

Verbes39

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COLLABORATORS

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REVISION HISTORY

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Chapter 1

Verbes39

1.1 Verbes39.guide

```

Main
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                Important notes

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                What is Ensemble Verbes?

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                About the menus...

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                The history of Ensemble Verbes

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1.2 Verbes39.guide/Copyright

This version of Ensemble Verbes may not be redistributed ↔
without the
author's (Peter Janes) permission. See
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for
contact information.

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IS ASSUMED.

1.3 Verbes39.guide/Introduction

What is Ensemble Verbes?

Ensemble Verbes is a program to help students practise and master
French

verbs
in the most common
tenses
of the language. It is designed
to support classroom work, not to replace it.

1.4 Verbes39.guide/Important information

Subjects

- * Nous and vous are always considered plural.
- * In the passé composé, all uses of je, tu, nous and vous are considered masculine.

Generic use of these pronouns will help in avoiding errors when the subject of the pronoun is unknown. There are also many examples with the subjects elle, ils and elles so that the agreement of past participles may be practised.

1.5 Verbes39.guide/Verbs

Verbs in Ensemble Verbes

Ensemble Verbes contains 76 verbs. These verbs are split into sections by their conjugation forms:

- *
 - er verbs
 - *
 - ir verbs
 - *
 - re verbs
 - *
 - reflexive verbs
 - *
 - irregular verbs

These 76 verbs represent both common and uncommon conjugations ↔
in

French. Once these verbs have been mastered, a student should have the ability to use all French verbs.

1.6 Verbes39.guide/ER Verbs

List of -er verbs

acheter
to buy

appeler
to call

commencer
to begin

écouter
to listen (to)

jeter
to throw

jouer
to play

lever
to stand, to get up

manger
to eat

menacer
to threaten

parler
to speak, to talk

peser
to weigh

retourner
to return

1.7 Verbes39.guide/IR Verbs

List of -ir verbs

choisir
to choose

finir
to finish

grandir
to grow (tall), to grow up, to increase

maigrir
to grow thin

obéir
to obey

réussir
to succeed, to pass

1.8 Verbes39.guide/RE Verbs

List of -re verbs

attendre

to wait, to wait for

descendre

to go down, to come down, to descend

entendre

to hear

perdre

to lose

répondre

to answer, to reply

vendre

to sell

1.9 Verbes39.guide/Reflexive Verbs

List of reflexive verbs

s'amuser

to have a good time, to enjoy oneself

s'appeler

to call oneself, to be named

se brosser

to brush

s'habiller

to get dressed

se reposer

to rest, to relax

se réveiller

to wake up

se sentir

to feel

se taire

to be quiet

1.10 Verbes39.guide/Irregular Verbs

List of irregular verbs

aller

to go

apparaître

to appear

avoir

to have

battre

to hit

boire

to drink

commettre

to commit

comprendre

to understand

conduire

to drive

connaître

to know (someone)

construire

to build

courir

to run

craindre

to be afraid of

croire

to believe, to think

devoir

to have to, should

dire

to say

dormir

to sleep

écrire

to write

être	to be
faire	to do, to make
lire	to read
mentir	to lie
mettre	to show
mourir	to die
obtenir	to get, to obtain
offrir	to offer
ouvrir	to open
partir	to leave, to go away
plaire	to please (someone)
pouvoir	can, to be able
préférer	to prefer
prendre	to take
recevoir	to receive
répéter	to repeat
rire	to laugh
savoir	to know (something)
sentir	to smell

servir	to serve
sortir	to go out, to leave
suivre	to follow
tenir	to hold
venir	to come
vivre	to live
voir	to see
vouloir	to want, to wish for

1.11 Verbes39.guide/Tenses

Tenses in Ensemble Verbes

Ensemble Verbes deals with seven tenses, the most commonly used in French. These include:

- * présent
- * passé composé
- * imparfait
- * futur
- * conditionnel
- * présent du subjonctif
- * participe présent

Note that the participe présent is not strictly a tense, but it is a very common conjugation form.

1.12 Verbes39.guide/Menus

Menus

Project
Project-related items

Settings
Miscellaneous options

1.13 Verbes39.guide/Project

Project

New
Start a new project

~~~~~

Open...  
Open an already-existing project

~~~~~

Save
Save current project

Save As...
Save current project with new name

~~~~~

About...  
Get program and version information

~~~~~

Quit
Quit Ensemble Verbes

1.14 Verbes39.guide/Settings

Settings

```

Create Icons?
                Toggle icon creation

Fixed String Size?
                Fix string size
~~~~~

Sounds
                »                Select sounds
~~~~~

Save Settings
                Save current program settings
```

1.15 Verbes39.guide/Gadgets

```

Gadgets
*****

Preferences Gadgets

Test Gadgets
```

1.16 Verbes39.guide/Preferences Gadgets

```

Preferences Gadgets
*****

Verb Gadgets
                Select/unselect verbs

Tense Gadgets
                Select/unselect tenses

Name
                Specify user's name

Number of questions
                Select number of questions

Save
```

	Saves the current setup
Review	Reviews currently selected verbs
Practice	Uses the current setup for practice
Test	Uses the current setup for test
Cancel	Quits the program

1.17 Verbes39.guide/Test Gadgets

Test Gadgets	

Answer	Enter your answer
Accent Gadgets	Insert an accent
Next Question	Go to the next question
Quit	Quit practice or test

1.18 Verbes39.guide/New

Project/New clears the current verb and tense selections, resets the number of questions to zero, and clears the student's name. This is generally used when a different student begins to use the program.

If the current selections have not been saved, a requester will appear, verifying the operation.

1.19 Verbes39.guide/Open...

Project/Open... replaces the current verb and tense selections, number of questions and student name with the settings previously saved via

Project/Save

or

Project/Save As...

. A standard file requester will open, allowing the student to choose any file available.

If the current selections have not been saved, a requester will appear, verifying the operation.

1.20 Verbes39.guide/Save

Project/Save and the Save gadget save the current settings (← verb and tense selections, number of questions and student name) in the file that is currently in use. If a filename has not been previously given, a file requester will open (see

Project/Save As...

). The file may be

opened for use later using the

Project/Open...

menu item.

1.21 Verbes39.guide/Save As...

Project/Save As... saves the current settings under a (possibly ← new) name. A standard file requester will open, allowing the student to type in or select a filename. The file may be opened for use later using the

Project/Open...

menu item.

1.22 Verbes39.guide/About...

Project/About... opens a window containing program and version information. When reporting bugs or commenting on the program, please include the information found here.

1.23 Verbes39.guide/Quit

Project/Quit and the Cancel gadget quit Ensemble Verbes. If the current selections have not been saved, a requester will appear, verifying the operation.

1.24 Verbes39.guide/Create_Icons

When checked, Settings/Create Icons tells Ensemble Verbes to save icons with its data files; when unchecked, it will not.

If Settings/Create Icons is unchecked and Settings/Save Settings is selected, the NOICONS tooltype will be added to the Ensemble Verbes icon.

1.25 Verbes39.guide/FixedSize

If Settings/Fixed String Size is unchecked, Ensemble Verbes will provide a subtle hint to the correct answer by making the gadget used to enter verb forms the exact size that it needs to be for the correct answer. When it is checked, a fixed-size gadget will be used no matter what the length of the correct answer.

If Settings/Fixed String Size is checked and Settings/Save Settings is selected, the FIXESIZE tooltype will be added to the Ensemble Verbes icon.

1.26 Verbes39.guide/Sounds

Sounds

 Correct...

Choose sound for correct answer

Incorrect...

Choose sound for incorrect answer

1.27 Verbes39.guide/Save_Settings

Settings/Save Settings saves the current states of

Settings/Create Icons

,

Settings/Fixed String Size

,

Settings/Sounds/Correct...

and

Settings/Sounds/Incorrect...

in the

Ensemble Verbes icon. This makes them the initial settings.

1.28 Verbes39.guide/Correct...

Settings/Sounds/Correct... lets the student select a sound to play ↔

when he/she enters a correct answer.

The

CORRECTSOUND

tooltype will be added to all saved icons if a sound is used. The sound may be made the default by selecting

Settings/Save Settings

.

1.29 Verbes39.guide/Incorrect...

Settings/Sounds/Inorrect... lets the student select a sound to play ↔

when he/she enters an incorrect answer.

The

INCORRECTSOUND

tooltype will be added to all saved icons if a sound is used. The sound may be made the default by selecting

Settings/Save Settings
.

1.30 Verbes39.guide/Verb_Gadgets

These gadgets allow a student to select -er, -ir, -re, reflexive or irregular verbs from a list. The cycle gadgets will let the student easily select every verb in a particular list (All) or remove all currently-selected verbs that belong to that list (None). (They will display Selected when some of the verbs in a list are chosen.) The last gadget allows the student to see all of the selected verbs; any that are not wanted may be removed by selecting them individually.

1.31 Verbes39.guide/Tense_Gadgets

These gadgets allow the student to select any combination of Ensemble Verbes' seven tenses
.

1.32 Verbes39.guide/Name

This gadget is used for the student's name. It will be used in congratulatory messages; it will also appear at the beginning of any saved or printed test files.

1.33 Verbes39.guide/Num_questions

These gadgets allow the student to select the number of questions for a practice or test.

1.34 Verbes39.guide/Review

Review current list of verbs in currently-selected tenses.

1.35 Verbes39.guide/Practice

Practice using current verb list and selected tenses.

1.36 Verbes39.guide/Test

Test using current verb list and selected tenses.

1.37 Verbes39.guide/Verb_String

This gadget has a box in which the student enters an answer for the current question. It also allows the student to get help during a practice, simply by pressing the Help key.

1.38 Verbes39.guide/Select_Accent

These gadgets allow the student to insert an accent into the answer gadget at the current cursor position. They may also show the keystrokes required to type the indicated accent.

1.39 Verbes39.guide/Next_Question

Press this button to go to the next question.

1.40 Verbes39.guide/Quit_Test

Press this button at any time to quit the current practice or test. Your mark will be based on the number of questions completed.

1.41 Verbes39.guide/ToolTypes

Icon ToolTypes

Most ToolTypes may be set directly through the Workbench's Icon/Information... menu or from inside the program. Currently, PUBSCREEN must be set from the Workbench; only in a special case (noted below) can it be set from Ensemble Verbes.

CORRECTSOUND=<path to IFF sound file>

CORRECTSOUND specifies the full path to a sound to use for a correct answer. It may be set inside the program by selecting the

Settings/Sounds/Correct...
menu item.

FIXEDSIZE

If FIXEDSIZE is specified, Ensemble Verbes will fix the size of the

answer gadget

. By default, Ensemble Verbes changes the gadget width to give a subtle hint to the answer. It may be set inside the program by selecting the

Settings/Fixed String Size?
menu item.

FONTNAME=.font

An alternate font name may be specified with this tooltype. The name must include the .font suffix. The FONTSIZE tooltype must also be specified; otherwise it has no effect.

FONTSIZE=

This tooltype allows the selection of a particular font size when the FONTNAME is specified. Otherwise it has no effect.

INCORRECTSOUND=<path to IFF sound file>

INCORRECTSOUND specifies the full path to a sound to use for an incorrect answer. It may be set inside the program by selecting the

Settings/Sounds/Incorrect...
menu item.

KEYMAP=<path to keymap file>

This ToolType takes a complete path to an alternate keymap file, e.g. DEVS:keymaps/cdn or KEYMAPS:usa2. The keymap is not used for menu shortcuts.

LANGUAGE=<language>

LANGUAGE specifies the language to be used for all text in the program. The name of the language should be given in that language; for example, French would be given as français.

NOICONS

If NOICONS is specified, Ensemble Verbes will not save icons with verb files. By default, Ensemble Verbes saves icons. May be set

inside the program by selecting the
Settings/Create Icons?
menu
item.

PUBSCREEN=<public screen name>

PUBSCREEN specifies the public screen on which Ensemble Verbes will attempt to open. If not specified, Ensemble Verbes will attempt to open on the default public screen (usually Workbench), then on a public screen named VERBES.1. If specified, Ensemble Verbes will attempt to open on the named public screen, creating it if necessary; if unable to open there, Ensemble Verbes will default to VERBES.1.

If Ensemble Verbes is forced to open on a public screen, the name of this screen will be saved whenever
Settings/Save Settings
is
chosen.

1.42 Verbes39.guide/Command Line Options

Command Line Options

The command line options follow the same format as
ToolTypes
.

CORRECTSOUND

CORRECTSOUND specifies the full path to a sound to use for a correct answer. It may be set inside the program by selecting the

Settings/Sounds/Correct...
menu item.

FIXEDSIZE

If FIXEDSIZE is specified, Ensemble Verbes will fix the size of the
answer gadget
. By default, Ensemble Verbes changes the gadget
width to give a subtle hint to the answer. It may be set inside
the program by selecting the
Settings/Fixed String Size?
menu item.

FONTNAME

An alternate font name may be specified with this parameter. The name must include the .font suffix. The FONTSIZE parameter must also be specified; otherwise it has no effect.

FONTSIZE

This parameter allows the selection of a particular font size when

the FONTNAME is specified. Otherwise it has no effect.

FROM

The file specified will be used as the initial settings for Ensemble Verbes.

INCORRECTSOUND

INCORRECTSOUND specifies the full path to a sound to use for a correct answer. It may be set inside the program by selecting the

Settings/Sounds/Correct...
menu item.

KEYMAP

This parameter takes a complete path to an alternate keymap file, e.g. DEVS:keymaps/cdn or KEYMAPS:usa2. The keymap is not used for menu shortcuts.

LANGUAGE

LANGUAGE specifies the language to be used for all text in the program. The name of the language should be given in that language; for example, French would be given as français.

NOICONS

If NOICONS is specified, Ensemble Verbes will not save icons with verb files. By default, Ensemble Verbes saves icons. May be set inside the program by selecting the

Settings/Create Icons?
menu

item.

PUBSCREEN

PUBSCREEN specifies the public screen on which Ensemble Verbes will attempt to open. If not specified, Ensemble Verbes will attempt to open on the default public screen (usually Workbench), then on a public screen named VERBES.1. If specified, Ensemble Verbes will attempt to open on the named public screen, creating it if necessary; if unable to open there, Ensemble Verbes will default to VERBES.1.

If Ensemble Verbes is forced to open on a public screen, the name of this screen will be saved whenever

Settings/Save Settings
is

chosen.

1.43 Verbes39.guide/Common Problems

Common Problems

The accented characters don't show up, or appear as boxes.

Your chosen font does not have a definition for the accented

characters. Choose another that does. If you do not want to change your system settings, use the

```
FONTNAME
and
FONTSIZE
```

ToolTypes to select a font for Ensemble Verbes to use.

Ensemble Verbes doesn't use the font I specified.

Make sure that you have the font name spelled out exactly, in exact case, and that you have included the .font suffix.

Verify that you have specified both

```
FONTNAME
and
FONTSIZE
```

.

Ensemble Verbes doesn't open on the default public screen.

Ensure that you have not specified a

```
PUBSCREEN
parameter.
```

If you have specified

```
FONTNAME
and
FONTSIZE
```

, be sure that the font

will fit on the screen. Try reducing

```
FONTSIZE
```

.

Gadgets do not adapt correctly to my default font.

There is a problem with some fonts that are incorrectly defined; hence, Ensemble Verbes has no way to determine the correct sizes.

You must use the

```
FONTNAME
and
FONTSIZE
```

ToolTypes to

specify an alternate font.

Menu and gadget text is not in the language I wanted.

You should have the ToolType

```
LANGUAGE
```

to the language you want, in

that language. For example, French may be selected by specifying LANGUAGE=français.

Be sure that Verbes.catalog is present in either

Catalogs/<language> or LOCALE:Catalogs/<language>. The

Install_Verbes script may be used to install additional languages automatically.

1.44 Verbes39.guide/History

Revision History

Version 1.5

Released November 14, 1995

- * Fixed crash when using Prop3D
- * New Italian catalog
- * New e-mail address

Version 1.4

Released May 8, 1995

- * Fixed Tense: field in test and practice

Version 1.3

Released March 28, 1995

- * New Spanish and Norwegian catalogs
- * Gadget and menu shortcuts now localized

Version 1.2

Released March 16, 1994

- * New French catalogs

Version 1.1

Released January 1, 1994

Initial release.

1.45 Verbes39.guide/Credits

Credits

Ensemble Verbes has gone through many major phases since its first implementation (on MS-DOS compatible computers). The program has been almost completely rewritten and contains many enhancements.

I would like to thank:

For beta-testing and ideas:

Robert Busch, Nancy Ford, Karyn Garossino
The Amiga Developer Forum in Toronto---Derek Lang, Jim May,
Merrill Newell, Marc Schlichtman, and others...

For DiskSalv:

Dave Haynie
You never know how much you need it until you need it....

For localization help:

Pierre Villemure, Per Kristian Lehre, and Hipolito Aceituno

For icon ToolTypes routines:

Steven Velletri

For getting this whole thing started:

My OAC French teacher (and father) Paul Janes

For all of the above, plus more:
My family (Paul, Mary, Anne and Edward)

1.46 Verbes39.guide/Contacting the Author

Contacting the Author

Bugs, comments or problems may be sent to:

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CANADA

The author may also be contacted electronically on Usenet/Internet as:

peter_janes@cableshare.ccmil.compuserve.com

Please be sure to include your computer's hardware setup, running software and complete instructions telling how to duplicate any problems.

Also, please contact the author if you are interested in German and Spanish versions of Ensemble Verbes, or the MS-DOS version.

1.47 Verbes39.guide/Gadget Index

Gadget Index

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é	Select_Accent
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1.48 Verbes39.guide/Menu Index

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1.49 Verbes39.guide/Index

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