

Introduction to Text on the Macintosh

Contents

Macintosh Text Overview	1-3
Separation of Tasks	1-4
Text Is Graphics	1-5
Characters, Glyphs, Character Codes, and Bytes	1-8
Text Storage	1-9
Keyboards and Input Methods	1-11
Writing Systems and Script Systems	1-14
Macintosh Text Utilities	1-16
TextEdit, a Text-Processing Service	1-16
Planning Your Text Handling Capabilities	1-18
Rudimentary Text Handling	1-18
Moderate Text Handling	1-19
Sophisticated Text Handling	1-20
Writing Systems and Script Systems	1-21
Features of the World's Writing Systems	1-21
Character Representation	1-22
Line Direction and Alignment	1-23
Contextual Forms and Character Reordering	1-26
Diacritical Marks	1-29
Uppercase and Lowercase Characters	1-30
Word Demarcation	1-30
Styles	1-31
Numbers, Currencies, and Dates	1-32
Character Order and Text Sorting	1-34
Variations Among Languages and Regions	1-34
Components of the Macintosh Script Management System	1-35
The Macintosh Text Managers	1-36

The WorldScript Extensions	1-39
Components of a Script System	1-40
International Resources	1-41
Keyboard Resources	1-42
Fonts	1-44
How Script Systems Are Classified	1-45
Types of Script Systems	1-46
Script Codes, Language Codes, and Region Codes	1-48
The System Script and Auxiliary Scripts	1-51
Font Script and Keyboard Script	1-51
How Script Systems Work	1-52
Character Encoding	1-52
The Standard Roman Character Set	1-54
Other 1-Byte Character Encodings	1-56
2-Byte Character Encodings	1-57
Font Handling	1-60
Font Availability and Selection	1-61
System Font and Application Font	1-61
Roman Characters and Associated Fonts	1-62
Other Font Issues	1-63
Character Rendering and Text Display	1-64
Storage Order and Display Order	1-65
Line Direction and Alignment	1-67
Style Runs, Font Runs, Script Runs, Direction Runs	1-70
Text Layout	1-71
Caret Handling	1-74
Highlighting	1-80
Converting Screen Position to Text Offset	1-82
Printing	1-85
Text Input	1-87
Keyboards and Key Translation	1-87
Input Methods	1-91
Text Manipulation	1-94
Sorting Strings	1-94
Formatting Dates, Times, Numbers, and Symbols	1-96
Analyzing Characters	1-98
Searching, Modifying, and Converting Text	1-98
Finding Word Boundaries and Line Breaks	1-99
Script Systems in Use	1-100
Installing and Enabling Script Systems	1-100
Components of the System Script	1-101
Components of Auxiliary Scripts	1-102
Installing Modifications to a Script System	1-103
How the User Switches Among Script Systems	1-104
User Control of Script Settings	1-107