

NECfvfŠf“fgfT[]fo,Æ,í[]H

NECfvfŠf“fgfT[]fo,É,í[]Aflfbfgf[]fNfvfŠf“f^,ìŠÇ—,ð—e^Ö,É,.,é,½,ß,ì<@“\,ª—p^Ó,³,è,Ä,ç,Ü,·[]B

flfbfgf[]fNfvfŠf“f^,ìê—,ðPC,É•\

Ž!,³,¹,Ä[]AIPfAfhfçfX,ð[]Ý’è,µ,½,èMACfAfhfçfX,ìŠm”F,ª,Å,«,Ü,·[]B

flfbfgf[]fNfvfŠf“f^ŠÇ—ŽÒ,í[]Aflfbfgf[]fNfvfŠf“f^,ìfZfbfgfAfbfv,âŠÇ—,ð—e^Ö,É[]s,!,Ü,·[]B

Še<@“\,ì[]Ú×,É,Ä,ç,Ä,í[]A%°°,ìf{f^f“,ðfNfŠfbfN,µ[]A[]à-¾,ðŽQ[]Æ,µ,Ä,,¾,³,ç[]B

[]EfvfŠf“f^,ì“o~^,Æ[]í[]œ

“~,ìfZfOf[]fg“à,ìfvfŠf“f^,ð“o~^,.,é

‘¾,ìflfbfgf[]fN,É,.,éfvfŠf“f^,ð“o~^,.,é

NetWarefvf[]fgfRfç,ÅfvfŠf“f^,ð“o~^,.,é

TCP/IPfvf[]fgfRfç,ÅfvfŠf“f^,ð“o~^,.,é

“o~^,³,è,½fvfŠf“f^,ð[]í[]œ,.,é

[]EfvfŠf“f^,ì[]ó’ÖŠm”F

fvfŠf“f^,ìê—,ðfAfcfRf“•\Ž!,É,.,é

fvfŠf“f^,ìê—,ð[]Ú×•\Ž!,É,.,é

fvfŠf“f^,ìfXfe[]f^fXf_fçfAf[]fO,ðŠJ,

fXfe[]f^fX[]X[]VŽüŠú,ð•ì[]X,.,é

[]ELANf[]fg,ìfZfbfgfAfbfv

IPfAfhfçfX,ð[]Ý’è,.,é

SNMP,ÅfvfŠf“f^,ìŠÄŽç,ð[]s,æ

^ó[]ü—š—ð,ì[]Ý’è,ð,.,é

LANf[]fg,ì’É[]M[]Ý’è,ð•ì[]X,.,é

[]EfvfŠf“f^,ìfŠf,[]fg“dCE¹[]šCEä

fvfŠf“f^,ì“dCE¹,ðfŠf,[]fg[]šCEä,.,é

,í,ŋ,β,É

PrintAgentfvfŠf“f^ŠÇ—□ft□[fefBfŠfefB,đŽg,Á,½f|fbfgf□□[fNfvfŠf“f^,ìŠÇ—□,í□A^È
%oº,ìŽè□‡,Á□s,ç,Ü,·□B

1. fgfbfv%ooæ-Ê,ì□ŋ'α,Å□A□uNECfvfŠf“fgfT□[fo□vftfHf<f_,đ'l'đ,μ,Ä,,¾,¾,ç□B
2. ŠÇ—□,·,é|fbfgf□□[fNfvfŠf“f^,đ“o~^,μ,Ü,·□B
 - “-,ŋfZfOf□f“fg”à,ìfvfŠf“f^,đ“o~^,·,é
 - ‘¾,ì|fbfgf□□[fN,É,·,éfvfŠf“f^,đ“o~^,·,é
 - “o~^,¾,é,½fvfŠf“f^,đ□í□œ,·,é
3. fvfŠf“f^,ì“o~^,ªŠ®—¹,·,é,Æ□Afgfbfv%ooæ-Ê,ì%oE'α,ÉfvfŠf“f^,ì^ê—,ª•\Ž|,¾,é,Ü,·□B

,²Žg—pā,ì'∧Ó

PrintAgentfvfŠf“f^ŠÇ—ft[fefBfŠfefB,đŽg—p,·,é,Æ,«,íA^È%º,ì“_É'∧^Ó,μ,Ä,,¾,³,çB

- ,²Žg—p,ìPC,É∧ATCP/IPfvf∧fgfRf<,Ü,½,íNetWarefvf∧fgfRf<,ìfNf%ofCfAf“fgf\ftfgfEfFfA,²fCf“fXfg∧[f<,³,êf\fbfgf∧∧[fN,ìY'è,²Š®—¹,μ,Ä,ç,é•K—v,²,·,è,Ü,·∧B
- fvf∧pfefBf_fCfAf∧fo,ì[NetWare]f^fu,É,·éNDSfRf“fefLfxfg,ì[ŽQ∧Æ]f{f^f“∧∧AOS“Y•t,ìNetWarefNf%ofCfAf“fgf\ftfgfEfFfA,Ä,í“®∧,ç,½,μ,Ü,¹,ñ∧BNovellŽĐ,²'ñ<Y,·,éNf%ofCfAf“fgf\ftfgfEfFfA,đfCf“fXfg∧[f<,μ∧ANetWarefT∧fo,ÖNDSf∧fofCf“μ,½∧ó'Ö,É,Ä,²Žg—p,-¾,³,ç∧B
- —{ft∧[fefBfŠfefB,Æ16frfbfgOS—p,ìf\fbfgf∧∧[fNfvfŠf“f^ft∧[fefBfŠfefB,đ“~Žž,ÉŽÀ∧s,μ,È,ç,Ä,-¾,³,ç∧B

{button ,EF(` http://www.novell.co.jp/', `',1)} fmfxf<Š”Ž®%ºiŽĐ,ìfz∧[f€fy∧[fW,ÖfŠf“fN,·,é

f` f... [fgfŠfAf<

,²—,É,È,è,½,¢,€-Ú,řfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ä,,¾,¾,¢B

- “-,ŋfZfOf“fg“à,lfvfŠf“f^,đ“o~^,,:é
- “¼,lfifbfgf [fN,É, .éfvfŠf“f^,đ“o~^,,:é
- NetWarefvf [fgfRf<,ÁfvfŠf“f^,đ“o~^,,:é
- TCP/IPfvf [fgfRf<,ÁfvfŠf“f^,đ“o~^,,:é
- “o~^,¾,é,½fvfŠf“f^,đ [í [œ,,:é
- fvfŠf“f^,ì [ó‘Ô,đŠm”F,,:é
- IPfAfhfœfX,đ [Ý’è,,:é
- SNMP,ÁfvfŠf“f^,ìŠĂŽ<,đ [s,æ
- ^ó [ü—š—đ,ì [Ý’è,đ,,:é
- LANf [[fg,ì’É [M [Ý’è,đ• ĩ [X,,:é

¼,iflfbfgf[]fN,É, ,évfšf“f^,ð“o~^,.,é

PrintAgentfvfšf“f^šÇ—[]f[]fBfšfB,âí%ž,µ,Ä,ç
,é'É[]Mfvf[]fgfRf<,É,í[]ANetWarefvf[]fgfRf<,ÆTCP/IPfvf[]fgfRf<,â, ,è,Û,·[]B
,²—~—p,iflfbfgf[]fNšÂ««É%ž,¶,½'É[]Mfvf[]fgfRf<,ð,“'l,Ñ,,¾,³,ç[]B

- TCP/IPfvf[]fgfRf<,Åfvfšf“f^,ð“o~^,.,é
- NetWarefvf[]fgfRf<,Åfvfšf“f^,ð“o~^,.,é

{button ,KL("i½vi½i½i½i½i½i½^i½i½oi½i½^i½i½i½i½i½");CW(`sub')}}@šÖ~A[]€-Ú

IPfAfhfCEfX,đŸ'è,·,é

IPfAfhfCEfX,ìŸ'è,íA^È%º,ìŽè‡,Ås,ç,Ü,·B

1. fvfŠf“f^,ì^è—,©,çAŸ'è,·,éfvfŠf“f^,đ'l'đ,μ,Ä,,¾,¾,çB
2. fufj...l,©,çmfvfŠf“f^ñmfvf‡pfefBñ,đ'l'đ,μ,Ä,,¾,¾,çB
fvfŠf“f^,ìfvf‡pfefBf_CfAf‡fO,³<N“®,μ,Ü,·B
3. [TCP/IP]f^fu,đ'l'đ,μ,Ä,,¾,¾,çB
4. uf}fjf...fAf<,ÅŸ'è,·,év,đ'l'đ,μAIPfAfhfCEfX,ÆfTfuf‡fbf‡f}fXfN,đ“ü—í,μ,Ä,,¾,¾,çB
5. ÅĀĒă,ÉA[OK]f{f^f“,đfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ä,,¾,¾,çB

{button ,KL("LANi½|i½|i½[ï½gï½i½i½Ÿ'è,·i½i½i½");CW(`sub')}}@ŠÖ~A€-Ú

SNMP,ÄfvfŠf“f^,İŠÄŽ<,ð□s,α

SNMPfvf□fgfRf<,ð—p,ç,ÄfvfŠf“f^,ì□ó’Ô,ðŠÄŽ<.,é,±,Æ,²,Ä,«,Ü,·□B
SNMP,ì□Ý’è,í□A•K—v,É%oož,¶,Ä□A^È%oo°,ìŽè□‡,Ä□s,Á,Ä,,¾,¾,ç□B

1. fvfŠf“f^,ì^è—,©,ç□A□Ý’è,·,éfvfŠf“f^,ð’l’ð,μ,Ä,,¾,¾,ç□B
2. f□fj...□[,©,ç□mfvfŠf“f^□n-□mfvf□pfefB□n,ð’l’ð,μ,Ä,,¾,¾,ç□B
fvfŠf“f^,ìfvf□pfefBf_fCfA□fO,²<N“®,μ,Ü,·□B
3. [SNMP]f^fu,ð’l’ð,μ,Ä,,¾,¾,ç□B
4. "F□Ø,·,éRf~f...fjefB-¼,ÆTrap’Ê’m□æ,ð“ü—í,μ,Ä,,¾,¾,ç□B
5. □ÅÆã,É□A[OK]f{f^f“,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ä,,¾,¾,ç□B

{button ,KL("LANi½|i½|i½gi½i½Y’è,·i½i½");CW(`sub')}}@ŠÖ~A□€-Ú

^óü—š—đ,ìŸ'è,đ,.,é

^óü—š—đ,ìŸ'è,ìA^È%º,ìŽè†,Ås,ç,Ü,·B

1. fvfŠf“f^,ìê—,©,çAŸ'è,.,éfvfŠf“f^,đ'l'đ,μ,Ä,,¾,¾,çB
2. fñjf...[L,©,çmfvfŠf“f^ññmfvfñpfefBñ,đ'l'đ,μ,Ä,,¾,¾,çB
fvfŠf“f^,ìfvñpfefBf_CfAñfO,³N“®,μ,Ü,·B
3. [^óü—š—đ]f^fu,đ'l'đ,μ,Ä,,¾,¾,çB
4. u^óü—š—đ,đìñ,.,éñv,đ'l'đ,μ,Ä,,¾,¾,çB
5. ÅĀě,ÉA[OK]f{f^f“,đfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ä,,¾,¾,çB

{button ,KL("LANi½|i½[i½gï½i½'è,·i½i½")};CW(`sub'))@ŠÖ~A€-Ú

LANf|[]fg,ì'É[]M[]Ý'è,ð•ï[]X,.,é

fvfšf“f^,Æ,ì'É[]M,ª“r[]Ø,è,½,è[]AHUB,Æ,ì[]Ú'±,ª,Ä,«,È,©,Á,½,Æ,«,í[]ALANf|
[]fg,ì'É[]M[]Ý'è,ðf}fjf...fAf<,Ä•ï[]X,μ,Ä,,¾,¾,ç[]B

LANf|[]fg,ì'É[]M[]Ý'è,í[]A^è%º,ìžè[]‡,Å[]s,ç,Ü,·[]B

1. fvfšf“f^,ì^è—,©,ç[]A[]Ý'è,.,éfvfšf“f^,ð'l'ð,μ,Ä,,¾,¾,ç[]B
2. f[]fjf...[][,©,ç[]mfvfšf“f^[]n[][]mfvf[]pfefB[]n,ð'l'ð,μ,Ä,,¾,¾,ç[]B
fvfšf“f^,ìfvf[]pfefBf_fCfAf[]fO,ª<N“®,μ,Ü,·[]B
3. [ì'É[]M[]Ý'è]f^fu,ð'l'ð,μ,Ä,,¾,¾,ç[]B
4. Æ»[]Ý,ì[]Ý'è'l,ðšm”F,μ[]A,²—~—pšÄ<<,É[]‡,í,½,½[]Ý'è,É•ï[]X,μ,Ä,,¾,¾,ç[]B
5. []ÅÆã,É[]A[OK]f{f^f“,ðfNfšfbfN,μ,Ä,,¾,¾,ç[]B

{button ,KL("LANi½|ï½[ï½gï½ï½Ý'è,ï½ï½")};CW(`sub')}}[]@šÖ~A[]€-Ú

fvfšf“f^,ì“dCE¹,đfšf,[]fg[]\$CEä,·,é

“dCE¹[]\$CEä‘í%žLANfAf_fvf^,É,æ,èlfbfvgf[]fN[]Ú‘±,³,è,Ä,ç
,éfvfšf“f^,í[]APC,©,çfšf,[]fg‘€[],Á“dCE¹,lfif“,Ü,½,lfift,đ[]s,±,Æ,ª,Á,«,Ü,·[]B
fvfšf“f^,lfšf,[]fg“dCE¹[]\$CEä,í[]A^È%º,ìžè[]ž,Á[]s,ç,Ü,·[]B

fšf,[]fg“dCE¹lfif“

1. f[]ff...[][,©,ç[]mfvfšf“f^[]n[]m“dCE¹[]\$CEä[]n[]m[]flif“[]n,đ‘l‘đ,µ,Ä,,¾,³,ç[]B
“o~^,³,è,Ä,ç,éfvfšf“f^,ì[]ó‘Ô,đ¹²,x[]A“dCE¹lfif“%Ä“\,Èfvfšf“f^,ª,è,í[]A[]ufšf,[]fg
g“dCE¹lfif“[]v%ºæ-È,đšj,«,Ü,·[]B
2. fvfšf“f^ê—,©,ç“dCE¹lfif“,µ,½,çfvfšf“f^,đ‘l‘đ,µ,Ä,-
,¾,³,ç[]B^è“x,É•;[]”,lfvfšf“f^,đ‘l,Ô,±,Æ,ª,Á,«,Ü,·[]B
3. []mOK[]n,đfNfšf[]bfN,µ,Ä,,¾,³,ç[]B

[]y‘[]^Óž fvfšf“f^,ì“dCE¹,³lfift,³,è,Ä,ç,é[]ê[]ž[]Afšf,[]fg“dCE¹[]\$CEä,É‘í%ž,µ,Ä,ç
,È,çfvfšf“f^,³fvfšf“f^ê—,É•ž,³,è,é,±,Æ,ª,è,Ü,·[]Bfšf,[]fg“dCE¹[]\$CEä,
É‘í%ž,µ,Ä,ç,È,çfvfšf“f^,ì“dCE¹lfif“€[],í-³CEø,Æ,È,è,Ü,·,í,Á,²[]^Ó,¾,³,ç[]B

fšf,[]fg“dCE¹lfift

1. f[]ff...[][,©,ç[]mfvfšf“f^[]n[]m“dCE¹[]\$CEä[]n[]m[]flift[]n,đ‘l‘đ,µ,Ä,,¾,³,ç[]B
 2. “o~^,³,è,Ä,ç,éfvfšf“f^,ì[]ó‘Ô,đ¹²,x[]A“dCE¹lfift%Ä“\,Èfvfšf“f^,ª,è,í[]A[]ufšf,[]fg
g“dCE¹lfift[]v%ºæ-È,đšj,«,Ü,·[]B
fvfšf“f^ê—,©,ç“dCE¹lfift,µ,½,çfvfšf“f^,đ‘l‘đ,µ,Ä,-
,¾,³,ç[]B^è“x,É•;[]”,lfvfšf“f^,đ‘l,Ô,±,Æ,ª,Á,«,Ü,·[]B
 3. []mOK[]n,đfNfšf[]bfN,µ,Ä,,¾,³,ç[]B
-

fXfPfwf...[]f<[]\$CEä

1. f[]ff...[][,©,ç[]mfvfšf“f^[]n[]m“dCE¹[]\$CEä[]n[]m[]fXfPfwf...[]f<[]n,đ‘l‘đ,µ,Ä,-
,¾,³,ç[]B
“dCE¹[]\$CEä%Ä“\,Èfvfšf“f^,lfXfPfwf...[]f<,đ[]Ý‘è,·,é[]ufXfPfwf...[]f<[]\$CEä[]v
%ºæ-È,đšj,«,Ü,·[]B
2. f^fXfN^è—,©,çfXfPfwf...[]f<[]Ý‘è,µ,½,çfvfšf“f^“dCE¹[]\$CEäf^fXfN,đ‘l‘đ,µ,Ä
%ºEfnfšf[]bfN,µ,Ä,,¾,³,ç[]Bf[]fbfvfAf[]bfv[]ff...[][,©,çfXfPfwf...[]f<,ì[]Ý‘è
,Æ[fXfPfwf...[]f<,lfNfšfA],đ‘l,Ô,±,Æ,ª,Á,«,Ü,·[]B

[]E [fXfPfwf...[]f<,ì[]Ý‘è]

f^fXfN,ìžÀ[]s“úžž“™,lfXfPfwf...[]f<[]Ý‘è,đ,·,éf_fCfAf[]fO,đšj,«,Ü,·[]B

∅ [f^fXfN]fv[]fg

fvfšf“f^,ì“dCE¹,đfif“[]E[]fift,·,éžÀ[]s-½—β,ªž©“@“l,É[]Ý‘è,³,è,Ü,·[]B

±,lfy[]fW,É,Ä,ç,Ä,Í“Á,É•İ[]X,·,é•K—v,Í, ,è,Ü,¹,ñ []B

∅ [fXfPfWf...[]f<]fV[]fg

[][]V<K)/[]í[]œ]f{f^f“, ©,çŽÀ[]s“úŽž,ì[]Ú[]x,È[]Ý'è/[]í[]œ,ª[]s,!,Ü,·[]B

[]Ý'è•û-@,ì[]Ú[]x,É,Ä,ç,Ä,Íf_fCfAf[]fO,ìf]fbfvfAfbfvfwf<fv,ðŽQ[]Æ,μ,Ä,-
¾,³,ç[]B

∅ [[]Ý'è]fV[]fg

±,lfy[]fW,É,Ä,ç,Ä,Í“Á,É•İ[]X,·,é•K—v,Í, ,è,Ü,¹,ñ []B

[]E [fXfPfWf...[]f<,ìfNfŠfA]

'í,ð,³,è,½f^fXfN,ì[]Ý'èfXfPfWf...[]f<,ð'S,Ä[]í[]œ,μ,Ü,·[]B

[]y'[]^Ó1[]z-{<@”\,ð,²—~—p,É,È,é,½,β,É,Í[]A,²Žg—p,ìfRf“fsf...[]f^ ,ÉŽŸ,ìŠÀ<«,ª•K—
v,É,È,è,Ü,·[]B

[]E “d[]E¹[]\$[]Eä'î[]Ú,ìf]v]fŠf“f^'•'u,ÆTCP/IPf]v]f[]fg]R]f<,Ä,ì'È[]M,ª%[]Ä”\
È[]ó'Ö,Ä, ,é,±,Æ[]B

[]E InternetExplorer4.0^È[]~ ,ªfCf“fXfg[]f<,³,è,Ä,ç,é,±,Æ[]B

[]E f^fXfNfXfPfWf...[]f%[]o,ªfCf“fXfg[]f<,³,è,Ä,ç,é,±,Æ[]B

∅ f^fXfNfXfPfWf...[]f%[]o,ì[]ó'Ö,ª^èŽž'âŽ~ ,É,È,Á,Ä,ç
é[]ê[]š,Í[]A[]uf^fXfNfXfPfWf...[]f%[]o,ì'±[]s[]v,ð,μ,Ä,,¾,³,ç[]B

[]y'[]^Ó2[]z-{ft[][f]efBfŠfefB,ìfXfPfWf...[]f<“o~^Žž,ì[]uf]v]fŠf“f^—
¾[]v[]u]i]P]f]A]f]h]f]E]f]X]v, ,æ,Ñ[]u]M]A]C]f]A]f]h]f]E]f]X]v,ð“d[]E¹[]\$[]Eäf^fXfN,ìf]p]f
%[]o]f[]f^ ,Æ,μ,Ä“o~^ ,μ,Ü,·[]B,±,ì^x[]A[]Ä[]%[]o,ìfXfPfWf...
[]f<“o~^Žž,Éf]v]f]Šf“f^è— ,ì]P]f]A]f]h]f]E]f]X,ª•s-¾,É,È,Á,Ä,ç
é[]ê[]š,É,Í[]³[]í,Éf]XfPfWf...[]f<“o~^,ª[]o—^ ,È,ç[]ê[]š,ª, ,è,Ü,·[]B,±
ì[]ê[]š,É,Í[]A]f]v]f]Šf“f^,ð<N“ @ ,μ,Ä'È[]M,Ä,« ,é[]ó'Ö,É,È,Á,Ä, © ,ç[]Ä“xfXfPfWf...
[]f<“o~^ ,ð,μ,Ä,,¾,³,ç[]B

[]y'[]^Ó3[]zf^fXfN“o~^[]Eä,É-{}ft[][f]efBfŠfefB,ðfAf“fcf“fXfg[]f<,·,é,Æ[]A-{}<@”\
É,æ,è“o~^ ,μ,½f^fXfN,ìŽÀ[]s[]o—^ ,È,-
È,è,Ü,·[]BfAf“fcf“fXfg[]f<[]Eä,É,ìf^fXfNfXfPfWf...[]f%[]o,Ä“o~^ ,¾,è,Ä,ç
éf]v]f]Šf“f^“d[]E¹[]\$[]Eä,ìf^fXfN,ð[]í[]œ,μ,Ä,,¾,³,ç[]B

fŠftf@fœf“fX

,²—,É,È,è,½,¢€-Ú,šfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ä,,¾,¾,¢B

- fifj...l,ìà-¾
- fc[f<fo[l,ìà-¾
- flfvVf#f“f_fCfAfO,ìà-¾
- fvf[fpfefBf_fCfAfO,ìà-¾

f f f f ... [fo [l, i à -¾

f v f Š f " f ^ Š Ç — □ f t □ [f e f B f Š f e f B, l □ 1 ' x, l f c f Š □ [f r f ... □ [, Å □ m N E C f v f Š f " f g f T □ [f o □ n, a ' l ' ð, ³, ê, Ä, ç
, é □ ê □ ‡, É □ A, " Ž g, ç, É, È, Á, Ā, ç, é f R f " f s f ... □ [f ^, É f C f " f X f g □ [f <, ³, ê, ½ f v f Š f " f ^, a % o E ' x, l f Š f X f g f r f ... □ [, É ^ ê
— — • \ Ž !, ³, ê, Ü, · □ B

Š e f □ f f f ... □ [, Å, í ^ È % o o, ì, ±, Æ, a, Å, «, Ü, · □ B % o E ' x, l f Š f X f g f r f ... □ [, Å f v f Š f " f ^, ð ' l ' ð, μ, Ä, ©, ç □ A f v f Š f " f ^ Š Ç
— □ f t □ [f e f B f Š f e f B, l f □ f f f ... □ [, ð f N f Š f b f N, μ, Ä, , ¾, ³, ç □ B

f v f Š f " f ^

f X f e □ [f ^ f X

□ í □ œ

- ¼ ' O, ì • ï □ X

^ ó □ ü — š — ð, ð • \ Ž !

f v f □ f p f e f B

f v f Š f " f ^, ì " o ~ ^

" d C E ¹ □ § C E ä □ ^ f l f "

" d C E ¹ □ § C E ä □ ^ f l f t

" d C E ¹ □ § C E ä □ ^ f X f P f W f ... □ [f <

□ | — ¹

• \ Ž !

f c □ [f < f o □ [

f X f e □ [f ^ f X f o □ [

f A f C f R f "

□ Ú □ x

f t f H f < f _ f l f v f V f ‡ f "

□ Å □ V, ì □ î • ñ, É □ X □ V

f c □ [f <

f p f X f □ □ [f h, ì • ï □ X

f w f < f v

f g f s f b f N, ì C E Ÿ □ ö

N E C f v f Š f " f g f T □ [f o, l f w f < f v

f o □ [f w f ‡ f " □ î • ñ

{ button , K L (" i _ ½ R i _ ½