AE, «, É, »**, é, ö Ä ¶ 1, ³, ¹, é, ±**
„, AE, a, Å, «, Ü, · B, ½, AE, i, î AfXfvfŒfbfhfV”**[fg]**“**à, ÉfTfEf**“**f**h fNfŠfbfv, ö”\, è•t, , é, ±, AE, a, Å, «, Ü, · B
fAfvfŠfP”**[fVf#f]**“**, i’t, Éf**ffffBfA fNfŠfbfv, ö-,, B ž, P, É, i
, P D ffffBfA fvfcŒ”**[f, „, ö<N”**®, μ, Ü, · B
, Q D [ftf@fCf[·]]fjj...”**[, ©, ç[ŠJ,]fRf}**”**f**“**f**h, ö’I, N A-,, B ž, Y, ½, ftf@fCf[·], Ü, ½, i-@Ši, ö’I’ö, μ, Ü, · B
, R D -,, B ž, pf fffBfA fNfŠfbfv, frffffI fNfŠfbfv, î ê ſ, î AfNfŠfbfv’t, Å Å, à, Ö, ³, i, μ, ç ê-
É, a Z E, Å, Ä, ç, éftfŒ”**[f€, Ü, Å A, Å, Ü, Y, ö’U”**®, μ, Ü, · B
‘I’ö, μ, ½ftfŒ”**[f€, î A, »**, î ffffBfA fNfŠfbfv flfufWfFfNfg, îfAfCfRf“**, AE, μ, Ä Z g, i, é, Ü, · B
, S D ffffBfA fvfcŒ”**[f, „, i[•Ö W]fjj...”**[, ©, ç[flfufWfFfNfg, i fRfs**”**[]fRf}**”**f**“**f**h, ö’I, N, Ü, · B
, T D ffffBfA fNfŠfbfv, ö’} “ü, μ, ½, fAfvfŠfP”**[fVf#f]**“**, Ü, ½, i • ¶ ’, ö’I’ö, μ, Ü, · B
, U D fAfvfŠfP”**[fVf#f]**“**, i[•Ö W]fjj...”**[, ©, ç[“\, è•t, ,]fRf}**”**f**“**f**h, Ü, ½, i[CE`Z@, ö’I’ö, μ, Ä“\
, è•t, ,]fRf}”**f**“**f**h, ö’I, N Af fffBfA fNfŠfbfv, ö”\, è•t, , Ü, · B
”^Ó: [“\, è•t, ,]fRf}”**f**“**f**h, Ü, ½, i[CE`Z@, ö’I’ö, μ, Ä“
. è•t, ,]fRf}”**f**“**f**h, ö Z g, Å, Ä, àfAfvfŠfP”**[fVf#f]**“**, Éf**ffffBfA fNfŠfbfv, ö ³, μ, -
} “ü, Å, «, È, ç ê ſ, É, î A, »**, îfAfvfŠfP”**[fVf#f]**“**, îf}fjj...**
fAf[·], i’t, Å A’½, îfAfvfŠfP”**[fVf#f]**“**, ©, ç, i OLEf l fufWfFfNfg, ö Z g, x • ü-@, É, Å, ç, Ä
‰ö à, ³, é, Ä, ç, é•”• a, ö Z Q A E, μ, Ä, , ¾, ³, ç B**************

ŽQÆ

fffffBfA fvfŒŒ[f,,Œ[,jflfvfvf+f“,jY’è

► - „,ß̄ž, Ü, ê, Ä, ç, éf]fffBfA fNfŠfbfv, ï•Ò]W

fAfvfŠfP]fVf]f““à, É-„, ß̄ž, Ü, ê, Ä, ç, éf]fffBfA fNfŠfbfv, í•Ò]W, :, é, ± ,Æ, ª, Ä, «, Ü, ·]BfAfvfŠfP]fVf]f“, ©, cf]fffBfA fvfcE]f„, ð<N“®, ³, ¹Af]fffBfA fNfŠfbfv, ð•Ò]W, µ, ½Œä]Af]fffBfA fvfcE]f„, ð•Ä, ¶, Ü, ·]B

► - „,ß̄ž, Ü, ê, Ä, ç, éf]fffBfA fNfŠfbfv, ð•Ò]W, ·, é, É, í

, P]D - „, ß̄ž, Ü, ê, Ä, ç, éf]fffBfA fNfŠfbfv, ðŠÜ, ñ, Ä, ç, é•¶‘, ðŠJ, «, Ü, ·]B , Q]D •Ò]W, µ, ½, cfNfŠfbfv, ð’l’ð, µ, Ü, ·]B

, R]D [•Ò]W]f]fj...]f, i[f]fffBfA fNfŠfbfv flufWfFfNfg]fRf}f“fh, ð’l, ñ, Ä, ©, ç]A[•Ò]W] , ð’l, Ñ, Ü, ·]B

, S]D f]fffBfA fNfŠfbfv, ð•Ò]W, µ, Ü, ·]B

, T]D f]fffBfA fvfcE]f„, i[f]tf@fCf<]f]fj...]f, ©, ç[X]V]fRf}f“fh, ð’l, Ñ, Ü, ·]B

, ±, ê, Ä]A’¼, i]fAfvfŠfP]fVf]f“, É-„, ß̄ž, Ü, ê, Ä, ç, éf]fffBfA fNfŠfbfv, ¸]X]V, ³, ê, Ü, ·]B

, U]D f]fffBfA fvfcE]f„, i[f]tf@fCf<]f]fj...]f, ©, ç[f]fffBfA fvfcE]f„, i]I— ¹]fRf}f“fh, ð’l, Ñ, Ü, ·]B

ŽQÆ

fffffBfA fvfŒŒ[f,,Œ[,jflfvfvf+f“,jY’è

[f]fvfVftf“]f_fCfAf]fO f{fbfNfX

f]fvfVftf“

□à-¾

[□I—¹ŒäŠ²,«-ß,·]

f]ffffBfA
fvfŒ□[f,,□[,²ff□[f^,ì]ÅŒä,Ü,Å]Ä]¶,ð]I,]A]f]ffffB
fA ff□[f^]A'!ð”í]í]A,Ü,½,]fNfSfbfv,ð]S²,«-
ß,μ,Ü,·]B
,±,ì]f]fvfVftf“,í]A]f]ffffBfA
fvfŒ□[f,,□[,ð’P’ì,ì]AfVfSfP□[fVftf“,Æ,μ,Ä]ŠJ,¢,Ä,¢
,é,Æ,«,Ä,à]A]f]ffffBfA fNfSfbfv
flufWfFfNfg,©,ç]ŠJ,¢,Ä,¢,é,Æ,«,Ä,à]A]Zg,¤,±
,Æ,¤,Ä,«,Ü,·]B

[ŒJ,è•Ô,·]

f]ffffBfA
ff□[f^]A'!ð”í]í]A,Ü,½,]fNfSfbfv,ð]AŒJ,è•Ô,μ]Ä
]¶,μ,Ü,·]B
,±,ì]f]fvfVftf“,í]A]f]ffffBfA
fvfŒ□[f,,□[,ð’P’ì,ì]AfVfSfP□[fVftf“,Æ,μ,Ä]ŠJ,¢,Ä,¢
,é,Æ,«,Ä,à]A]f]ffffBfA fNfSfbfv
flufWfFfNfg,©,ç]ŠJ,¢,Ä,¢,é,Æ,«,Ä,à]A]Zg,¤,±
,Æ,¤,Ä,«,Ü,·]B

[f^fCfgf<]

f]ffffBfA fNfSfbfv flufWfFfNfg,ì‰oº,ÉfLffffvVftf“
(f^fCfgf<),ð•t,_,Ü,·]BfLffffvVftf“
fefLfxfg,ì]fCfAf]fO f{fbfNfX,ì‰oºE¤,É•\
Ž|,³,ê]A•Ö]W,·,é,±,Æ,¤,Ä,«,Ü,·]B

[~g]ü,ð•t,_,é]

f]ffffBfA fNfSfbfv
flufWfFfNfg,ì]fEfBf“fhfE,ì,Ü,í,è,É]A]x,¢<<ŠE]ü,ð
'}“ü,μ,Ü,·]B

[f]šf“fN]æ,ì]fEfBf“fhfE“à,Å]Ä]¶]
]

f]ffffBfA fNfSfbfv
flufWfFfNfg,ì,éfAfVfSfP□[fVftf“
fEfBf“fhfE,ì]“à•”,Ä]A,»,ì]fNfSfbfv,ð]Ä]¶,μ,Ü,·]B
,±,ì]f]fvfVftf“,ð’!ð,¹,_,É[fRf“fgf]□[f< fo]□[,ð•\
Ž|]f]fvfVftf“,ð’!ð,μ,½]é]#]A]f]ffffBfA fNfSfbfv
flufWfFfNfg,É,æ,è]A]È—¤•\Ž|,ì]•È,ì]fEfBf“fhfE
(,_,æ,Ñ•K—v,É‰ož,¶,Ä]Ä]¶]fEfBf“fhfE)
,¤]ŠJ,©,ê,Ä]A,,,ß]ž,Ü,é,Ä,¢,éf]ffffBfA
fNfSfbfv,¤]Ä]¶,³,é,Ü,·]B

[fRf“fgf]□[f< fo]□[,ð•\Ž|]

f]ffffBfA fNfSfbfv
flufWfFfNfg,ð’!ð,μ,½,Æ,«,É]Ä]¶]fRf“fgf]□[f<
fo]□[,_•\Ž|,³,é,Ü,·]BfRf“fgf]□[f<
fo]□[,_•\A]¶]fRf“fgf]□[f<
fo]□[,_•\A]¶]fRf“fgf]□[f<
fo]□[,_•\A]¶]fRf“fgf]□[f<

[ffffBfU,Ä•\Ž|]

fvfŒ□[fX f]□[f]□[(f]ffffBfA fNfSfbfv
flufWfFfNfg,¤“ì]•t,_,ç,é,Ä,¢,é,±,Æ,ð]Ž|,·
‰æ’œ),ð•\Ž|,·,é,Æ,«,É]A16]Ff]f
‰]f fpfŒfbfg,ð]Zg—p,μ,Ü,·]BfrfffI fNfSfbfv,¤-
„,ß]ž,Ü,é,Ä,¢,é]é]#]A]f]ffffBfA fNfSfbfv
flufWfFfNfg,ì]fAfCfRf“,Ä,í,È,-
]A,»,ì]fNfSfbfv,©,ç]žæ,ç,é,½]ftfŒ□[f€
.ÄfAfVfSfP□[fVftf“t,É•\Ž|,³,é,Ü,·]B
,‘!ð,μ,È,¢,é]#]A]fVfŒ□[fX f]□[f]□[,_•\
Ž|,É,í]A]frfffI fNfSfbfvŽ|,Ä,Ä,¢,é]ff
‰]f fpfŒfbfg,¤]Zg,í,é]A]K—v,É

%ož,¶,Ä,F,¤•â³,³,ê,Ü,·B

ŽQÆ

fffffBfA fvfCE[f,]f|fvfVf+f“ ,jY'è

[frffffl] Ä [flfvfVftf] f [CfAf] f O f {fbfNfX

Video for Windows—p,í^ç@Ší,Å,í[A]—pflfvfVftf”,ð[Y’è,μ,Äfrffffl ff[f^,í•\ Ž!“Á“^ç,ð’²®,·,é,±,Æ,^ä,Å,«,Ü,·B

flfvfVftf”

à-¾

[2” {,ÉŠg’å]

’È[if,][fh,Å[A]Ä[¶—í^æ,íftfCE[f€ ,ífTfCfY,ð2” {,ÉŠg’å,μ,Ü,·B

[ŠÔ,É[‡,í,È,©,Á, ½frffffl ftfCE[f€ ,í”ò,í,·]

frffffl ff[f^’t,ÅfTfEf”fh fgf%ofbfN,ðftfCE[f€,æ,è,à
—Dæ,μ,Ü,·B,±,ê,È,æ,èAf[ffffBfA
fvfCE[f,,[],ä[A]¶,ífy[fX,ð^ÜZ[],Å,«,È,-
,È,Á,½[ê‡,É,íAf[ffffBfI fgf
%ofbfN,í[A]¶,ífy[fX,ð^ÜZ[],·,é,½,ß,Éfrffffl ftfCE[f€
,ä[XfLfbfv,³,ê,Ü,·B
’l’ð,μ,È,c[ê‡Af[ffffBfA fvftfCE[f,,[],ífrffffl
ff[f^,í,·,x,Å,íftfCE[f€,ð[A]¶,μA•K—v,É
%ož,¶,Äf[ffffBfI fgf
%ofbfN,í[A]¶,ð^êZž’âZ~,³,¹,Ü,·B

ŽQ[Æ

frffffl,í•\ Ž!“Á“^ç,í[Y’è

[‘I’ð”í^í,í]f_fCfAf_fO f{fbfNfx

[‘I’ð”í^í,í]f_fCfAf_fO f{fbfNfx,å,í]A]ä]í,³,¹,é’l’ð”í^í,ðž|,·f}][fN,ð•t,-,é,±,æ,²,å,«,ü,·]B
flfvfVf“ à-¾

[,·,×,Ä]

[,É,μ]

[‘I’ðšjžn^é’u]

[‘I’ðšjžn^é’u]f{fbfNfx

[‘I’ð]I—¹^é’u]f{fbfNfx

[fTfCfY]f{fbfNfx

’ò^ó:

[‘I’ðšjžn^é’u]A[‘I’ð]I—¹^é’u]A,“,æ,ñ[fTfCfY],í]ef{fbfNfx,é”ü—
í,·,é’l,í]P^é,í]AžQ]æfCf“fwfP][f^,åç>]ýg,í,é,ä,ç,é,à,í
(žžšô]Aftfçé][f€]"]A,ü,½,í]Afgf%fbfN]",“,æ,ñ,» ,í]fgf%fbfN“à,í]eo%øBžžšô)
,æ”-,¶,é,é,è,ü,·]B

ŽQ█Æ

f█fffBfA ff█[f^,l^ê•"•²,l'l'ð

ftf@fCf<,í•K—v,²,È,¢<@Ší

f□fffBfA ftf@fCf<,ðŽw'è,µ,È,,Ä,àf□fffBfA
ff□[f^,ð□Ä□¶,.,é<@Ší□B,½,Æ,|,î□AfI□[fffBfICDfvfŒ□[f,,□[,È,Ç,íftf@fCf<,í•K—v,²,È,¢<@Ší,Ä,·□B

ftf@fCf<,í•K—v,È<@Ší

ffffBfXfN,âCD-ROM,ÉŠi"[,³,ê,Ä,¢,éff[]f^ ftf@fCf<,ÉfAfNfZfX,·,é,±,Æ,É,æ,èf[]fffBfA
ff[]f^,ð[]Ä[]¶,·,éfff of CfX[]Bftf@fCf<,í•K—v,È<@Ší,Å,í[]A<@Ší,Æ[]Ä[]¶,µ,½,¢ftf@fCf<,Æ,ð—
¼•ûŽw'è,·,é•K—v,ª, ,è,Ü,·[]B

fÿffffBfA fRf“fgfÿÿ[fÿ fCf“fÿÿ[ftfFfCfX (MCI)

fÿ}fÿf`fÿffffBfA—
p,í<@Ší,Æftf@fCf<,í,½,ß,í•Wÿ€ÿ§ŒäfCf“fÿÿ[ftfFfCfXÿBMCI,É,æ,èÿAf}fÿf`fÿffffBfA
fAfvfŠfPÿ[fVf†“í,³,Ü,‘,Ü,Èf}fÿf`fÿffffBfA<@Ší,Æftf@fCf<,ðÿ§Œä,Å,«,Ü,‘ÿB

fCf“fWfP█[f^

f█fffBfA fvfCE█[f,,█[,█'█,█]█S█äf{f█f█“,█]█ä,É•\█Z█,█,█,Ä,Ä,¢
,éfo██[█BfCf“fWfP██[f█^,█]█A█»█Y██Ä██¶,█,█,Ä,Ä,¢,éf█fffBfA ff██[f█^,█]█Ä██¶█ó█μ,█•\█
,█,Ü,·█B██¶█,█ff██[f█^,█]█æ“█A█
%█o█E’█,█ff██[f█^,█]█Ä█CE█ä,É,È,è,Ü,·█B,Ü,½█A█f█Cf“fWfP██[f█^,█]█A█»█Y,█]█Ä██¶█^█È’█u,█đ█Z█,·,█,Ü,█,Y,█,t,█
,█,¢,Ü,·█B

,Â,Ü,Ý

fÙfffBfA fvfvCEÙ[f,„Ù[,]fCf“fWfPÙ[f^,É•t,¢,Ä,¢,éÙA‰o”•M,]CE` ,δ,μ,½f|
fCf“f^ÙB,Â,Ü,Ý,ÍCE»ÙY,ÙÄÙ¶^Ù' u,ðÙ!|,μÙAfCf“fWfPÙ[f^,i'†,Ä•Ù,Ù' u,Ù“®,®,±,Æ,¤,Ù,«,Ü,·ÙB

fvf|f_fNfg fTf|lfg

Video for Windows, ÓMicrosoft, ©, ç'¼Ú, ²w“ü, ³, ê, ½•ûA, , é, ç
í“X“ä, Å, ²w“ü, ³, ê, ½•û, í, ½, ß, ÉAfvf|f_fNfg fTf|lfg, ÉŠÖ, ·, é, í•ñ, ²wVideo for Windows User's
Guide|x, í, ç, ï, í, ñ, ÅŒä (õø^ø, íŒä) , É<L|U, ³, ê, Å, ç, Ü, ·B

'¼ŽÐ»•i, É•t'®, íVideo for Windows, ífTf|lfg|í•ñ, É, Å, ç, Å, íA, », í»•i, íf}fjj...fAf<, ÓŽQÆ, µ, Å, -
, ¾, ³, çB

f_{fffBfA} fvſCE[f,,l,if{f^f“

f_{fffBfA} fvſCE[f,,l,ik@"\,đžÀs,³,¹,é,É,íAžY,if{f^f“,đžg,ç,Ü,·B

f{f^f“ **l̄à-¾**

fZfbfg,³,é,Ä,ç,éff[f^,Ü,^½,ík@Ší,đÄ¶¶,µ,Ü,·B

lÄ¶¶t,ifff[f^,Ü,^½,ík@Ší,đežžâž~,µ,Ü,·B

lÄ¶¶t,ifff[f^,Ü,^½,ík@Ší,đâž~,µ,Ü,·B

,Å,Ü,Y,đCE»Ý^Ê'u,©,çÅ,à<ß,ç¶,if}ffN^Ê'u,Ö^Ú“®,µ,Ü,·Bf}ffN,ik^Ê'u,²-¹/4•û,Æ,à,Å,Ü,Y,ik‰E'x,É,éêA,Å,Ü,Y,ifCf"fwfp[f^,lÄ¶‰o,Ü,A^Ú“®,µ,Ü,·B

SHIFTfL[,đ‰Y,µ,È,²,ç[‘O,if}ffN,Ö]f{f^f“,đ‰Y,·ÆA,Å,Ü,Y,a^Ú“®,µ,^½"l^l,ik"•²,ä'l'ò,³,é,Ü,·B

,Å,Ü,Y,đCE»Ý^Ê'u,©,çÅ,à<ß,ç‰E,if}ffN^Ê'u,Ö^Ú“®,µ,Ü,·Bf}ffN,ik^Ê'u,²-¹/4•û,Æ,à,Å,Ü,Y,ik‰E'x,É,éêA,Å,Ü,Y,iffffBfAffff[f^,ÅCEä,Ü,A^Ú“®,µ,Ü,·B

SHIFTfL[,đ‰Y,µ,È,²,ç[‘ZY,if}ffN,Ö]f{f^f“,đ‰Y,·ÆA,Å,Ü,Y,ik^Ê'u,©,çfCf"fwfp[f^,ik‰E'l,Ü,A^Ú“®,µ,ÅA^Ú“®,µ,^½"l^l,ik"•²,ä'l'ò,³,é,Ü,·B

ff[f^,“à—e,if10fp[fZf"fg•²^ÊAf]ffffBfA ff[f^,ò'O,É-ß,µ,Ü,·B

ff[f^,“à—e,if10fp[fZf"fg•²^ÊAf]ffffBfA ff[f^,òæ,Éi,ß,Ü,·B

<@Ší,©,çfffBfA fJ[fgfSfbfW,òžæ,èo,µ,Ü,·B

,±,if{f^f“,íAf\ftfgfEfFfA§CEä,É,æ,éfCfWfFfNfg<@"\,đž,Å<@Ší,Å,³/₄,-žg,x,±,Æ,²,Å,«,Ü,·B

lÄ¶¶,µ,^½,ç‰OŠA,Ü,^½,í•È,ifAfvfSfp[fVf#f“,ö-„,ßž,Ý,^½,ç‰OŠ,ik"ä,Ef}ffN,ò,A,-,Ü,·B

lÄ¶¶,µ,^½,ç‰OŠA,Ü,^½,í•È,ifAfvfSfp[fVf#f“,ö-„,ßž,Ý,^½,ç‰OŠ,ikACEä,Ef}ffN,ò,A,-,Ü,·B

ŽQ|Æ

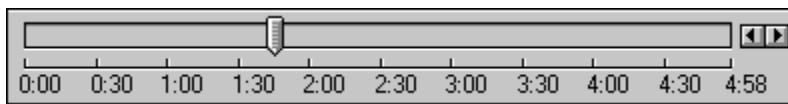
f_{fffBfA} fff[f^,lÄ¶¶

f_{fffBfA} fff[f^,Ü,^½,ík@Ší,ikâž~

•È,lÄ¶¶^Ê'u,Ö,ik^Ú“®

f_{fffBfA} fff[f^,ik"è•²,ik'ò

▶ ffffBfA fvfcEjf,,jf,f“fWfPjf^



ffffBfA ffjf^,íÄ¶ó<μ,ð•\.,à,í,Å,·B,Å,Ü,Ý,íAfffffBfA
ffjf^,íCE»Ýä¶'t,í^Ê'u,ðŽ;,μ,Ü,·Bä¶¶^Ê'u,ð^Ú“®,·é,É,íAfCf“fWfPjf^,í'¼,í^Ê'u,Ö,Å,Ü,Ý,
ðfhf%fbfO,·é,©A,Ü,½,í%oE'[,É, ,é-^óf{f^f“,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·B

ŽQÆ

•Ê,íÄ¶¹^Ê'u,Ö,i^Ú“®
fffffBfA ff[f^,i^ê•”•¤,i'l'ð
fCf“fWfP[f^,i•ï]X
fffffBfA fvfCE[f,,],i•\ž;]ô,ô,i•ï]X
[f|fvfVf+f“]f_fCfAfO f{fbfNfX

[ftf@fCf<]f[fjf...][,ifRf}f“fh

[ftf@fCf<]f[fjf...][,É,ížY,]fRf}f“fh,á, ,è,Ü,·]B

fRf}f“fh

[ŠJ,]

[•Ä,¶,é]

[f]ffffBfA fvfcE[f,,][,ì]I—¹

“®ì

**ff[f^ ftf@fCf<,ðŠJ,«,Ü,·]Bf]ffffBfA
fvfcE[f,,][,í]AŠJ,¢,½ftf@fCf<,íšg'fžq,Éši,Ã,¢
,Ã]A,»]ftf@fCf<,í]Ä]¶,É“K,µ,½<@Ší,ð'I,Ñ,Ü,·]B**

**f]ffffBfA fvfcE[f,,][,É,æ,é<@Ší,íš,,è“-,Ã,ð
‰ðœ,µ,Ü,·]Bftf@fCf<,ðÄ]¶<@Ší,Ã,í]AŠJ,¢,Ã,¢
,½f]ffffBfA ftf@fCf<,ð•Ä,¶,Ü,·]B**

**f]ffffBfA fvfcE[f,,][,É,æ,Ã,ÄŠ,,è“-,Ã,ç,ê,Ã,¢
,½<@Ší,Æftf@fCf<,ð•Ä,¶,Ü,·]B**

ŽQ]Æ

f]ffffBfA<@Ší,ð•Ä,¶,é

ftf@fCf<,ðŠJ,

f]ffffBfA fvfcE[f,,][,ì]I—¹

f]ffffBfA ff[f^ ,í]Ä]¶

f]ffffBfA<@Ší,ížw'è

[•Ò]fjf...[.,jfRf}f“fh

[•Ò]fjf...[.,É,íž,]fRf}f“fh,², ,è,Ü,·]B

fRf}f“fh

à-¾

[flufWfFfNfg,]fRfs[]]

f]ffffBfA fvfcE[f,,]ÆŒ»]Y,]f]ffffBfA
ftf@fCf<,ð]Af]ffffBfA fNfŠfbfv
flufWfFfNfg,Æ,μ,ÄfNfŠfbfv{][fh,ÉfRfs[],μ]A'¼
,]fAfvfŠfP][fvf#f“,É-„,ß]ž,þ,±,Æ,²,Å,«,é,æ,¤
,É,μ,Ü,·]B

[flfvfVf#f“]

Œ»]Y,]f]ffffBfA
ff][f^,] Ä]¶]f]fvfvf#f“,â]Af]ffffBfA fNfŠfbfv,ð-
„,ß]ž,þ]Û,]•ž]flfvfvf#f“,ð]Y]è,μ,Ü,·]B

[’l’ð”í^í,]Y]è]

Œ»]Y,]f]ffffBfA ff][f^,] Ä]¶]”•²,ð’l’ð,μ,Ü,·]B

ŽQ]Æ

’¼,]fAfvfŠfP][fvf#f“,Ö,]f]ffffBfA fNfŠfbfv,]–„,ß]ž,]Y

–„,ß]ž,Ü,é,Ä,ç,éf]ffffBfA fNfŠfbfv,]•Ò]W

f]ffffBfA fvfcE[f,,]f]fvfvf#f“,]Y]è

f]ffffBfA ff][f^,] ^é”•²,]’l’ð

◀ [**Ší, Í'í'ð]fjj...[], ifRf}f“fh**

[**Ší, Í'í'ð]fjj...[], É, íAfVfXfef€, É'g, Ÿž, Ü, ê, Ä, ç, é<@Ší, ī^ê—, a•\žl, ³, ê, Ü, ·BžY, ī•\ , íAffffBfA fvfvŒ[]f,, Ä^µ, x, ±, AE, ī, Ä, «, é<@Ší, īžl—p, ð, ç, , Ä, ©žl, µ, ½, à, ī, Ä, ·B, ± , ê, ç, ēšo, ī<@Ší, íA³, µ, 'g, Ÿž, Ü, ê, ½žž, _ , Äfjj...[], É'Ç‰Á, ³, ê, Ü, ·B**

◀ [**Ší-¼**

Ä¶¶, ·, éffffBfA

[CDfl][ffffBfl]

[Video for Windows]

CD, ©, ç, jffffWf^f< fl[]ffffBfl[]B

.AVIftf@fCfŒ`ž®, jffffl ff[]f^[]B**[Video for Windows]**

, ī<@Ší, íA8frfbfg[]A16frfbfg[]A, „, æ, Ň24frfbfg, jffff %oo[%ooæ'œ, É, æ, éAfTfEf“fh fgf %oafbN•t, «[]A, , é, ç, jftfEf“fh fgf%oafbN, È, µ, jffffl ff[]f^, ðftf[]fg, µ, Ä, ç, Ü, ·B

[Video for Windows]

, ī<@Ší, Ä, íA[[]Ý'è]fRf}f“fh, íAfffffl f, []fh, AE[]Afrffffl[]Ä¶¶žž, jflfvfvftf“, ð§Œä, µ, Ü, ·B
[MIDIflV][fPf“fT]
MIDI (.MID, Ü, ½, .RMF)
ftf@fCf<Bf{fCfX[], AE“-žž”-%oo¹“, íAfV[]fPf“fT, ī“Á¶«, É, æ, Ä^Ü, È, è, Ü, ·B
[fTfEf“fh]

, ī<@Ší, É, „, é[[]Ý'è]fRf}f“fh, íAfTfEf“fh
ftf@fCf<, īL‰-, Éžg, í, ê, éšg'ff, fS (RAM), ī— È, ð§Œä, µ, Ü, ·B

žQæ

fffffl, ī•\žl, “Á¶«, īÝ'è
ffffBfA<@Ší, īžw'è

▶

fCf“fWfP□[f^]f□fjf...□[,i]fRf}f“fh

[fCf“fWfP□[f^]f□fjf...□[,É,í]A,³,Ü,‘,Ü,ÈŽí—þ,]f□ffffBfA,É, ,í,¹,ÄŽÝ,]fCf“fWfP□[f^,^a—p^Ó,³,ê,Ä,¢,Ú,·]B

fCf“fWfP□[f^]

[ŽžŠÔ’P^Ê]

[ftfŒ□[f€’P^Ê]

[fgf‰fbfN’P^Ê]

fCf“fWfP□[f^,i]P^Ê

Œo‰ßŽžŠÔ

ftfŒ□[f€ ff□[f^

fgf‰fbfN□”

ŽQ□Æ

fCf“fWfP□[f^,i]•i]X

f□ffffBfA ff□[f^,i]^ê•”•^a,i]’l’ð

ffffBfA fvfcE[f,,[],jfL[‘€’]

ffffBfA fvfcE[f,,[],Ä,íAŽY,jfL[,ðŽg,ç,Ü,·B

f{f^f“,ð’l’ð,·,é,½,ß,jfL[

’l’ð,·,éf{f^f“

žY,jfRf“fgf[]f< f{f^f“

’O,jfRf“fgf[]f< f{f^f“

Œ»Ý,jfRf“fgf[]f<

fL[

TAB

SHIFT+TAB

½Íß°½

ffff...[fRf}f“fh,jfL[

-Ú”I

Ä¶¶<@Ší—p,jfhf%ofoCfo,jÝ’è,ð¶s, ([‐@Ší,ì’l’ð]ffff... **CTRL+D**

¶,í[Y’è]fRf}f“fh,Æ“-,¶)

ffffBfA fvfcE[f,,[],Ä,íA¶,·,é]V,μ,çftf@fCf<,ð’l’ð,·,é **CTRL+F**

([ftf@fCf<]ffff...[,í[ŠJ,JfRf}f“fh,Æ“-,¶)

Œ»Ý’l’ð,μ,Ä,ç,é”í,ð•Ó¶W,·,é ([•Ó¶W]ffff... **CTRL+L**

¶,í[’l’ð”í,í[Y’è]fRf}f“fh,Æ“-,¶)

Œ»Ý,jftf@fCf<,Ü,½,í‐@Ší,ð•Ä,¶,é]A,Ü,½,í]A•Ó¶W]í,Y **CTRL+U**

,í‐„,ß¶ž,Ü,é,½flfufWffNfg,ð¶X¶V,·,é ([ftf@fCf<]ffff... **CTRL+U**

¶,í[•Ä,¶,é]fRf}f“fh,Æ“-,¶)

ffffBfA fvfcE[f,,[],í•\ž,ð’Èí•\ž,©ŠÈ^Ö•\ **CTRL+W**

Ž!,É¶Ø,è’Ö,!,é

Ä¶¶,í,½,ß,jfL[

-Ú”I

ffffBfA ff[]f^,ð¶Ä¶¶,·,é]A,Ü,½,í]A¶Ä¶¶,ð’èžž’âž~,·,é

ffffBfA ff[]f^,“à,À’l’ð,³,ê,Ä,ç,é”í,ð¶Ä¶¶,·,é

Œ»Ý,jfffBfA ff[]f^,íÄ¶¶,ð’âž~,·,é

,Ä,Ü,Ý,ìfL[

,Ä,Ü,Ý,ð”®,®,·,^È’u

ffffBfA ff[]f^,íæ“²

ffffBfA ff[]f^,íÀŒä

ffffBfA ff[]f^,í’—,è

ffffBfA ff[]f^,íS²,«-ß,μ

žY,jfgf%ofobfN,íæ“² (fgf%ofobfN’P^È,À,í•\ž,ž,í,Ý—LCØ)

’O,jfgf%ofobfN,íæ“² (fgf%ofobfN’P^È,À,í•\ž,ž,í,Ý—LCØ)

ffffBfA ff[]f^,“à,ð-ß,é(¶¶,Ö)

ffffBfA ff[]f^,“à,ð¶æ,Ö(%oE,Ö)

fL[

CTRL+P

GRPH+P,Ü,½,íGR

PH+CTRL+P

CTRL+S,Ü,½,íESC

fL[

SHIFT + HOME

CLR

HELP

ROLL DOWN

ROLL UP

**CTRL+ROLL
DOWN**

CTRL+ROLL UP

í®

í”

ŽQ¶Æ

ftf@fCf<,ðŠJ,

<@Ší,ð•Ä,¶,é

f_{fffff}BfA fff[f^,jÄ¶]
f_{fffff}BfA fff[f^,Ü,½,í@Ší,j'âŽ~
•È,jÄ¶¶^È'u,Ö,j^Ú“®
f_{fffff}BfA fff[f^,j^ê•”•²,j'I'ð
frfffI,j•ž!“Á«,jÝ'è
f_{fffff}BfA fvfce[f,,.,,j•ž;ó'Ô,j•ïX
**[frfffIÄ¶¶fifvfVftf“]f_fCfAf]fO f{fbfNfX
[I'ð”í^í,jÝ'è]f_fCfAf]fO f{fbfNfX**

