

Index

A

A0 register
and the Vertical Retrace Manager 4-12

A1 register
and the Time Manager 3-12 to 3-13, 3-22
and the Deferred Task Manager 6-7
obtaining value of 6-8

A5 register
setting in interrupt tasks 1-12
setting in Notification Manager response
procedures 5-9
setting in Time Manager tasks 1-12, 3-12, 3-13
setting in VBL tasks 4-13 to 4-16

A5 world
and context switches 1-7
and the Notification Manager 5-9
and the Time Manager 3-11 to 3-13
and the Vertical Retrace Manager 4-13 to 4-16, 4-29
how the Process Manager creates 1-6

acceptAppDied constant 2-13

active application 1-4, 1-5

AECreatAppleEvent function, creating a
Shutdown or Restart event with 8-9

AECreatDesc function, specifying address of the
Finder 8-9

AEDisposeDesc function, disposing of Finder
address 8-9

AESend function, sending a Shutdown or Restart
event with 8-9

alert boxes, displayed by Notification Manager 5-4

alert notifications 5-4, 5-8, 5-9

allocating or moving memory, in interrupt tasks 1-12

Apple events
Application Died 2-11, 2-13
disposing of sent event 8-9
MultiFinder cannot send 8-9
procedure for sending 8-9
Quit Application 8-5
Restart 8-4, 8-9
Shutdown 8-4, 8-9

Apple menu, blinking icon and 5-4, 5-7

Application Died Apple event 2-11, 2-13

application heap 1-6

Application menu
blinking icon in 5-4, 5-7
diamond-shaped mark in 5-4, 5-7

application parameters record 2-20 to 2-21

application partitions. *See* partitions

applications
closing before shutdown 8-5
launching 2-7 to 2-11, 2-28 to 2-29
terminating 2-11 to 2-13, 2-31

application stack 1-6

AppParameters data type 2-20 to 2-21

AttachVBL function 4-26

audible notifications 5-4, 5-8, 5-9

A/UX, modifying code segments under 3-13

B

background applications, making notification
requests 5-3, 5-5, 5-7

background-only application 1-5

background processes 1-5

background tasks, making notification requests 5-3,
5-5, 5-7

blinking icon in menu bar 5-4, 5-7

C

canBackground flag 1-5

code, self-modifying 3-13

'CODE' resource type 3-13, 7-3

code segments. *See* segments

context of a process
and interrupt tasks 1-12
defined 1-5
switching 1-7

Control function, called by ShutDwnPower 8-5, 8-6

cooperative multitasking environment 1-3 to 1-5

CrsrBusy global variable 4-18

CurJTOffset global variable 7-7

CurrentA5 global variable 1-12

current process 1-4, 2-5

cursors
animation with VBL tasks 4-16 to 4-19
changing at interrupt time 4-18
jerky movement 4-6
updating of position 4-5

custom shutdown procedures. *See* shutdown
procedures

D

`_Debugger` trap 7-9
 default directory, set by `LaunchApplication` 2-9
`DeferredTask` data type 6-7, 6-11
 Deferred Task Manager 6-3 to 6-15
 and the A1 register 6-7
 application-defined routines in 6-13
 data structures in 6-11 to 6-12
 defining a deferred task 6-8
 defining a task that defers another task 6-8
 routines in 6-12 to 6-13
 types of tasks useful for 6-4
 deferred task queues 6-4
 deferred task record 6-4, 6-7, 6-11
 deferred tasks 6-4, 6-13
 delayed execution 3-3, 3-22
 desk accessories
 checking for open accessories before shutdown 8-5
 launching 2-11
 desk scrap, saving before shutdown 8-6
 desktop 1-4
 device drivers, making notification requests 5-3
 Device Manager
 Control function called by `ShutDwnPower` 8-5, 8-6
 unit table checked by `ShutDwnPower` 8-5
 dialog boxes, movable modal 1-8
 diamond-shaped mark in Application menu 5-7
 disabled interrupts 1-11
 disk access, delaying VBL tasks 4-6
 disk-inserted events, posting of 4-5
`DoVBLTask` function 4-27
 drift-free, fixed-frequency timing services 3-6, 3-19
 drivers
 checking for open drivers before shutdown 8-5
 reasons for using shutdown procedures 8-9
 sending good-bye message to 8-5
 when closed during shutdown process 8-6
`DTInstall` function 6-6, 6-12 to 6-13
`DTQueue` global variable 6-7, 6-15

E

`Eject` function, called by `ShutDwnPower` 8-6
 elapsed times, computing 3-3, 3-14 to 3-16
`EventAvail` function 1-6, 1-9, 2-26
 events
 resume 1-8, 4-9
 .See also Apple events
 suspend 1-7, 4-9
 exceptions 1-9
`ExitToShell` procedure
 patching to remove VBL tasks 4-10

 using to terminate applications 2-12, 2-31
 external reference 7-3

F

File Manager, unmounting volumes with during shutdown 8-6
 Finder
 event class 8-8
 sending Shutdown or Restart event to 8-4, 8-7
 fixed-frequency timing services
 drift-free 3-6, 3-19
 drifting 3-6
 'FNDR' signature, use with `AECreatedesc` function 8-8
 foreground process
 calling Notification Manager 5-5
 defined 1-5
 future execution, scheduling routines for 3-3, 3-22

G

Gestalt function
 testing for Notification Manager availability 5-3
 testing for Process Manager availability 2-14
 testing for Time Manager version 3-4
`GetCurrentProcess` function 1-12, 2-5, 2-21 to 2-22, 4-9
`GetFrontProcess` function 2-5, 2-25 to 2-26
`GetNextEvent` function 1-6
`GetNextProcess` function 2-5, 2-6, 2-22 to 2-23
`GetProcessInformation` function 2-6 to 2-7, 2-23 to 2-24
`GetVBLQHdr` function 4-28
 global variables
 accessing from VBL tasks 4-13 to 4-16
 embedding in VBL task records 4-16
 in deferred tasks 6-13
 in Time Manager tasks 3-11 to 3-13
 good-bye message
 defined 8-5
 requested by driver 8-5
 sent to indicate shutdown 8-6
 sent when application quits 8-6
 grow-zone functions, in a locked segment 7-4

I

initialization routines, in an unloadable segment 7-5

- 'INIT' resource type, making notification requests 5-10
- InsTime procedure 3-5, 3-6, 3-9, 3-18 to 3-19
- InsXTime procedure 3-8, 3-9, 3-19 to 3-20
- interrupt handlers 1-10
- interrupt latency 3-6
- interrupt priority levels 1-11, 6-3
- interrupts 1-9
- interrupts, VBL. *See* vertical retrace interrupts
- interrupt tables 1-10
- interrupt tasks
 - accessing global variables 1-12
 - allocating or moving memory 1-12
 - and application context 1-12
 - and the A5 world 1-12, 1-13
 - and virtual memory 1-12
 - calling routines in other segments 1-12
 - executing when interrupts are enabled 6-3 to 6-15
 - guidelines for using 1-13
 - in a locked segment 7-4
 - preserving registers 1-13
 - scheduling of 1-11 to 1-12
 - side effects of lengthy tasks 6-3
 - unloading code segments 1-13
 - using locked handles 1-12
- interrupt vectors 1-10
- inVBL global constant 4-8
- isHighLevelEventAware flag 2-4

J

- jDoVBLTask global variable 4-27
- jDTInstall global variable 6-7, 6-12
- jump table entries
 - defined 7-7
 - for loaded segments 7-7
 - for unloaded segments 7-7
- jump tables 1-6, 7-5 to 7-8

K

- keyboards, resetting of 4-5

L

- LaunchApplication function 2-7 to 2-11, 2-28 to 2-29
- LaunchDeskAccessory function 2-11, 2-30
- launching

- applications 2-7 to 2-11, 2-28 to 2-29
- desk accessories 2-11, 2-30
- options 2-15
- LaunchParamBlockRec data type 2-8, 2-19 to 2-20
- launch parameter block 2-8, 2-19 to 2-20
- _Launch trap macro 2-7, 2-14
- loading segments 7-9
- _LoadSeg trap 7-7, 7-9
- LoadTrap global variable 7-9
- locked handles, using in interrupt tasks 1-12

M

- main event loop, in the main segment 7-4
- main segment 7-4
- major switches 1-7
- menu bar, blinking icon in 5-4, 5-7
- minor switches 1-8
- mouse-down events, posting of 4-5
- mouse-up events, posting of 4-5
- 'mst#' resource type, use with Quit command 8-5, 8-7
- 'mstr' resource type, use with Quit command 8-5, 8-7
- MultiFinder 1-4, 8-9
- multitasking environment 1-3 to 1-5

N

- NMInstall function 5-9, 5-10 to 5-11
- NMRec data type 5-7 to 5-8
- NMRemove function 5-10, 5-11 to 5-12
- Notification Manager 5-3 to 5-15
 - application-defined routines in 5-12 to 5-13
 - multiple requests 5-6
 - response procedures 5-4, 5-8, 5-9, 5-12
 - routines in 5-10 to 5-12
 - suggested notification strategy 5-6
 - testing for availability 5-3
 - types of notifications 5-4 to 5-5
 - use by foreground applications 5-5
- notification queue
 - defined 5-7
 - installing entries in 5-9 to 5-10, 5-10 to 5-11
 - removing entries from 5-10, 5-11 to 5-12
- notification records
 - defined 5-7
 - setting up 5-8
- notification requests
 - creating 5-6 to 5-8
 - installing 5-9 to 5-10, 5-10 to 5-11

removing 5-10, 5-11 to 5-12
 notification response procedures 5-4, 5-8, 5-9, 5-12 to 5-13
 notifications
 defined 5-3
 types of 5-4 to 5-5
 null events 1-8, 1-9

O

onlyBackground flag 1-5, 2-16
 open applications
 avoiding abrupt termination of 8-4, 8-7
 procedure for closing 8-5, 8-7
 OpenDeskAcc function 2-11, 2-30
 opening. *See* launching
 Operating System, installing VBL tasks 4-5
 operating-system queues 1-10

P

partitions
 created by Process Manager 1-6
 defined 1-6
 finding the available free memory in 2-18
 periodic execution, scheduling routines for 3-3, 3-13 to 3-14, 4-12 to 4-13
 persistent VBL tasks 4-20
 polite notifications 5-4, 5-8
 primary video device
 changing 4-26
 determining slot number 4-11
 prime 3-5
 PrimeTime procedure 3-5, 3-20 to 3-21
 introduced 3-5
 with extended Time Manager 3-7 to 3-8
 with global variables 3-11 to 3-13
 with periodic tasks 3-13 to 3-14
 with revised Time Manager 3-6
 processes
 background 1-5
 constants used to identify 2-14 to 2-15
 context of 1-5, 1-7
 creating 1-6
 current 1-4, 2-5
 foreground 1-5
 getting information about 2-5 to 2-6, 2-21 to 2-28
 scheduling 1-7 to 1-9, 2-27
 terminating 2-11 to 2-13, 2-31
 ProcessInfoRec data type 2-6, 2-16 to 2-18
 process information record 2-6, 2-16 to 2-18

Process Manager 2-3 to 2-40
 closing open applications with during shutdown 8-5, 8-7
 constants in 2-14 to 2-16
 context switches 1-7
 creating processes 1-6
 data structures in 2-16 to 2-21
 defined 2-3
 getting information about processes 2-5 to 2-7, 2-21 to 2-28
 launching applications 2-7 to 2-11, 2-15, 2-28 to 2-29
 launching desk accessories 2-11, 2-30
 routines in 2-21 to 2-31
 scheduling processes 1-7 to 1-9, 2-27
 terminating processes 2-11 to 2-13, 2-31
 testing for availability 2-14
 processor priority 1-11, 6-3
 ProcessSerialNumber data type 2-16
 process serial numbers 1-5, 2-4, 2-16

Q

queues
 notification. *See* notification queue
 Time Manager 3-5, 3-21
 Quit Application event 8-5
 Quit command (File menu) 8-5

R

registers, preserving in interrupt tasks 1-13
 resource types
 'CODE' 3-13, 7-3
 'INIT' 5-10
 'mst#' 8-5, 8-7
 'mstr' 8-5, 8-7
 'SIZE' 1-3, 1-5, 1-6, 2-13
 'snd' 5-4
 response procedures, of Notification Manager 5-4, 5-8, 5-9, 5-12
 Restart command (Special menu) 8-4, 8-5, 8-7
 Restart event 8-4, 8-7 to 8-9
 Restart event ID 8-8
 restart steps. *See* shutdown steps
 resume events 1-8, 4-9
 RmvTime procedure 3-21 to 3-22
 introduced 3-5
 using to compute elapsed times 3-14 to 3-16

S

-
- SameProcess function 2-16, 2-24 to 2-25
 - scheduling
 - of processes by the Process Manager 1-7
 - routines for future execution 3-3
 - setting options 1-9
 - switching contexts 1-7
 - Scrap Manager, saving the desk scrap with during shutdown 8-6
 - ScrNVLPtr global variable 4-28
 - SegHiEnable global variable 7-9
 - segment headers 7-8
 - Segment Loader. *See* Segment Manager
 - Segment Manager 7-3 to 7-11
 - routine in 7-10
 - using to load segments 7-9
 - using to unload segments 7-8
 - segments
 - defined 7-3
 - guidelines for creating 7-4
 - loading 7-9
 - self-modifying 3-13
 - unloading 7-8
 - self-modifying code 3-13
 - servicing interrupts 1-10
 - SetA5 function 3-11, 4-14
 - SetCurrentA5 function 3-11, 4-14
 - SetCursor procedure, calling at interrupt time 4-18
 - SetFrontProcess function 2-26 to 2-27
 - Shut Down command (Special menu) 8-4, 8-5
 - Shutdown event 8-4, 8-7 to 8-9
 - Shutdown event ID 8-8
 - Shutdown Manager 8-3 to 8-20
 - application-defined routines in 8-16 to 8-17
 - constants for 8-14
 - installing a shutdown procedure 8-9 to 8-11
 - methods for turning off computer 8-6
 - removing a shutdown procedure 8-15 to 8-16
 - routines in 8-11 to 8-16
 - sending Apple events to Finder 8-4, 8-8
 - shutdown steps 8-4 to 8-7
 - shutdown procedures 8-16 to 8-17
 - flags for specifying execution times 8-9, 8-13 to 8-15
 - installing 8-9 to 8-11, 8-13 to 8-15
 - installing in system heap 8-9, 8-15
 - introduced 8-4
 - problems with applications using 8-15
 - removing 8-11, 8-15 to 8-16
 - when removed from shutdown queue 8-15
 - shutdown queue 8-5, 8-15
 - shutdown steps 8-4
 - checking for custom procedures 8-5
 - checking for open drivers 8-5
 - closing open applications before 8-5
 - saving the desk scrap 8-6
 - unmounting volumes 8-6
 - ShutDownInstall procedure 8-9, 8-11, 8-13 to 8-15
 - ShutDownPower procedure 8-12
 - called by Finder 8-4, 8-5
 - calls Device Manager Control function 8-5, 8-6
 - problems with direct calls to 8-5, 8-7
 - ShutDownRemove procedure 8-11, 8-15 to 8-16
 - ShutDownStart procedure 8-12 to 8-13
 - called by Finder 8-4, 8-5
 - problems with direct calls to 8-5, 8-7
 - 'SIZE' resource type
 - specifying partition size 1-3, 1-6
 - setting termination flags 2-13
 - slot-based VBL tasks. *See* VBL tasks, slot-based
 - slot number of primary video device
 - changing 4-26
 - finding 4-11
 - SlotVInstall function 4-5, 4-22 to 4-23
 - persistent 1-11
 - testing for availability 4-11
 - SlotVRemove function 4-7, 4-23 to 4-24
 - 'snd ' resource type 5-4
 - sounds, as notification 5-4, 5-8
 - spinning cursors 4-16 to 4-19
 - stack 1-6
 - stack sniffer 4-5
 - suspend events 1-7, 4-9
 - switching process contexts 1-7
 - synchronizing actions 3-3
 - system alarm, making notification requests 5-5
 - system alert sounds 5-4
 - system-based VBL tasks. *See* VBL tasks, system-based
 - system extensions, using shutdown procedures 8-9

T

-
- tasks. *See* interrupt tasks
 - terminating applications 2-11 to 2-13, 2-31
 - Ticks global variable, updating of 4-5
 - time delays
 - microseconds 3-5 to 3-6
 - milliseconds 3-4
 - Time Manager 3-3 to 3-26
 - application-defined routines in 3-22
 - data structures in 3-17 to 3-18
 - delays 3-4, 3-5
 - extended 3-6 to 3-9
 - original 3-4 to 3-5
 - queues. *See* Time Manager queues
 - revised 3-5 to 3-6
 - routines in 3-18 to 3-22
 - task records. *See* Time Manager task records

- tasks. *See* Time Manager tasks
- testing for version 3-3, 3-4
- Time Manager queues 3-5, 3-21
- Time Manager task records 3-3
 - extended 3-5, 3-18
 - original and revised 3-4, 3-17
- Time Manager tasks
 - activating 3-5, 3-10, 3-20 to 3-21
 - installing 3-5, 3-8, 3-10 to 3-11, 3-18 to 3-20
 - making notification requests 5-3
 - periodic 3-13 to 3-14
 - reactivating 3-5
 - removing 3-5, 3-21
 - structure of records 3-4, 3-8, 3-17 to 3-18
 - using global variables in 3-11 to 3-13
- TMTASK data type 3-4, 3-8, 3-17, 3-18
- turning off the computer, methods for 8-6 to 8-7

U

- unloading code segments 7-8
- UnloadScrap function 8-6
- UnloadSeg procedure 7-8, 7-10
- unmounting volumes, during shutdown process 8-6
- UnmountVol function, called by ShutDwnPower 8-6

V

- VBLQueue global variable 4-28
- VBLTask data type 4-6 to 4-7, 4-21 to 4-22
- VBL task records
 - A0 register 4-12
 - accessing at interrupt time 4-12 to 4-13
 - defined 4-6 to 4-7, 4-21 to 4-22
 - embedding in other records 4-14
- VBL tasks
 - accessing global variables 4-13 to 4-16
 - and application execution 4-8 to 4-10
 - and process termination 4-9
 - and virtual memory 4-6
 - causing system crashes 4-6
 - defined 4-4
 - disabled by the Process Manager 4-9
 - disabling during a suspend event 4-9
 - enabling during a resume event 4-9
 - executing immediately 4-7
 - execution order 4-8
 - installing 4-5, 4-10 to 4-12, 4-22 to 4-23, 4-24 to 4-25
 - limitations on 4-6, 4-29
 - making notification requests 5-3, 5-7
 - missing vertical retrace interrupts 4-6

- persistent
 - defined 4-20
 - installing 4-20
- reenabled by the Process Manager 4-9
- reexecuting 4-13
- scheduling 1-8
- slot-based
 - defined 4-5
 - installing 4-22 to 4-23
 - removing 4-23 to 4-24
- stopping 4-7
- synchronizing with screen 4-6
- system-based
 - defined 4-5
 - installing 4-24 to 4-25
 - removing 4-25 to 4-26
- timing of 4-5 to 4-6
- turning off debugging code for 4-29
- types of 4-5 to 4-6
- vector tables 1-10
- vertical blanking interrupts 4-4
- vertical retrace interrupts 4-4
- Vertical Retrace Manager 4-3 to 4-33
 - application-defined routines in 4-28 to 4-30
 - data structures in 4-21 to 4-22
 - determining availability of slot-based routines 4-11
 - installing VBL tasks 4-5, 4-10 to 4-12, 4-22 to 4-23, 4-24 to 4-25
 - routines in 4-22 to 4-28
- vertical retrace queues
 - defined 4-8
 - getting headers of 4-28
 - number of 4-8
- VInstall function 4-5 to 4-6, 4-10 to 4-11, 4-24 to 4-25
 - introduced 1-11
 - using instead of SlotVInstall 4-11
- virtual memory, and interrupt tasks 1-12
- volumes, unmounting during shutdown process 8-6
- VRemove function 4-7, 4-25 to 4-26

W, X, Y, Z

- WaitNextEvent function 1-6 to 1-9, 2-26, 2-27 to 2-28
- WakeUpProcess function 1-9, 2-27 to 2-28

