# Big Requests Extension

Version 2.0
X Consortium Standard
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## 1. Overview

This extension enables the use of protocol requests that exceed 262140 bytes in length.

The core protocol restricts the maximum length of a protocol request to 262140 bytes, in that it uses a 16-bit length field specifying the number of 4-byte units in the request. This is a problem in the core protocol when joining large numbers of lines (**PolyLine**) or arcs (**PolyArc**), since these requests cannot be broken up into smaller requests without disturbing the rendering of the join points. It is also much more of a problem for protocol extensions, such as the PEX extension for 3D graphics and the XIE extension for imaging, that need to send long data lists in output commands.

This extension defines a mechanism for extending the length field beyond 16 bits. If the normal 16-bit length field of the protocol request is zero, then an additional 32-bit field containing the actual length (in 4-byte units) is inserted into the request, immediately following the 16-bit length field.

For example, a normal **PolyLine** encoding is:

**PolyLine**

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 65 | | opcode |
| 1 | | | coordinate-mode |
| | 0 | Origin | |
| | 1 | Previous | |
| 2 | 3+n | | request length |
| 4 | DRAWABLE | | drawable |
| 4 | GCONTEXT | | gc |
| 4n | LISTofPOINT | | points |

An extended-length **PolyLine** encoding is:

**PolyLine**

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 65 | | opcode |
| 1 | | | coordinate-mode |
| | 0 | Origin | |
| | 1 | Previous | |
| 2 | 0 | | extended length flag |
| 4 | 4+n | | request length |
| 4 | DRAWABLE | | drawable |
| 4 | GCONTEXT | | gc |
| 4n | LISTofPOINT | | points |

Extended-length protocol encodings, once enabled, can be used on all protocol requests, including all extensions.

## 2. Requests

**BigReqEnable**

=>

*maximum-request-length*: CARD32

This request enables extended-length protocol requests for the requesting client. It also returns the maximum length of a request, in 4-byte units, that can be used in extended-length protocol requests. This value will always be greater than the maximum-request-length returned in the connection setup information.

## 3. Events and Errors

No new events or errors are defined by this extension.

## 4. Encoding

Please refer to the X11 Protocol Encoding document as this document uses conventions established there.

The name of this extension is ‘‘BIG-REQUESTS’’.

**BigReqEnable**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | CARD8 | opcode |
| 1 | 0 | bigreq opcode |
| 2 | 1 | request length |

=>

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | 1 | Reply |
| 1 | | unused |
| 2 | CARD16 | sequence number |
| 4 | 0 | length |
| 4 | CARD32 | maximum-request-length |
| 20 | | unused |

## 5. C language binding

It is desirable for core Xlib, and other extensions, to use this extension internally when necessary. It is also desirable to make the use of this extension as transparent as possible to the X client. For example, if enabling of the extension were delayed until the first time it was needed, an application that used **XNextRequest** to determine the sequence number of a request would no longer get the correct sequence number. As such, **XOpenDisplay** will determine if the extension is supported by the server and, if it is, enable extended-length encodings.

The core Xlib functions **XDrawLines**, **XDrawArcs**, **XFillPolygon**, **XChangeProperty**, **XSetClipRectangles**, and **XSetRegion** are required to use extended-length encodings when necessary, if supported by the server. Use of extended-length encodings in other core Xlib functions (**XDrawPoints**, **XDrawRectangles**, **XDrawSegments**, **XFillArcs**, **XFillRectangles**, **XPutImage**) is permitted but not required; an Xlib implementation may choose to split the data across multiple smaller requests instead.

To permit clients to know what the maximum-request-length for extended-length encodings is, the following function is added to Xlib:

```
long
XExtendedMaxRequestSize (display)
    Display     *display;
```

Returns zero (0) if the specified display does not support this extension, otherwise returns the maximum-request-length (in 4-byte units) supported by the server through the extended-length encoding.

## 6. Acknowledgements

Clive Feather (IXI) originated the extended-length encoding used in this extension proposal.