

HFUS 1 BOU 181400

FROM SPACE ENVIRONMENT SERVICES CENTER, BOULDER, COLORADO  
SDF NUMBER 049A

JOINT USAF/NOAA REPORT OF SOLAR AND GEOPHYSICAL ACTIVITY  
ISSUED 1200UT 18 FEB 1981

IA. ANALYSIS OF SOLAR ACTIVE REGIONS AND ACTIVITY FROM  
17/1200UT TO 18/1200UT:

AN M1/1B FLARE AT 17/1916Z (MAX) FOLLOWED BY AN X1/1B AT  
17/2152Z (MAX) BROUGHT THE LEVEL OF ACTIVITY TO "HIGH" FOR A  
BRIEF INTERVAL. THE M1/1B WAS PRODUCED BY REGION 2947 (N12W12)  
WHICH GREW FROM A SMALL, SIMPLE, C TYPE GROUP ON 16 FEB TO A  
MODERATE SIZE, BETA-GAMMA, D TYPE GROUP ON 17 FEB. THE GROWTH  
HAS APPARENTLY STOPPED FOR THE PRESENT BUT RECENT HISTORY  
WOULD INDICATE THAT GROWTH MAY START AGAIN WITH RESULTING FLARE  
OCCURRENCES. REGION 2941 (N18W25) WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE  
X1/1B AND THIS EVENT ALSO OCCURRED DURING A RAPID GROWTH PHASE.  
RADIO EMISSION WITH THE X1 COVERED THE SPECTRUM OF DISCRETE  
FREQUENCIES (300 FLUX UNITS AT 10CM) AND INCLUDED A TYPE II  
SWEEP FREQUENCY BURST OF 17 MINUTES DURATION. REGION 2941 IS  
STILL GROWING IN WHITE LIGHT WHILE PRODUCING OCCASIONAL SUBFLARES  
THE REMAINING DISK FEATURES ARE LESS DRAMATIC IN THEIR BEHAVIOR.

IB. SOLAR ACTIVITY FORECAST:

SOLAR ACTIVITY SHOULD CONTINUE ITS ERRATIC TREND AS THE VISIBLE  
DISK REGIONS REMAIN IN A STATE OF TRANSITION.

II. GEOPHYSICAL SUMMARY AND FORECAST:

THE GEOMAGNETIC FIELD HAS BEEN QUIET. THESE CONDITIONS SHOULD  
GRADUALLY CHANGE TO ACTIVE AS THE FIELD RESPONDS TO RECENT FLARE  
ACTIVITY AND POSSIBLY A MORE FAVORABLE DISK POSITION OF A CORONAL  
HOLE.

III. EVENT PROBABILITIES: 19 - 21 FEB

CLASS M 50/50/50

CLASS X 01/01/01

PROTON 01/01/01

PCAF GREEN

IV. OTTAWA 10.7 FLUX

OBSERVED 17 FEB 190

ESTIMATED 18 FEB 190

PREDICTED 19-21 FEB 188/184/182

90 DAY MEAN 17 FEB 198

V. GEOMAGNETIC A INDICES

OBSERVED AFR 16 FEB 11 AP 17 FEB 06

ESTIMATED AFR 17 FEB 08 AFR/AP 18 FEB 08/10

PREDICTED AFR/AP 19/21 FEB 15/18 19/23 20/28

SOLTERWARN

BT

HFUS 3 BOU 182200  
FROM SPACE ENVIRONMENT SERVICES CENTER, BOULDER, COLORADO  
SDF NUMBER 049B

JOINT USAF/NOAA REPORT OF SOLAR AND GEOPHYSICAL ACTIVITY  
ISSUED 2200UT 18 FEB 1981

IA. ANALYSIS OF SOLAR ACTIVE REGIONS AND ACTIVITY FROM  
18/1200UT TO 18/2200UT:

SOLAR ACTIVITY HAS CONTINUED MODERATE DURING THE PAST 10 HOURS.  
AN IMPULSIVE M1.1/SN FLARE OCCURRED IN REGION 2941 (N18W33)  
AT 1641 UT (MAXIMUM). NO RADIO EVENTS WERE ASSOCIATED. REGIONS  
2941, 2943 (N11W31) AND 2947 (N12W20) ARE ONCE AGAIN REPORTED  
TO HAVE MAGNETIC DELTA CONFIGURATIONS. THESE REGIONS ARE ALL IN  
CLOSE PROXIMITY AND ARE APPARENTLY INTERACTING. NEW REGION  
2949 (N09E54) A FLARE WHICH HAD ROTATED OVER THE EAST LIMB,  
DEVELOPED AN A-TYPE SPOT TODAY.

1B. SOLAR ACTIVITY FORECAST:

SOLAR ACTIVITY IS EXPECTED TO REMAIN MODERATE WITH HIGH LEVELS  
POSSIBLE DURING THE FORECAST PERIOD. REGIONS 2941, 2943 AND  
2947 ARE ALL CAPABLE OF SIGNIFICANT ACTIVITY AND ARE FAVORABLY  
LOCATED FOR PROTON EVENTS AT EARTH.

II. GEOPHYSICAL SUMMARY AND FORECAST:

THE GEOMAGNETIC FIELD HAS REMAINED MOSTLY QUIET. INTERPLANETARY  
DATA SHOW THAT THE EARTH HAS PROBABLY ENTERED A STREAM OF SOLAR  
WIND EMANATING FROM THE SOUTHERN CORONAL HOLE, BUT THE INTER-  
PLANETARY MAGNETIC FIELD DIRECTION IS MOSTLY NORTHWARD AND  
THEREFORE NOT INTERACTING WITH THE GEOMAGNETIC FIELD. FLARE  
EFFECTS ARE STILL EXPECTED FROM THE M EVENT OF 15 FEB AND THE  
X EVENT YESTERDAY.

III. EVENT PROBABILITIES: 19 - 21 FEBRUARY

CLASS M 80/70/60

CLASS X 25/15/10

PROTON 15/10/05

PCAF GREEN

IV. OTTAWA 10.7 FLUX

OBSERVED 18 FEB 199

PREDICTED 19-21 FEB 195/195/195

90 DAY MEAN 18 FEB 199

V. GEOMAGNETIC A INDICES

OBSERVED AFR/AP 17 FEB 06/06

ESTIMATED AFR/AP 18 FEB 05/06

PREDICTED AFR/AP 19-21 FEB 15/18 19/23 15/18

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